

## IDENTIFICATION OF MAJOR REFERENCES

As mentioned in the Preface, the narrative of this work is based on events that I myself have experienced, things I have personally heard and seen. Consequently, this work is written primarily from the first person point of view. Beside the scattered materials that I have collected, which are not listed here, the following are the major references I have used.

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## GLOSSARY

### A

Akiyama 秋山  
Amakasu Jutarō 甘柏重太郎  
An Chunshan 安春山  
An Huating 安華亭  
Anhui faction 安徽系  
Anan Tadaki 阿南偽幾  
Anzai Kinji 安齋金治  
Ao Yunzhang 敖雲章  
Araki Sadao 荒木貞夫  
Araikawa Kanetasuku 芥川兼輔  
Asahi Medal 卅日章  
Asaka Shiro 淺春四郎  
Asami Kikuo 淺海善久  
Asau Tatsuo 麻生達男  
Asian Development Board 興亞院

### B

Ba Wenjun 巴文俊  
Ba Yuning 巴雲英  
Bai Chongxi 白崇禧  
Bai Fashan 白法山  
Bai Haifeng 白海風  
Bai Rui 白瑞  
Baitashan 白塔山  
Bai Wenhua 白文華  
Bai Yincang 白音倉  
Bai Yunti 白雲梯  
banshi chu 辦事處  
Baotou 包頭  
Baochang 寶昌  
Bao Guiting 寶貴廷  
Bao Yinxi 包印璽  
Beizimiao 貝子廟  
Beppu 別府

Beile-yin sume 百靈廟  
Bongai Junshu 文藝春秋

### C

Can-heng hui 參政會  
Cao Kun 曹錕  
Cao Yousan 曹又三  
Chahaer (Chahar) 察哈爾  
Chanan zizhi zhengfu 察南自治政  
府  
Changchun (Kalgan) 長春  
Chaoyang 朝陽  
Chen Changjie 陳長捷  
Chen Cheng 陳誠  
Chengde 承德  
Chen Gongbo 陳公博  
Chen Guofu 陳果夫  
Chen Lifu 陳立夫  
Chen Shaowu 陳紹武  
Chen Sheng 陳生  
Chen Yingquan 陳應權  
Chen Yousheng 陳有聲  
Chen Yuming 陳玉名  
Chifeng 赤峰  
Chongzheng 崇正  
Chouian zhuanmen xuexiao 籌邊  
專門學校  
Chu Mingshan 楚明善  
Chu Minyi 褚民誼  
Chunde 春德  
Cixi 慈禧  
Cui Qinglan 崔晴嵐  
Cui Xingwu 崔興武



## D

*Dagongbao* 大公報  
*Da Han Yijun* 大漢義軍  
*Dai Chuanxian* 戴傳賢  
*Dai Li* 戴笠  
*Daimogunsu* 土肥原賢二  
*Daitoa Kyoeiken* 大東亞榮園  
*Dai Zhongyuan* 戴仲元  
*Dajing Gate* 大境門  
*Dalian* 大連  
*Dalizhaya* 達理札雅  
*Dalu* 達虜  
*Datong Coal Mine* 大同煤礦  
*Daxinzi* 大信字  
*De Gulai* 德古來  
*Dehua* 德化  
*Demuchukedongpulu zishu* 德穆  
     楚克棟普魯自述  
*Dihua* 迪花  
*Ding Chichang* 丁其昌  
*Dingyuanying* 定遠營  
*Doihara Kenji* 土肥原賢二  
*Doloon-nor* 多倫諾爾  
*Dong Biwu* 董必武  
*Dongbei Jiangwu Tang* 東北講  
     武堂  
*Dong Qiwu* 董其武  
*Duan Qirui* 段祺瑞  
*Du Yunyu* 杜運宇

## E

*Ekuchi Yoshinao* 江口義直  
*E Qiguang* 鄂奇光  
*Eriyen* 二連  
*Executive Yuan* 行政院  
*E Yousan* 鄂又三

## F

*fengshui* 風水

*Fengtian* 奉天  
*Feng Yuxiang* 馮玉祥  
*Feng Zhi'an* 馮治安  
*Fu Lianke* 富連科  
*Fujii Gochiro* 藤井武一郎  
*Fusankan* 扶參館  
*Fu Sinian* 傅斯年  
*Fu Xiande* 傅賢德  
*Fu Zuoyi* 傅作義

## G

*Gansu* 甘肅  
*Gao Rong* 高榮  
*geming* 革命  
*Go Minoru* 江實  
*Gong zai Mengbang* 功在蒙邦  
*Gong Ziwan* 宮子萬  
*Guaizihu* 拐子湖  
*Guandong Army* 關東軍  
*Guangxu* 光緒  
*Guangzhou* 廣州  
*Guan Jiyu* 關吉玉  
*Guan Qiyi* 關起義  
*Guan Yinnan* 關蔭南  
*Gubeikou* 沽北口  
*Guifu* 貴福  
*Guisui* 歸綏  
*Gung, Prince* 恭王  
*Guomin huiyi* 國民會議  
*Guo Guangju* 郭光舉  
*Guo Taofu* 郭道甫  
*Guyuan xian* 沽源縣

## H

*Hailar* 海拉爾  
*Hakada* 博多  
*Han* 漢  
*Haneyama Yoshiro* 羽田善郎  
*Han Fenglin* 韓鳳麟  
*Han Guangsen* 韓廣森



Hanjian 漢漢奸  
 Hang Jiexiang 杭家驤  
 Hankou 漢口  
 Han Sewang 韓色旺  
 Hasunuma Shigeru 蓮呂藩  
 Hayasaka Fuyuo 早坪冬男  
 Hayashi Senjuro 林銑十郎  
 He Bingwen 賀秉溫  
 Hei He 黑河  
 Heilongjiang 黑龍江  
 Helan shan 賀蘭山  
 He Qigong 何其鞏  
 He Qishou 賀其壽  
 He Yangling 賀楊靈  
 He Yingqin 何應欽  
 He Yunzhang 賀雲章  
 He Zhaolin 何兆麟  
 Hibino Jo 日比野襄  
 Hiroto Koki 廣田宏繫  
 Hisamitsu Masao 久光正男  
 Honggeertu 紅格爾圖  
 Honma Makodo 本間誠  
 Hong Maozi 紅帽子  
 Houtou River 猴頭河  
 Huang Fensheng 黃奮生  
*huifu Zhonghua* 恢復中華  
 Hu Hanmin 胡漢民  
 Hunyuan 渾源  
 Hu Zongnan 胡宗南

## I

Ichijo Sanetaka 一條實孝  
 Imamura Toyojiro 今村豐次郎  
 Inamori Toshisuke 福森利助  
 Inoue Aratama 井上璞  
 Ishimoto Torazo 石本寅三  
 Itagaki Seishiro 板垣征四郎  
 Ito Tasuku 伊藤估  
 Iwasaki Tamio 岩崎民男  
 Izuna Ei 泉名英

## J

Janggiya Khutugtu 章嘉胡圖克圖  
 Jiang Huiruo 蔣輝若  
 Jidong 冀東  
 Jiancha yuan (Control Yuan) 監察院  
 Jinbei zizhi zhengfu 晉北自治政府  
 Jin Chongwei 金崇偉  
 Jindan dao 金丹道  
 Jin Dynasty 晉朝  
 Jing Dequan 井德泉  
 Jingjia 景嘉  
 Jingpeng 經棚  
 Jing Tianlu 經天祿  
 Jin Yongchang 金永昌  
 Jin Xianzhang 金憲章  
 Jinzhou 錦州  
 Ji Songling 紀松齡  
 Jitsugetsu Ryo 日月察  
 Ji Zhenfu 紀貞甫  
 Ji Zhixiang 吉致祥  
 junwang 郡王  
 Ju Zheng 居正

## K

Kahoku Kaihatsu Kabushiki Kaisha  
 華北開發株式會社  
 Kanagawa Kosaku 金川耕作  
 Kanai Shoji 金井章二  
 Kangbao 康寶  
 Kangi Masaichi 神吉正一  
 Kang Jimin 康濟民  
 Kangri jiuguotan 抗日救國團  
 Kangyu Kosaburo 簡牛耕三郎  
 Kasami Yoshiaki 笠目郎明  
 Kashiwa Goro 柏五郎  
 Katukura 片岡  
 Kawabe Torashiro 河邊虎四郎

Kawazaki 川崎  
 Kaya Okinori 賀屋宣興  
 Keijo (Seoul) 京城  
 Kimura Yujiro 木村佑次郎  
 Kingan General Bureau 興安總局  
 Koayin 興亞院  
 Koiso Kuniaki 小石幾國昭  
 Kokryukai 黑龍會  
 Kong Qingzong 孔慶宗  
 Konoe Fumimaro 近衛文麻呂  
 Koyasan 高野山  
 Kurosawa Ryukichi 黑澤降吉  
 Kurosawa Torizo 黑澤西藏  
 Kushibe Masateru 櫛部正暈  
 Kuwabaara Araichiro 桑原荒一郎  
 Kyushu 九州

## L

Lanyi she 藍衣社  
 Lei Zhongtian 雷中天  
 Liang Chixiang 梁箬祥  
 Liang Hongzhi 梁鴻志  
 Liaobei 遼北  
 Li Chunlin 李春霖  
 Li Danshan 李丹山  
 Lifan Yuan 理藩院  
 Li Fenggang 李鳳岡  
 Li Haishan 李海山  
 Li Hanhun 李漢魂  
 Li Jie'an 李介庵  
 Lin Bosheng 林柏生  
 Lindong 林東  
 Linhe 臨河  
 Lingsheng 凌陞  
 Linxi 林西  
 Li Shizeng 李石曾  
 Li Shouxin 李守信  
 Li Songfeng 李松風  
 Liu Jianhua 劉健華

Liu Jiguang 劉繼廣  
 Liu Lianke 劉鬚克  
 Liu Puchen 劉樸沉  
 Liu Ruming 劉汝明  
 Liu Xinghan 劉興漢  
 Li Yishun 李義順  
 Li Yongxin 李永新  
 Li Youtong 李友桐  
 Li Yuanhong 黎元洪  
 Li Zongren 李宗仁  
 Longyan Iron Mine 龍煙鐵礦  
 Longyu 隆裕  
 Lu Minghui 盧明輝  
 Luo Dawei 羅大渭  
 Luo Lipu 羅勵甫  
 Lushun 旅順

## M

Ma Bufang 馬步芳  
 Ma Buqing 馬步青  
 Ma Dunjing 馬敦靜  
 Ma Fuxiang 馬福祥  
 Ma Fujun 馬福聚  
 Ma Hansan 馬漢三  
 Ma Hongbin 馬鴻賓  
 Ma Hongkui 馬鴻魁  
 Maejima Noboru 前島昇  
 Maikawa Hirokichi 前川桓吉  
 Manchukuo 滿洲國  
 Mao Zedong 毛澤東  
 Mashi Dajie 馬市大街  
 Matsui Iwane 松井石根  
 Matsui Kyutarō 松井久太郎  
 Matsui Seikin 松井成熏力  
 Matsumuro Takayoshi 松井孝郎  
 Matsuoka Yotsuke 松岡洋右  
 Matsusuo Yutaro 松尾 一太郎  
 Ma Yongkui 馬永魁  
 mengbang 盟邦  
 Meng Chaoyi 孟朝義  
 Mengfei 蒙匪  
 Mengjiang 蒙疆

Mengjiang Bank 蒙疆銀行  
 Mengjiang Jinglueshi 蒙疆經略使  
 Mengjiang zhengquan 蒙疆政權  
 Menggu daiyu tiaoli -X古待遇條例  
 Menggu lianmeng zizhi zhengfu -X古聯盟自治政府  
 Menggu xuandaotuan -X古宣傳團  
 Meng, wei, fei 蒙偽匪  
 Men Jisan 門級三  
 Meng-Zang shiwuju 蒙藏事物局  
 Meng-Zang Yuan 蒙藏院  
 Meng zhenghui 蒙政會  
 Miaotan 廟灘  
 Military Statistics Bureau 軍統局  
 Minami Jiro 南次郎  
 Mongolian Allied League Autonomous Government 蒙古聯盟自治政府  
 Mongolian Political Council 蒙政會  
 Mokyō 蒙疆  
 Mokyō Annaïjo 蒙疆案內所  
 Mokyogunsu 蒙疆公司  
 Mori Ichiro 森一郎  
 Morimazu Shiao 森松俊史  
 Morioka 森岡  
 Morishima Kadofusa 盛島角房  
 Morita Kiyoshi 森田清  
 Mukden 奉天  
 Muratani Hikojiro 村谷彥次郎  
 Muto Akira 武藤章

## N

Nakajima Manzo 中島萬藏  
 Nakamura Asakichi 中村淺吉  
 Nakamura Gijuro 中村儀十郎  
 Nakane Naosuke 中根直介  
 Nakazawa Tatsuki 中澤達喜

Nanhaozhan 南壕暫  
 Nanjing Office of the Mongolian League and Banner Delegates -X古各蒙旗聯合馬主享辦事物  
 Nankou 南口  
 Nanyuan 南苑  
 Nei Menggu Guomindang 內-X古國民黨  
 Neimindang 內民黨  
 Nei Meng zhi Jinxi 內蒙之今昔  
 Nei Meng zizhi yundong jishi 內蒙自治運動紀實  
 Neimoto Hiroshi 根本博  
 Nian Gengyao 年羹堯  
 Ningxia 寧夏  
 Nishijima Shojo 西島楨三  
 Nishio Toshizo 西尾金壽造  
 Noda Kiotake 野田清武  
 Nomura Yasuzo 野村泰三  
 Nojiri Tetsuji 野尻哲三

## O

Obama Ujiyoshi 小濱氏善  
 Oba Tatsunosuke 大場辰之助  
 Ogi 大木  
 Oguro 小黑  
 Ohashi Chuichi 大橋忠一  
 Ohashi Kumao 大橋熊男  
 Okabe Eichi 岡部英一  
 Okada Hidehiro 岡田英孜  
 Okamura Seichi 岡村誠一  
 Okamura Yasuji 岡村寧次  
 Omada Hisayoshi 大圓長善  
 Organizational Law of Mongolian Leagues, Tribes, and Banners -X古盟邦部旗組織法  
 Oshima Yutaka 大島豐  
 Outline of Nation Building 建國大綱  
 oyako 親子  
 oyakuni 親邦



Ozaki Yukuo 尾崎行雄

P

Pan Zili 潘自立

Peiping (Beiping) 北平

Peng Dehuai 彭德懷

Pingdiquan 平地泉

Preliminary Committee for Political Consultation 臨時參議院

Puyi 溥儀

Q

Qifu (Yantai) 芝罘(煙台)

qinbang 親邦

Qin Dechun 秦德純

Qingdao 青島

Qinghai 青海

Qin Shiyuan 秦士元

qinwang 親王

Qi Quanxi 奇全禧

Qiu Niantai 丘念台

R

Rehe 熱河

Rehabilitation Conference 善後會議

Ren Bingjun 任秉鈞

Rong Xiang 榮祥

Rong Zhao 榮照

ronin 浪民

Ruiyong 瑞永

S

Sakai Takashi 酒井隆

Sanguo yanyi 三國演義

Sawai Tetsuba 澤井鐵馬

Seikizawa Okichi 開澤乙吉

Sekiguchi Tamotsu 開口保

Senda 專田

Shaanxi 陝西

Shandong 山東

Shangdu 上都

Shanxi 山西

Shangyi 尚義

Shang Zhen 商震

Shanqi 善耆

Shenchang yanghang 慎昌洋行

Shengjihui 生計會

Shenyang (Fengtian, Mukden) 瀋陽(奉天)

Shichida Ichiro 七田一郎

Shijiazhuang 石家莊

Shi Jingtang 石敬瑭

Shimonaga Kenji 下永憲次

Shi Qingang 石青陽

Shirahama Yoshiharu 白濱義晴

Shi Yunqing 施雲卿

Shi Yushan 石玉山

Sichuan 四川

Song Wanli 宋萬里

Song Zheyuan 宋哲元

Songzhusi 嵩祝寺

Shuihu zhuan 水滸傳

Shulu 漱廬

shuren zhuyi 屬人主義

Su, Prince 肅親王

Su Baofeng 蘇寶豐

Su Bingwen 蘇炳文

Suiyuan 綏遠

Suiyuan cheng 綏遠城

Suiyuan-Xinjiang 綏新

Sun Haiming 孫海明

Sun Ke 孫科

Sun Lanfeng 孫蘭峰

Sun Yat-sen 孫-<sup>h</sup>仙

T

Tai 泰

taiji 台吉

Taiyuan 太原

Taizong (Huangtaiji) 太宗(皇  
太極)Takahashi Shigekasu 高橋茂慶  
壽

Takaki Ichinari 高橋一也

Takatsu Hikoji 高津彦次

Takehara Kiyoshi 竹原潔

Takeuchi Tetsuo 竹内哲三

Takeshita Yoshiharu 竹下義晴

Tanaka Hisashi 田中久

Tanaka Ryukichi 田中隆一

Tanaka Shinichi 田中新

Tangku Agreement 塘沽協定

Tang Yulin 湯玉麟

Tan Tiwu 譚惕吾

Tao Libin 陶立賓

Taolin 陶林

Taonan 洮南

Tao Xisheng 陶希聖

tenyu mon dai 天佑問題

Terazaki Eyu 寺崎英雄

Terazaki Ryoichi 寺崎亮一

Three Principles of the People 三  
民主義

Tianjin 天津

Tianjin-Pukou Railway 天浦鐵路

Tian Rubi 田汝弼

Tian Yinghuang 田應璜

Tojo Hideki 東條英機

tokumikan 將務機關

Tokyo Nichinichi 東京日日

Tongliao 通遼

Tongmeng hui 同盟會

Toyama Mitsuru 頭山滿

Tuquan 突泉

dutong 都統

tuyao zuhe 土藥組合

Tu Yiming 杜肄明

## U

Umezu Hoshijiro 梅津美合郎

Urga (Ulaanbaatar) 庫倫

Uyama Heishi 宇兵士

## W

Wali Yanghang 互利洋所

Wang Daoyi 王道一

Wang Guicong 王桂叢

Wang Huaiqing 王壞慶

Wang Jingguo 王靖國

Wang Jingwei 汪精衛

Wang Jitang 王輯唐

Wang Junhui 汪君惠

Wang Kemin 王克敏

Wang Ping 王平

Wang Shenhua 王沈華

Wang Shouben 王守本

Wang Tongchun 王同春

Wangyemiao 王爺廟

Wang Ying 王英

Wang Yunwu 王雲五

Wang Zhaoming 王兆銘

Wang Zhenhua 王振華

Wang Zhushu 王柱樹

Wang Ziyang 汪自洋

Wasa Yoshinosuke 和仿良之助

Watanabe 渡邊

weiyuan 委員

weiyuanhui 委員會

Wen Huajun 文畫君

Wenhui Bao 文匯報

Wo de Quanbensheng 我的前半  
生Wo suo zhidao de De Wang he  
dangshi de Nei-Menggu 我所  
知道的德王和當時的內  
蒙古

Wu Bailing 吳柏齡

Wuchuan 武川

Wude Qinwang 武德親王  
 Wu Guting 烏古廷  
 Wu Heling 吳鶴齡  
 Wu Jingbin 烏靜彬  
 Wu Junyu 吳君玉  
 Wulanhada ting 烏蘭哈達廳  
 Wu Peifu 吳佩孚  
 wuquan xianfa 五權憲法  
 Wutai 五台  
 Wu Yaochen 吳堯臣  
 Wuyuan 伍原  
 Wu Yunpeng 吳雲鵬

## X

Xia Gong 夏恭  
 Xi'an 西安  
 xian 縣  
 Xiao Zhaogeng 蕭兆庚  
 Xiao Zhengyi 蕭正誼  
 Xianfeng Emperor (Wenzong) 咸豐(文宗)  
 Xikang 西康  
 Xinan zhengwu wei yuanhui 西南政務委員會  
 Xing Zhixiang 邢致祥  
 Xinhua Ribao 新華日報  
 Xing Fuli 邢復禮  
 Xinjiang 新疆  
 Xinjing 新京  
 Xitao Menggu 西套-X古  
 Xiong Shihui 熊式輝  
 xuandaotuan 宣導團  
 Hsuanhua 宣化  
 Xue Xingru 薛興儒  
 Xu Fulin 徐傅霖  
 xunfu 巡撫  
 Xu Ronghou 徐榮後  
 Xu Shuzheng 徐樹錚  
 Xu Tingyao 徐廷瑤  
 Xu Yongchang 徐永昌  
 Xu Zhankui 許占魁

## Y

Yamada Moichi 山田茂一  
 Yamamoto Nobunaga 山本信親  
 Yamawaki Masataka 山協正隆  
 Yamanouchi 山内  
 Yanakawa Heisuke 柳川平助  
 Yan'an 延安  
 Yanashita Yoshiji 柳下良二  
 Yang Hucheng 楊虎城  
 Yang Junsheng 楊俊生  
 Yangzi River 楊子江  
 Yan Menghua 閻孟華  
 Yan Xishan 閻錫山  
 Yao Shan 藥山  
 Yao Zong 姚宗  
 Yasato Tomomichi 八里知道  
 Yenching 燕京  
 Yidechin 伊德欽  
 Yigu 貽鼓  
 Yi Guohuang 伊國璜  
 Yin Baoshan 尹寶山  
 Yingtai 瀛台  
 Yin Rugeng 殷汝耕  
 Yiseikan 一聲管  
 Yokosuka 橫須賀  
 Yokoyama Jun 橫山順  
 Yonghe Gong 雍和宮  
 Yoshimura 吉村  
 Yuanlai Zhuang 遠來莊  
 Yuan Shikai 袁世凱  
 Yu Bin, Paul 于斌  
 Yuchun 玉春  
 Yu Dechun 于德純  
 Yu Fugeng 于福賡  
 Yu Huachen 于化臣  
 Yu Jishi 俞濟時  
 Yu Lanzhai 于蘭澤  
 Yulin 于林  
 Yun Jixian 雲繼先  
 Yun Run 雲潤



Yun Ze (Ulanfu) 雲澤(烏蘭夫)  
 Yu Pinqing 于品卿  
 Yushenghui 裕生會  
 Yu Shenzheng 于深徵  
 Yu Yifu 于毅夫  
 Yu Youren 于右任

zongcai 總裁  
 Zongshedang 宗社黨  
 Zuihe 瑞寶  
 Zuo Zhuan 左傳

## Z

Zaifeng 載澧  
 Zai Tao 載濤  
 Zeng Houzai 曾厚載  
 Zen rinkyokai, *Chosa-geppo* 善鄰  
     協會, 調察月報  
 Zhangbei 張北  
 Zhang Jinghui 張景惠  
 Zhang Ji 長繼  
 Zhangjiakou 張家口  
 Zhang Chun 張窘  
 Zhang Shaozeng 張紹增  
 Zhang Xueling 張學良  
 Zhang Yanqing 張燕卿  
 Zhang Zhizhong 張治中  
 Zhang Zuolin 張作霖  
 Zhao Chengbe 趙城璧  
 Zhao Chengshou 趙承綬  
 Zhao Daiwen 趙戴文  
 Zhao Dienchen 趙殿臣  
 Zhao Kaixian 趙開先  
 Zhao Pilian 趙丕廉  
 Zhengzhi Xieshang Huiyi 政治協  
     商會議  
 Zhejiang 浙江  
 Zhili 直隸  
 zhou 洲  
 Zhou Baihuang 周百煌  
 Zhou Enlai 周恩來  
 Zhu De 朱德  
 Zhu Jiahua 朱家驊  
 Zhu Wenwu 朱文武  
 zizhibang 自治邦  
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## ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Sechin Jagchid was born in 1914 in Inner Mongolia to one of the ancient aristocratic Mongol families of Inner (i.e. Southern) Mongolia. His father was a loyal ally of Prince Demchugdongrob, a descendant of Chinggis Khan, and the young Sechin Jagchid grew up amidst the movement led by the prince to achieve autonomy for the Mongols of Inner Mongolia. This movement comprised an unstable coalition of the old aristocracy and the new, western-influenced intelligentsia. Sechin Jagchid belonged to both factions. Outer, or Northern Mongolia broke away from the rest of Mongolia in the decades after the last Chinese dynasty (the Manchus' Qing Dynasty) fell in 1912 and eventually had no choice but to enter the orbit of the Soviet Union. Much of the material Jagchid uses in this book to narrate the more complex and ultimately unsuccessful attempts of Inner Mongolia to gain a similar degree of autonomy from China is drawn from his own notes taken at the time and from his later writings concerning the events in which he took part. He has also collected ephemeral broadsides and newspaper clippings from the times about which he writes. Most of all he relies upon his own capacious memory of events as he served his prince in various positions in the several governments organized by the Inner Mongolia autonomy movement. After all hope for a truly autonomous Inner Mongolia disappeared in the wake of the Communist conquest of China, Sechin Jagchid took refuge on Taiwan, then in Japan, and ultimately in the United States, where for many years he taught and did research at Brigham Young University. He is now retired and living in California.

德  
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*Demchokdongrob*

Prince De's calling card, bearing his signature in Mongol and Roman script.



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