



Western Washington University
Western CEDAR

Salish Sea Ecosystem Conference

2018 Salish Sea Ecosystem Conference
(Seattle, Wash.)

Apr 5th, 10:45 AM - 11:00 AM

Sea level rise guidance for nearshore habitat restoration in Puget Sound

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Morgan, Harriet; Faghin, Nicole; Krienitz, Jay; and Conway-Cranos, Tish, "Sea level rise guidance for nearshore habitat restoration in Puget Sound" (2018). *Salish Sea Ecosystem Conference*. 160.
<https://cedar.wwu.edu/ssec/2018ssec/allsessions/160>

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Guidance for Incorporating Sea Level Rise into Nearshore Habitat Restoration in Puget Sound

Harriet Morgan, UW Climate Impacts Group

Nicole Faghin, Washington Sea Grant

Tish Conway-Cranos, ESRP

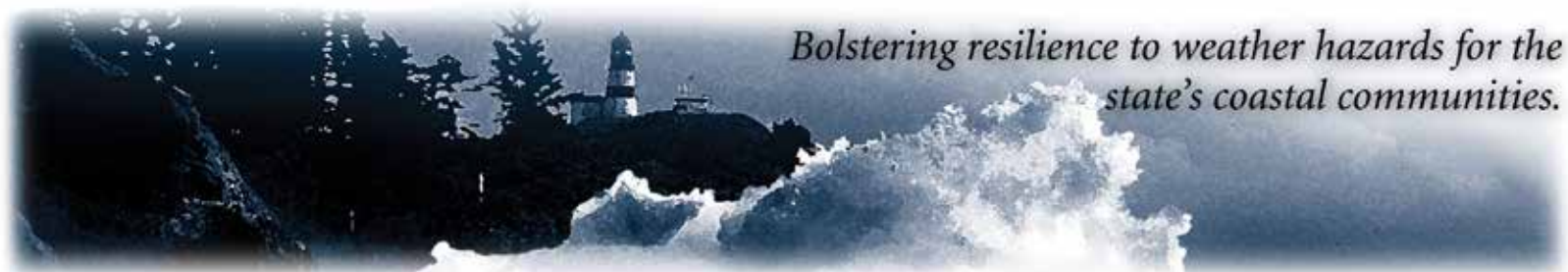
Jay Krienitz, ESRP



Salish Sea Ecosystem Conference
4.5.18



ESTUARY & SALMON
RESTORATION PROGRAM



Bolstering resilience to weather hazards for the state's coastal communities.

THE WASHINGTON COASTAL RESILIENCE PROJECT

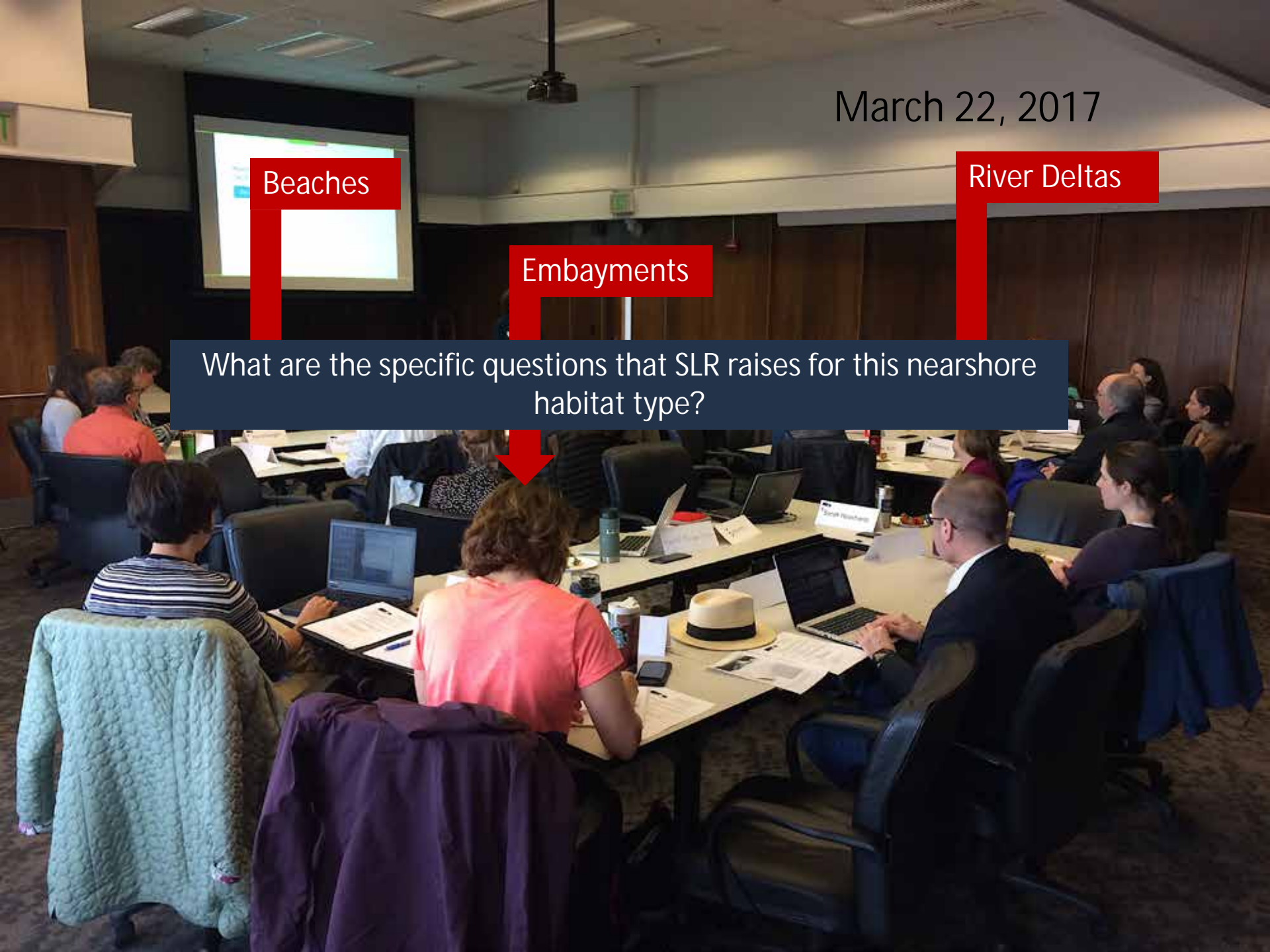
March 22, 2017

Beaches

River Deltas

Embayments

What are the specific questions that SLR raises for this nearshore habitat type?



Specific questions that sea level rise raises for restoration in Puget Sound were grouped in the following categories:



Biophysical/Habitat Considerations

- Erosion rates
- Sediment transport
- Drift cell dynamics
- Vegetation

Infrastructure Considerations

- On-site
- Adjacent property

Social/Political Considerations

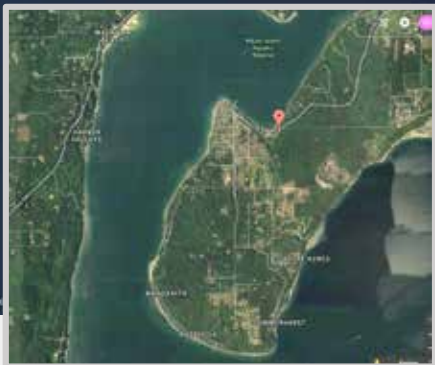
- Landowner willingness to do restoration
- Affects on adjacent land use

Beach: Dockton Park; Vashon-Muary Island

Is there upland space
for landward
migration of habitat?



Are setback distances for
existing or planned
infrastructure sufficient
to maintain future
habitat benefits?



River Delta: Leque Island & Ziz a ba, Snohomish County



Are expected rates of accretion from riverine sediment expected to keep pace with sea level rise?

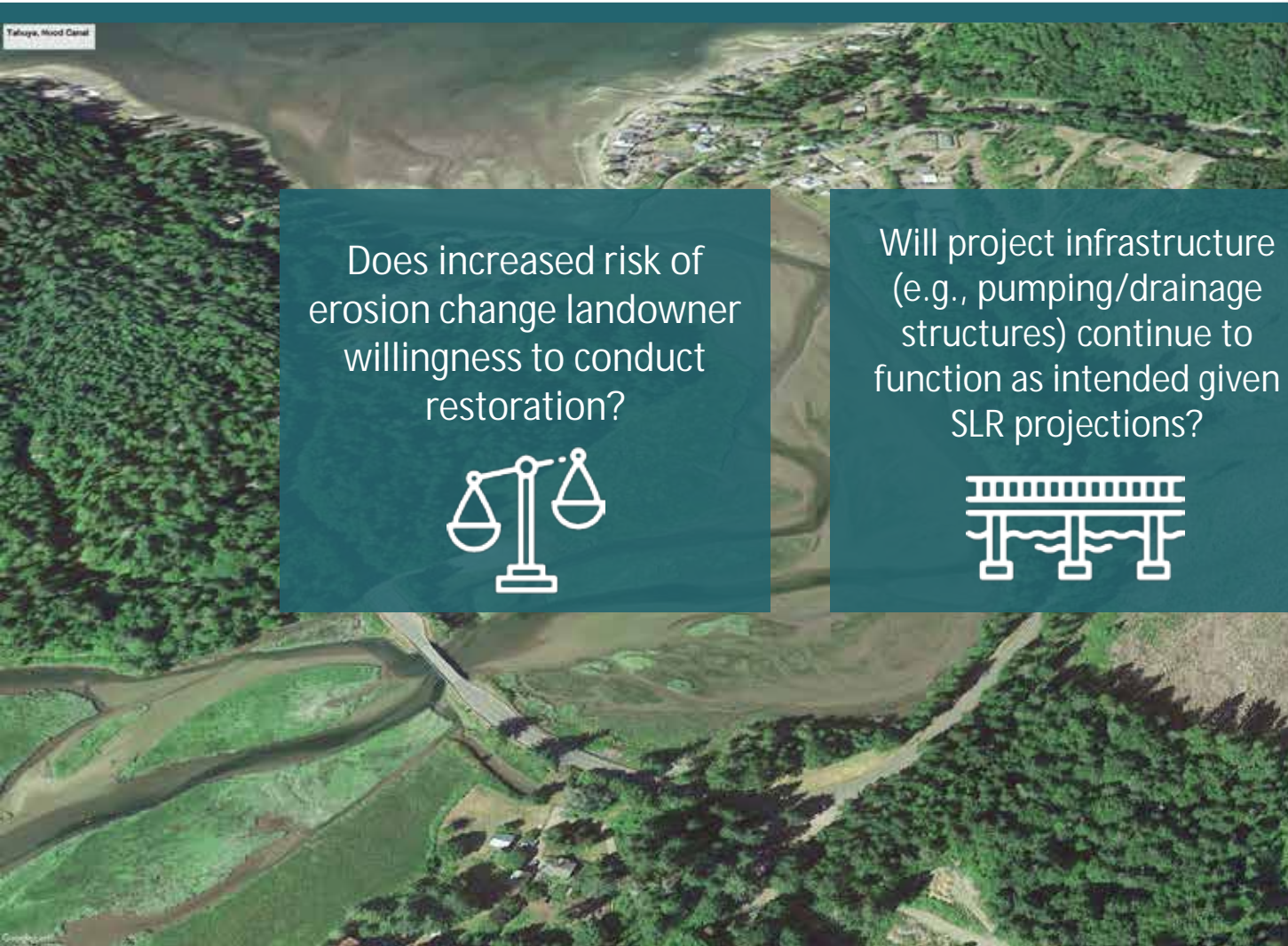


Will increased exposure to salt water affect neighboring land uses?



Leque Island and Ziz a ba
Aerial View

Embayment: Tahuya, Hood Canal



Does increased risk of erosion change landowner willingness to conduct restoration?



Will project infrastructure (e.g., pumping/drainage structures) continue to function as intended given SLR projections?



LITERATURE REVIEW



DEVELOPING GUIDANCE FOR PUGET SOUND

Are expected rates of accretion from riverine sediment expected to keep pace with sea level rise?



Are setback distances for existing or planned infrastructure sufficient to maintain future habitat benefits?



Will increased exposure to salt water affect neighboring land uses?



Not prescriptive, but a **checklist of considerations** to help ensure an evaluation is made that may increase the resilience nearshore restoration project to SLR

Questions in guidance
document are organized by...

Next Steps

- Continue drafting guidance document
- Workshop 2 (April) –
 - reconvene participants from workshop 1.
 - Share progress & receive feedback
- Incorporate edits
- Finalize guidance document (late summer / fall)



Bolstering resilience to weather hazards for the state's coastal communities.

THE WASHINGTON COASTAL RESILIENCE PROJECT

Questions?

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Washington Sea Grant • Washington Department of Ecology • Island County • The City of Tacoma • King County • Padilla Bay National Estuary Research Reserve • NOAA Office of Coastal Management • The Nature Conservancy • U.S. Geological Survey • University of Oregon • University of Washington Climate Impacts Group • University of Washington Department of Earth and Space Sciences • Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife




Funding Provided by NOAA Regional Coastal Resilience Grants Program



Extra Slide:



For each shoreform & expected impact of SLR, we identify a suite of information needs that will help answer the questions we pose.

Information needs:


































- Topography of project and adjacent upland
- Location of sediment sources within the drift cell
- Armoring status of sediment sources within the drift cell
- Inundation tolerances of intended vegetation plantings

   = Considerations of the impact likely needed.

  = Considerations not likely to be needed.

  = Uncertain whether considerations are needed.



<u>Shoreform</u>	Management Actions	Potential Sea Level Rise Impact Pathways		
		Direct inundation	Saltwater intrusion	Wave impacts
Beaches	Acquisition for protection			
	Armor/structure removal			
	Groin/Fill removal			
	Topography restoration			
	Re-vegetation			
River Deltas	Acquisition for protection			
	Channel rehabilitation			
	Dike/berm removal			
	Hydraulic modification			
	Topography restoration			
	Re-vegetation			
	Construction of set-back dike	