Section D

SOCIETY
Chapter 24

ANTHROPOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY

General Anthropological Works


Ethnic Groups

2372 Volpert, H. "Etwas über die T'u-jen, Ureinwohner von Westkansu," *Anthropos* 17-19 (1923-24), 553-556. Also includes samples of the T'u-jen language, i.e., Monguor.


2375 Bounak, V. "Un pays de l'Asie peu connu: le Tanna-Touva," *International Archives of Ethnography* 29 (1928), 1-16, 5 plates of photos. Contains mostly ethnological information but also some description of language and geography.


Chapter 24


2380 "The Mongol race in Manchoukuo," Contemporary Manchuria 3:3 (1939), 83-95, photos. The intent of this brief description of various "tribes" is to show how much they hate the Chinese.


2382 Hudson, Alfred E., and Elizabeth Bacon. "Social control and the individual in Eastern Hazara culture," in Language, Culture and Personality (Essays in Memory of Edward Sapir) (Menasha, Wisconsin, 1941), 239-258.


2393 Rumyantsev, G. N. "Some problems of the ethnic origin of the Mongols and Buriats," Moscow, 1960, 16 pp. (Papers presented by the USSR delegation.
to the 25th International Congress of Orientalists.)


2399 Ferdinand, Klaus. "Ethnographical notes on Chahar aimaq, Hazara and Moghol," *Acta Orientalia* 28 (1964), 175-204, 6 pl., bibliography. This is a review article on H. F. Schurmann's *The Mongols of Afghanistan* (see entry 2395).


2403 Hartwig, Werner. "Ethnographica der Chalcha und Burjaten (Mongolische Volksrepublik)," *Jahrbuch des Museums für Völkerkunde* 22 (1966), 112-188. Based on an expedition in July-October, 1961 in the Central aimag, this article is extremely informative with 200 illustrations and two maps.


Chapter 24


See also entries 125, 358, 401, 1299, 1338, 2206, 2301, 2655, 2751, and 2771.

Physical Anthropology

Mannerheim, C. G. E. "A visit to the Saró and Shera Yögrurs," Journal de la Société Finno-Ougrienne 27:2 (1911-12), 72 pp., 33 figs., 5 pl., 1 folding map. Provides table of anthropological measurements and a list of Uighur words.


Bushmakin, N. "Characteristics of the brain of the Mongol race," American Journal of Physical Anthropology 12 (1928), 221-243, 5 photos, bibliography. Author was professor at the Institute of Anatomy, Irkutsk University.

Cameron, J. "Correlations between cranial capacity and cranial length, breadth and height as studied in the Mongol crania, United States National Museum," American Journal of Physical Anthropology 12 (1928), 280-289, 11 tables.


Anthropology and Sociology


2425 Vlček, Emanuel. "A contribution to the anthropology of the Khalkha-Mongols," Acta Facultatis 9 (1965), 285-367, plus 56 plates. This is the report of anthropologists and physicians on the Czechoslovak-Mongolian archaeological expedition in 1958. It covers somatometry, kephalometry, pigmentation, the congenital Mongol spot, the finger and palm prints in Khalkha Mongols (by L. Malá), examination of hair samples of Khalkha Mongols (by S. Titlbachová), soft parts of head and face, and physiological characteristics. Also includes bibliography and data tables.


See also entry 2373.

General and Miscellaneous Sociological Works


2430 Hudson, Alfred E. "Some factors in the development of Turco-Mongol social structure," thesis (Yale University), 1937. [Not seen.]

2431 Iwamura, Shinobu. "The structure of Moslem society in Inner Mongolia,"
Chapter 24

234

Far Eastern Quarterly 8 (1948), 34-44. Presents a synopsis of a field survey in 1943 of community, the mosque and its officials, sects and subsections, and two types of communities.


2436 Bacon, Elizabeth E. "Types of pastoral nomadism in Central and Southwest Asia," Southwestern Journal of Anthropology 10 (1954), 44-68.


2443 Miller, Beatrice, U. Posch, and M. Yang. "Social structure," in Northwest China (1956), 183-212. Sections on the Western (Oirat) Mongols (pp. 191-192) and Monguors (pp. 201-205).

2444 Miller, Robert. "General character of the society," in Inner Mongolia
Anthropology and Sociology

Autonomous Region (1956), 1-31.


2448 Krader, Lawrence. "Feudalism and the Tatar policy of the Middle Ages," Comparative Studies in Society and History 1 (1958), 76-99. Discusses the theory of nomadic feudalism, feudalism in the Turco-Mongol steppes, the "Tartar" (i.e., Mongol and Turk) polity in the writings of Radloff and Barthold, and the rise of the state.


2459 Rawling, Karen E. "Comparative aspects of political and social change in Mongolia and Central Asia, in Olon Ulsyn v. 2 (1973), 52-54.


2462 Natsagdorj, Sh. "Main characters of feudalism of the nomads (on the example of development of the Mongolian society)," paper presented at the XIV International Congress of Historical Sciences, San Francisco, 1975, 14 pp. See also entries 125, 132, 521, 1114, 11144, 1564, 2043, 2051, 2206, 2387, 2400, 2655, 2690, and 2691.

**Kinship and Family**

2463 Aberle, David F. The Kinship System of the Kalmuk Mongols. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1953. 48 pp. (University of New Mexico Publications in Anthropology, no. 8.) Presents data gathered at relocation centers in Maryland in 1952.


2468 Hirabayashi, James, R. A. Rupen, and N. Poppe. "Family, social values and


See also entry 2445.

Women and Children


2477 Ünensechen (Pao Kuo-yi). "Child birth and child training in a Khorchin Mongol village," Monumenta Serica 25 (1966), 406-439. This article presents the results of field research in the Bo Wang banner of the Khorchin Mongols. See also entries 2470 and 2524.


See also entries 451, 595, 2445, 2566, 2622, and 2646.

**Criminals**


Chapter 25
MANNERS AND CUSTOMS

General and Miscellaneous Works


2491 Hsiao Ta-heng (tr. Henry Serruys). "Pei-lou Fong-sou, les coutumes des esclaves septentrionaux, de Siao Ta-heng " Monumenta Serica 10 (1945), 117-208. Customs are discussed up to p. 164, the rest contains genealogies.


239
Chapter 25

2493 Serruys, Paul Leo Mary. "Folklore contributions in Sino-Mongolia: notes on customs, legends, proverbs, and riddles of the province of Jehol," Folklore Studies 6:2 (1947), 1-129 (special issue). Introduction (pp. 1-10) explains that Sino-Mongolia was a journal of the Belgian Catholic missionaries of Scheut, with only five issues from 1920 to 1926. Lists all authors and titles, translates seven articles and reprints, three in French. Almost all articles are on Chinese matters, with only incidental mention of Mongolia and the Mongols.


2504 Wang, Frances. "Social values and patterns of living," in Northwest China (1956), 231-277. Sections on Monguors (pp. 258-269) and Western Mongols or Torguts (pp. 275-276).

2505 Klér, Joseph. "Die Windpferdfahne oder das k'i-mori bei den Ordos-Mongolen," Oriens 10 (1957), 90-106, 8 photos. On a religious custom involving a "horse flag" covered with prayers and one or more horse figures.


2513 Sokolowicz, Zofia. "On the applicability of the concept 'local culture' to the study of culture change in present-day Mongolia," in *Poland at the Eighth International Congress* (1968), 211-223.


2518 Hamayon, Roberta. "Pourquoi un Mongol doit-il être nommé?" *Turcica* 3 (1971), 143-152. Why a Mongol must be named.

2519 Luvsanzhav, Choi. "Customary ways of measuring time and time periods in Mongolia," *Journal of the Anglo-Mongolian Society* 1 (1974), 8-16. Discusses three ways: (1) the sun in the ger, with twenty-nine time points from sunrise to sunset; (2) the sun outside the ger, with five
time points; and (3) time of activities that regularly take place in the everyday life of the nomads.

See also entries 103, 104, 240, 324, 326, 332, 339, 340, 346, 356, 586, 618, 864, 1687, 1807, 2041, 2355, 2616, and 2705.

Marriage


2523 Badamkhatan, Ch. "Notes on marriage ceremony of Altaic Uryankhais," Mongolia Today 5:4-5 (1963), 7-9, 16.


See also entries 2373 and 2445.
Sickness, Death, and Burial


2531 Pelliot, Paul. "Le terme 'kereksur,'" *T'oung Pao* 37 (1944), 114-124. The term refers to ancient tombs.


2535 Ahuja, N. D. "Burial customs of the pagan Mongols," *Islamic Culture* 42 (1968), 99-105. Based on Juvaini's account (see entry 1738).

2536 Bartol'd, V. V. (tr. J. M. Rogers). "The burial rites of the Turks and the Mongols," *Central Asian Journal* 14 (1970), 195-227. First published in Russian in 1921, this article was intended to supplement Veselovskiy's work on the balbal question (1915) with material regarding the Mongols. It is mostly a summary of information gathered from various Muslim (but no Chinese) sources. Rogers added a short note on iconography of Mongol funerary customs, based on Muslim sources.


See also entries 369, 371, and 1202.

Personal Habits and Customs


Manners and Customs


See also entries 334, 345, 372, 376, 513, and 1178.

Animals


2562 Heissig, Walther. "Zwölf Zeremonialtexte zur Stutenaussonderung aus Qanggin (Ordus) (Faksimilia)," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 2 (1968), 265-305. Provides a brief description of twelve manuals on the ceremonial selection of mares; rest is in facsimile.


2567 Róna-Tas, A. "Did the proto-Altaic people know the stirrup?" *Studia*


See also entries 235, 244, 247, 335, 336, 337, 368, 374, 668, 911, 916, 1212, and 1546.

**Dwellings**


Róna-Tas, A. "Felt-making in Mongolia," *Acta Orientalia (B)* 16 (1963), 201-215, photos. Describes the shearing of sheep as well as the loosening, laying and rolling of the wool.


See also entries 125 and 338.

**Games**


2579 Skallsjö, Steffan. "Hsia [a Mongol game]," *Ethnos* 17 (1952), 15-23, illus. Describes the rules of this game which uses pieces made of sheeps' knuckles, and its variations.


Chapter 26

EDUCATION


See also entries 125, 1248, 2078, 2170, 2206, 2220, 2249, and 2490.
Chapter 27

LAW

Traditional Law


2608 Riazanovskii, Valentin A. *Fundamental Principles of Mongol Law.* Tientsin, 1937. Reprint: Bloomington, Indiana, 1965. 343 pp. (Uralic and Altaic Series, v. 43.) General description of law records, followed by discussion of content and sources as well as of fundamental institutions (state, family, etc.). Also excerpts from the Khalkha Jirum (1709).


2611 Vernadsky, George. "The scope and contents of Chingis Khan's yasa," 250
Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies 3 (1938), 337-360. Arranges known content of yasa into different categories, such as international law, public law, criminal law, private law, commercial law, judiciary, codification and enforcement of law.


2616 Haenisch, Erich. "Die Jagdgesetze im mongolischen Ostreich," in Ostasiatische Studien (1959), 85-93. Mostly about customs, this article includes some remarks about laws and regulations concerning hunting in the eastern portions of the Mongol world empire.


2622 Bawden, Charles R. "A case of murder in eighteenth century Mongolia," Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies 32 (1969), 71-90. Summarizing a Mongolian publication (Ulaanbaatar, 1958), this article is about the purchase of girls in Chahar and the imperial herding area and their shipment to Ili to supply the Ölots. Case involves a slave girl allegedly murdering her son. Documents show
testimonies and courses of action. Complicated case goes to the league, the Li Fan Yuan, and to the throne.


See also entries 729, 1624, 1816, and 1983.

Twentieth-Century Law


2634 Criminal Legislation in the Mongolian People's Republic. Washington, D.C.,


2643 Sagaster, Klaus. "Zwölf mongolische Strafprozessakten aus der Khalkha-Mongolei (Teil I)," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 1 (1967), 79-135. 5 pl., facsimiles. Twelve records of criminal cases in Northern Mongolia. Apparently no other parts have been published.


See also entries 1231, 2043, 2083, 2112, 2128, 2149, 2150, 2214, 2233, 2452, and 2963.
Chapter 28

ECONOMY

General Works


2648 Verbrugge, R. "La vie des pionniers chinois en Mongolie aux prises avec un sol ingrât (étude économique)," Anthropos 16-17 (1921-22), 265-297, 588-627; 18-19 (1923-24), 189-252, 753-770; 20 (1925), 244-275, illus. Discusses the value of silver and the cost of transport, housing, land, food, fuel, clothing, and domestic animals.


2651 Verbrugge, R. "La vie économique au pays de San-Tao-Ho," Anthropos 22 (1927), 507-529, 865-888. On silver, transportation, wood, and prices for houses, land and other items.


2653 Nikitin, Basil. La Mongolie. Paris: Imprimerie universelle, 1930. 31 pp. [Not seen.]


See also entries 132, 1267, 1446, 1561, 1564, 2047, 2057, 2064, 2074, 2077, 2091, 2107, 2126, 2130, 2137, 2143, 2206, 2253, 2465, 2490, 2771, 2786, 2788, and 2789.

Planning, Finance, and Statistics


Holzman, Franklyn D. "The tax system of Outer Mongolia, 1911-55: a brief


2679 Szyhkiewicz, S. "Family expenditures in Mongolia: some changes over 50 years," in Olon Ulsyn, v. 2 (1973), 307-310

See also entry 2474.

Herding and Hunting


Chapter 28


2683 Sampilon. "Die Mongolei als das Zukunftsland der Schafzucht," *Osteuropa* 1 (1926), 392-410. Author was trade delegate of the Mongolian government in Berlin who praises Mongolia as the "land of the future" in the field of sheep raising.


See also entries 2299, 2699, and 2701.

**Agriculture**


2693 "Agriculture in Manchuria and Mongolia," *Chinese Economic Journal* 1 (1927),
Economy

1044-1058. On farm management, farming methods, main crops, special crops, fruit, silkworms and wild silkworms on Chinese farms.


See also entries 2780 and 2823.

Trade and Commerce

2702 Verbrugge, R. "Lamamiao (Mongolie)," Bulletin de la Société Belge d'Études Coloniales 19 (1912), 239-248. On the commercial importance of this town.


Transportation and Communications


See also entries 1796 and 2781.

Industry


See also entries 2454 and 2460.