

# TERMINOLOGICAL LISTS

## 1. Agriculture

This list includes terms relating to herding as well as farming.

abjuwaz	cotton oil press
at baqar	horse groom
at ānjami	horse harness
at nahal; atnali; taqa	horseshoe
atxana; at qurisi; eḡil	horse stable
at-ulaq; ulaq	draft animals; beasts of burden
atquç; atquçiliq	cotton fluffing
adap	fodder made of thin wheat bran or corn gruel
aç; püçäk; dansiz	blighted
axta	castrated; gelded
axta- ; axtila- ; püçäkläş- ; piç-	to castrate, geld
axta at	gelding
axtama	fallow land
axtamiliq	crop rotation
axtamla-	to let a field lie fallow
axur	stable; barn
aşboğuz	horse fodder of moistened straw and bran
arilaşma oğut	blended fertilizer
arğunlaş-	to crossbreed
azot oğuti	nitrogenous fertilizer
awul	herding settlement
aqyär	fallow land
batraq; yallanma dixan	farmhand; farm laborer
badañ	grain bin
baçka	oil press trough, usually wooden
başwağ	front band of a halter
baq-	to herd, raise animals
bağ	bale
bağwän	gardener
bağwänçilik	horticulture
bağliq	cord used for baling wheat or straw
balçiliq; omartiçiliq	apiculture; beekeeping
boyunturuq; boyunçaq	yoke or collar for draft animals
boğa; jumbu	leather collar belt in a harness

## Agriculture

boğaz bol-  
boğusa  
boğuz; boğuzluq; ot-boğuz; ot-xəşäk; yäm;  
yäm-xəşäk  
buqusa; sapan, soqa  
bedik  
bidilik; bidizar; bidizarliq  
bix uruş  
binäm  
pada  
pada baq- ; otlat- ; yay- ; yaylat-  
pada qayt-  
padiçi; çarwiçi  
padiçiliq; çarwiçiliq  
paxal  
paxta teriş maşinisi  
paxtikar  
pasañ; waşañ  
palañ  
poqaq  
puştan; ulañ  
piliçi  
piliçilik  
tap  
tap-teqir; taqir; tetir; teqir; yağaq  
tatila- ; tamaqla- ; tirnila-  
tatliğuç  
taxla- ; taqla-  
taralğa  
taqila-  
tamaq; tirna  
tamakizar; tamakizarliq  
tärlik; toqum  
täkçilik  
täkzar; üzümzar; üzümzarliq  
topa; tupraq; yär  
topila-  
toxu katigi; toxuxana  
torf; çim  
toqu-  
toñ sal- ; toñ yatquz-  
tögiçi  
tögiçilik  
töllät-  
tuluq; läñzä  
tüwlä-  
tügman; mopañ

## Terminological Lists

to boot  
wooden plow  
  
feed; fodder; forage  
plow  
horse broker  
alfalfa field  
bud grafting; budding  
nonirrigated farmland; dry land  
flock; herd  
to herd  
to return a herd to the corral  
herder  
animal husbandry; herding  
straw; stalk  
cotton-picking machine  
cotton grower  
uprooting of plants  
rice straw  
booting  
horse's bellyband  
raiser of silkworms  
silkworm raising  
furrow; ditch  
barren; infertile; poor  
to harrow, rake  
horse brush  
to thin out  
stirrup belt; stirrup leather  
to shoe  
spike-toothed metal harrow  
tobacco field  
saddle pad  
viticulture; wine-growing  
vinyard  
earth; land; soil  
to scatter or spread compost on field  
chicken coop  
peat; sod; turf  
to saddle  
to do winter irrigation  
camel herder or driver  
camel herding or transport  
to deliver lambs  
roller  
to till  
mill

## Terminological Lists

## Agriculture

tügmāñçi; mopañçi  
tepin; xaman  
teri-  
teriççi; terimçi  
teriççiliq; dixañçiliq  
teril-  
terilğu  
terim; hosul; oma; zira'ät; yiğim; yiğim-terim  
tirma  
tizgin  
dan ajrat- ; xaman al- ; xaman täp-  
dan al- ; dan tut-  
döş  
döş-töpä

deskiliq söräm  
dixan  
ätiyazliq terilğu  
ätiyazliq osa  
äsil  
äk-  
än  
änsiz  
änlik  
jado  
jañza; sähra; kánt; yeza; yeza-sähra  
jağda  
juwaz  
jiyäk  
çaçma  
çar  
çarwa  
çarwidar  
çalğa; oğaq  
çanaq  
çanaq

çäs  
çäslä-  
çoş  
çoşqa baqquçi  
çoşqıçiliq  
çoşla-  
çom  
çönäk  
çönäklä-

millar  
threshing  
to cultivate, grow, plant  
cultivator (person)  
cultivation; farming  
to be planted  
planting  
crop; harvest  
spike-tooth metal harrow  
rein  
to thresh  
to be in the milk  
an elevated spot in a field  
an elevated area where irrigation water  
does not penetrate  
disc harrow  
farmer; peasant  
spring planting  
spring irrigation  
thoroughbred; pedigree adj.  
to sow  
brand  
unbranded  
branded  
hand haycutter  
village; countryside  
late-maturing  
churn; oil press  
melon patch  
sown by hand  
unthreshed grain ears left after winnowing  
domestic animal; livestock  
herd owner  
sickle; scythe  
bran; chaff; husk  
funnel-shaped feeder through which grain  
is poured into a mill; funnel-shaped  
leather bag for carrying liquids.  
pile of grain  
to pile up grain  
water trough  
swineherd  
pig raising  
to install a water trough  
saddle used for pack animals  
patch; plot  
to work a patch of land

## Agriculture

çupan; qoyçı  
çulwur  
çülük  
çünjə  
çepiq  
çidār  
çidārlä-  
çirinda topa; quyut; qiğ  
çirinda oğut  
çirinda maddilar  
çigit ayriş maşinisi  
çilä  
xapan  
xaman  
xaman soru-  
xamançı  
xampa  
xamut  
hal  
häydä-  
häydäl-  
häläp  
ot dōwisi  
ot oruş maşinisi  
ota-  
otaq  
otaq; otalğu  
otaqçı  
otal-  
otiğuç  
otyaşliq  
otla- ; yayla-  
otlat- ; yaylat-  
otlaq; yaylaq  
osa  
ortaqçı; nispikar  
oğut  
oğutla-  
olaq  
olturğuz-  
omarta  
omiçi  
omiliq  
östāñ  
önçä  
sapan; soqa; qoş

## Terminological Lists

shepherd  
reins; halter  
noseband  
shady place for drying grapes  
intertilled crop  
hobble for horses  
to hobble  
compost; dung; manure  
decomposed manure  
humus  
cotton gin  
barnyard manure  
funnel used in a flour mill  
threshing; pile of threshed grain  
to winnow  
thresher  
bin in a mill to catch freshly-ground flour  
horse's yoke  
rust  
to plow  
to be plowed  
fodder consisting of bran and straw  
haystack  
grass mower  
to weed  
weeding  
shelter made of felt for herders and shepherds  
weeder  
to be or become weeded  
hoe  
vegetable patch or field  
to graze vi.  
to herd  
grazing ground; pasture  
irrigation  
sharecropper  
fertilizer; manure  
to spread manure  
wooden trough for feeding cattle  
to plant  
apiary  
harvester; reaper  
harvesting field  
canal  
grains left over after a harvest  
steel plow

## Terminological Lists

## Agriculture

sapquç  
 säylik; köktatliq  
 soq-  
 soqa  
 soqa  
 soqa çişı  
 soqa yüzi  
 soqa-sayman  
 sol  
 suğar-  
 sütçi  
 sütçilik  
 süt sağ- ; köksi iwi-  
 seyalka  
 seğınçı  
 silos  
 şal  
 şalzar; şallıq  
 şalgut  
 şalgutlaş-  
 şalgutlaştur-  
 şuşań  
 şüdigär  
 şüdigärlä-  
 şül-, şıl-  
 zatdar; zatliq  
 uşşaq mal  
 uruq; uruqluq; ürän  
 ula-  
 ulaq; qälämçä  
 ulaq  
 ulaq astı  
 ulaq baqquçı  
 ulan-  
 ulla-  
 üränlik  
 üzäńgä  
 üzümçi  
 üzümçilik  
 üyür  
 ügüt  
 ügütçi  
 ügüdä-  
 ünümdarlıq  
 ferma  
 qapqan  
 qara küyä kesili; qariküyä

plow handle  
 vegetable garden  
 to thresh, pound, shell, husk  
 wooden rice mill  
 tractor-pulled plow  
 plowshare  
 moldboard  
 farm implements  
 row  
 to irrigate, water  
 dairyman  
 dairy industry  
 to milk  
 seeder; seeding machine  
 milkmaid  
 silage; ensilage  
 paddy; standing rice  
 rice field  
 crossbreed; hybrid  
 to crossbreed vi.  
 to crossbreed, hybridize vt.  
 sheep shears  
 fallow field  
 to plow fallow land  
 to carve, cut, skin  
 pedigree; thoroughbred n.  
 small livestock  
 seed  
 to graft  
 cutting; graft  
 wooden feedbag for draft animals  
 stock  
 stockman  
 to be grafted  
 to fertilize  
 seeding adj.  
 stirrup  
 grape grower or vendor  
 viticulture; wine growing  
 herd of horses  
 cereal; grain  
 grain winnower  
 to screen, sift  
 fertility  
 animal farm  
 fold; pen  
 smut

## Agriculture

qarlıq  
qähät  
qähätçilik  
qotan  
qoşaq  
qoş çişliq sapan  
qoşma oğut  
qoyçiliq  
qol tiraktorisi  
qonaqliq  
quwwätlä- ; quyutla- ; qiğla-  
qulaqwağ

qiğliq  
kaliy oğuti  
kombayin  
kötiçäk  
köç; köçmän; köçmänçi  
köçät; maysa  
köçätçilik mäydani; köçätxana  
köşäk

közläk  
köktatçi; kökçi  
köktatçiliq  
köksi iwi-  
kölçä  
kuşkuşla-  
kultiwator  
küyäk

künjürä  
kewäzlik  
etiz; etiz-eriq; etizliq  
ekinzar; ekinlik  
eñiz  
eñizliq  
igär  
igär-toqum; igär-jabduq  
igärlä-  
yat-  
yarma  
yär küçi  
yär-su; yär-zimin  
yärsiz

## Terminological Lists

vine trellis or rack  
poor harvest  
crop failure; famine  
enclosure; pen; flock  
harness rope  
double-shared plow  
compound fertilizer  
shepherding  
hand tractor  
cornfield  
to fertilize, spread manure  
yoke made of leather or rope connecting  
neck and shaft  
dungyard  
potash fertilizer  
combine  
stubbles of corn, wheat, and similar crops  
nomad; nomadic person  
seedling  
tree nursery  
a small wooden stick or cord placed  
sideways in the mouth of a ruminant  
when its belly becomes bloated to speed  
up the churning process in the stomach  
shed used as temporary shelter  
vegetable grower  
truck gardening  
to milk  
plant bed  
to urge on sheep  
cultivator (machine)  
a felt strip strapped around a ram's geni-  
tals to prevent him from entering ewes  
oil cake, used for cattle feed  
cotton field  
field  
plantation  
stubble  
stubble field  
saddle  
harness; saddle gear  
to saddle up  
to lodge  
groats  
soil fertility  
fields; farmland  
landless

## Terminological Lists

yölä-  
 yuquri mähsulatliq zira'ät  
 yügän  
 yügänlä-  
 yügänlik  
 yeşil oğut  
 yiğ-  
 yilqa  
 yilqıçı  
 yilqıçılıq  
 ğodur  
 ğojun  
 ğoza; ğozäk  
 ğäjä süyi  
 ğöldar; ğülzar; ğülzarlıq; ğüllük  
 ğülçilik  
 ğülçimän  
 ğülxana  
 läñzixana  
 maxo  
 maxoçı  
 maysizar; maysizarlıq  
 mal; mal-waran  
 mol hosul  
 metis  
 näsilländür-  
 näsilländürgüç  
 näsilländürgüçi  
 näsillik qoy  
 noxta  
 noxtisiz  
 noxtıla-  
 noxtılan-

## Agriculture/Astronomy

to bank up with soil  
 high-yield crop  
 bridle bit  
 to put on a bit  
 bridled  
 green manure  
 to gather, reap  
 herd of horses  
 horse herder  
 horse herding  
 self-starting crop; leftover seeds  
 saddlebag  
 cotton boll  
 second irrigation  
 flowerbed; flower terrace  
 floriculture  
 flowerbed; flower garden  
 greenhouse  
 grain mill  
 stable  
 stockman  
 seedling bed  
 livestock  
 bumper crop  
 hybrid; mongrel adj.  
 to breed vt.  
 incubator  
 breeder (person)  
 fine-bred sheep  
 bridle  
 unbridled  
 to bridle  
 to be bridled

## 2. Astronomy

astiranom; munäjjim  
 astiranomiyä; ilmiy nujum  
 astiranomiyä sariyi; räsätxana  
 asman; hawa; kök  
 asman jisimliri  
 asman qähri  
 aqar yultuz  
 aqrap  
 ay; qämär  
 ay qotanlimaq

astronomer  
 astronomy  
 observatory; planetarium  
 sky  
 celestial bodies  
 outer space  
 meteor; shooting star  
 Scorpion  
 moon  
 lunar halo

## Astronomy

ay gärdişi  
ayniñ qismän tutuluşı  
alâm; dünya; jahan; ka'inat  
alâm boşluğı  
padiçi yultuz  
pilaneta; säyyarä  
taraza; mizan  
taraza yultuz; hükär; ürkär; ürkäy; ükär; yättä  
arxar; yättä tikän; yättä qozuq  
tartiş küç  
tömürqozuq; qutup yultuzi  
tutuluş  
dağ; qara dağ; quyaş değı; kün değı  
ättarid; merkuri  
ätirlap  
jawza  
jut; quyruqluq yultuz  
çolpan; zuhrä  
hämäl  
hut  
hilal  
oran; uran  
orbita  
saturin; zähil; zähl; zuhal  
samanyoli  
şäms; quyaş; kün  
refleksisliq durbun  
qäws  
qutup taji  
qutup nuri  
qismän tutuluş  
köy-  
yär şari  
yopiter; yupiter; muştiri  
yoruqluq yili  
yultuz  
yultuzluq  
yerim tutuluş  
mars  
meteorit  
nujum  
nepton

## Terminological Lists

lunar corona  
partial lunar eclipse  
universe; cosmos  
celestial vacuum  
Altair  
planet  
Libra  
  
Great Dipper; Ursa Major  
Earth's gravity  
North Star; Polaris  
eclipse  
sunspot  
Mercury  
astrolabe  
Gemini  
comet  
Venus  
Aries  
Pisces  
new moon; lunar halo  
Uranus  
orbit  
Saturn  
Milky Way  
sun  
reflecting telescope  
Sagittarius  
white spot on Martian poles  
aurora; polar lights  
partial eclipse  
to eclipse vi.  
Earth  
Jupiter  
light year  
star  
starry  
partial eclipse  
Mars  
meteorite  
stars; heavenly bodies  
Neptune

## 3. Botany

Entries with more than one Uyghur word list the standard or official word first.

abdilik	castor-oil plant ( <i>Ricinus communis</i> )
abinawat	a kind of melon
aptappārās	sunflower ( <i>Helianthus annuus</i> )
aport	a kind of apple
apixan; arpixan	wild barley
atqulaq	<i>Rumex madaio</i> , a kind of edible dock
atiliq	stamen
adättiki ämän	sagebrush ( <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> )
adrasman; hormil	camel fleabane ( <i>Peganum hormole</i> )
ajriq	couch grass ( <i>Aneurolepidium dasystachys</i> )
aççiq anar	bitter pomegranate ( <i>Punica granati amarae</i> )
aççiq badam; lozmor	<i>Semen amygdalae amarae</i>
aççiq pärbun	Chinese thorowax ( <i>Bupleurum chinense</i> )
aççiq ämän	sagebrush ( <i>Artemisia absinthium</i> )
aççiq çeçäk	<i>Adonis chrysocyathus</i> , an ornamental plant
aşpurçaq	white bean ( <i>Pisum</i> )
aşçamğur	parsley ( <i>Petroselinum crispum</i> )
aşqawaq; taşkawa; tomur kawisi; çaqma kawa	summer squash ( <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> )
aşkōki	a kind of coriander ( <i>Coriandrum</i> )
arar; dup	oak ( <i>Quercus</i> )
arpa	barley ( <i>Hordeum</i> )
arpabediyan	sweet fennel ( <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> )
arpamiwisi	arbor vitae ( <i>Biota orientalis</i> )
arça	juniper ( <i>Juniperus</i> )
azğan	wild rose ( <i>Rosa laxa</i> )
aq dat kesili	white rust
aq çoğluq	root of herbaceous peony ( <i>Paeonia lactiflora</i> )
aq xärbäq; xärbäq sipid	<i>Veratrum album</i>
aq şiwaq	white artemisia
aq qariğay	white pine
aq qonaq	white sorghum
aq qeyin	white birch ( <i>Betula verrucosa</i> )
aq qiça	white mustard ( <i>Brassica alga</i> )
aq kändir; näğäzgül	tawny daylily ( <i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> )
aq maş	white mungbean
aq teräk	white poplar ( <i>Populus alba</i> )
aqtikän	Chinese juniper ( <i>Juniperus chinensis</i> ; <i>J. cernus</i> )

## Botany

aqçeçäk  
aqçi  
aqşimar; häpirän; namazşamgül  
aquşaq  
aqırqārha

aqmuç  
aqnawat  
akatsiyä  
aylanma  
ağičä; bāndal; yuğuç  
al  
alaputa; loyla  
altun xan  
alça; jinästä; gilas  
alxur; aligirat; äynula; liñzä  
aloy  
aluça  
alürük  
alibota  
alıqat  
alma  
amut; nāspüt  
amilä; ämläj  
anar  
aniliq  
aniliq tüp  
babunä; babunäj

badam  
bahargül

baş; başaq  
başaqsiman  
başaq-la-  
başaqliq  
başaq münğüzü  
baqla  
bayçeçäk  
balan  
balängül  
baluçä  
balğun  
bambuk  
bähmän  
bähmän säpid  
bäsbasä; joyuzniñ aşqi posti

## Terminological Lists

snowdrop (*Galanthus nivalis*)  
a kind of melon  
common four-o'clock (*Mirabilis jalapa*)  
barnyard grass (*Echinochloa crus-galli*)  
*Pyrethrum areticum*, a kind of chrysanthemum  
white pepper  
a kind of melon with white rind  
acacia (*Robinia pseudoacacia*)  
verticillate  
towel gourd (*Luffa cylindrica*)  
clove (*Eugenia aromatica*)  
goosefoot (*Chenopodium*)  
goldenrod (*Solidago virgaurea*)  
cherry (*Prunus*)  
plum (*Prunus*)  
fuling (*Poris cocos*)  
cherry plum  
unripe apricot  
lamb's-quarters (*Chenopodium album*)  
fruit of wolfberry (*Lycium dasiptemum*)  
apple (*Pyrus malus*)  
pear (*Pyrus communis*)  
*Emblica officinalis*  
pomegranate (*Punica granati*)  
pistil  
mother plant  
false chamomile (*Matricaria chamomillae*)  
almond (*Prunus amygdalus*)  
the blossom of winter jasmine (*Jasminum nudiflorum*)  
grain ear; spike  
spike-like  
to ear, head vi.  
bearing spikes  
*Claviceps macrocephala*  
soybean (*Pisum sativum*)  
forget-me-not (*Myosotis sylvatica*)  
guelder-rose  
perilla (*Perilla nankinensis*)  
*Geum japonicum*, a kind of geum  
sweetbrier (*Rosa eglanteria*)  
bamboo  
*Limonium gmelinii*  
*Conodopsis tangshen*  
rind of nutmeg (*Myristica fragrans*)

# Terminological Lists

## Botany

bäsäy	Chinese cabbage
bärg; gül bärgi; gül qeti	petal
bäqäm	red sandalwood; padauk ( <i>Pterocarpus indicus</i> )
bängidiwanä	henbane ( <i>Datura metel</i> )
bäyzu	the rhizome of large-headed atractylodes <i>Atractylodes macrocephala</i>
bägzadä	a kind of melon
bäldäm; böläk	joint; node
bändoz	a kind of pea
botanika; nabatat ilmi	botany
boztikän	<i>Acanthophyllum</i>
bozidan	<i>Radix asparagus</i>
boğum	segment
boğumluq	articulated; segmented
boğma qapaq	calabash
bolja; jirum; köçät	sapling
boluo	pineapple ( <i>Ananas comosa</i> )
börtägän; şoxa	thorn
böldürgän	strawberry ( <i>Fragaria vesca</i> )
bölüngüçi spora	divided spore
buduşqaq	Siberian cocklebur ( <i>Xanthium sibiricum</i> )
buzun	red elder ( <i>Sambucus williamsii</i> )
buwana	Sungarian monkshood ( <i>Aconitum soon-garicum</i> )
buya	<i>Sophora alopecuroides</i>
buğa oti	<i>Rhaponticum carthamoides</i>
buğday	wheat
besilğa	Field pennycress ( <i>Thlaspi arvense</i> )
beliqgül	<i>Linaria acutiloba</i> , a kind of toadflax
bijaqi	a kind of grape
bijik	water chestnut ( <i>Eleocharis tuberosa</i> )
bijigän	a kind of melon
bix; poräk; törälmä; köz; nota	bud; shoot; sprout
bişäksirin	a kind of melon
bir jinisliq	unisexual
bizurulbänji; miñdiwanä	henbane ( <i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> )
biyä; hiwa; säpär ji	Chinese flowering quince ( <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> ; <i>C. lagenaria</i> )
paxta; kewäz	cotton ( <i>Gossypium</i> )
paşiot	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>
paqiot; jamka	duckweed ( <i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i> )
paqiyopurmaq; qumçaq yotqini	Asian plantain ( <i>Plantago asiatica</i> ; <i>P. depressa</i> )
pañ bol-	to overgrow, spindle
payä; şada	stalk
paläk; bosäy	spinach ( <i>Spinacia oleracea</i> )

## Botany

palma  
 pätingan; pidigän; çäyzä; qara pitänjan  
 pärbun  
 pämidur; şoxla  
 potla  
 postäk; qanatliq uruq  
 por  
 pöpük  
 protoplazma; pirotoplazma  
 putaq  
 purçaq  
 punus  
 piçan  
 piçangül; çiğirtmaq  
 piçäkgül  
 pistä  
 piyaz; bäsäl  
 piyazgül  
 pilpilgül  
 pilpilmoyä; dari filqil  
 piläk  
 piligot  
 pinnä  
 tatliq yañyu  
 tajixoraz; tajigül  
 tajisiman gül reti  
 tajiliq ämän  
 taş almisi  
 taş äpnüsi  
 taş qapıği; goñ qapaq  
 taş igiri  
 taşbürgün  
 taşçeçäk  
 taşot  
 taşkawa  
 taşgül  
 tawargül; xätmi; gülxäyri; läyli  
 tawuz  
 tawuzäk  
 tağ terigi  
 tağ jentiyanişi  
 tağ çinşişi  
 tağ samsiği; usqudriyon; yawa samsaq  
 tağ sümbüli; sunbul jäbäli  
 tağ qamçioti; çayanot  
 tağ qüsi

## Terminological Lists

palm (*Palmaceae*)  
 eggplant (*Solanum melongena*)  
 thorowax (*Bupleurum scorzonifolium*)  
 tomato (*Lycopersicon esculentum*)  
 willow catkin  
 samara  
 gall  
 tassel  
 protoplasma  
 bough; branch; twig; joint; knot  
 beans and peas  
 sicklepod (*Cassia tora*)  
*Kalimeris indica*, a kind of hay  
 Chinese small iris (*Iris pallasii*; *I. lactea*)  
 Chinese yam (*Dioscorea opposita*)  
 pistachio (*Pistacia vera*)  
 onion (*Allium fistulosum*)  
 lily (*Lilium brownii*)  
 clove (*Tulipa edulis*)  
 long pepper (*Piper longum*)  
 vine  
*Juncus effusus*, a kind of reedgrass  
 wrinkled giant hyssop (*Agastache rugosa*)  
 sweet potato  
 cockscomb (*Celosia cristata*)  
 coronary inflorescence  
*Artemisia scoparia*  
 Chinese flowering crabapple  
 Chinese photinia (*Photinia serrulata*)  
 small calabash  
 grass-leaved sweetflag (*Acorus gramineus*)  
*Nanophyton erinaceum*  
*Parmelia saxatilis*  
*Gypsophila paniculata*, a kind of herb  
 pumpkin; summer squash  
 small-leaved Chinese flowering crabapple  
 hollyhock (*Althaea rosea*)  
 watermelon (*Citrullus vulgaris*)  
 flower-of-the-hour (*Hibiscus trionum*)  
*Populus davidiana*  
*Gentiana algida*  
 cursed buttercup (*Ranunculus sceleratus*)  
*Lycoris radiata*  
 Korean valerian (*Valeriana coreanum*)  
 alpine smartweed (*Polygonum viviparum*)  
 curled dock (*Rumex japonicus*; *R. cris-*

tağ itüzümi

tağ yultuzgüli  
tağdenitağil alma  
tağläylisi  
tal; sögät  
tamaka  
täskän  
tärtiz  
tä rä  
tärxämäk; xañga  
täktäñgä yopurmiği  
topan; kipäk  
topigül  
toşqan kalpugi  
toşqanot  
toşqanzädigi  
toşqanqulaq  
tozğağ  
toquçağ şaptul  
toyun ürük  
toğaç  
toğraq  
tonur kawisi; çaqma kawa; kawa  
törälmä oqi  
törälmä süti  
törälmä ünçisi  
törälmä qiltizi  
tögitapantömürtikän  
trunj; otruç  
tuxumäkturup; şalgam  
tundıra ösümlük  
tüxmi äñjrä  
türbüt; nisuttügä; sök  
tügünçäk; uruqdan  
tügmiğül  
tün läylisipus)  
climbing nightshade; bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*)  
alpine aster (*Aster alpinus*)  
*Corydalis glaucescens*, a kind of corydalis  
a kind of apple  
snow lotus  
willow (*Salix*)  
tobacco (*Tabacum*)  
a shrub-like plant  
*Thlaspi sp.*, a kind of candytuft  
a kind of melon  
cucumber (*Cucumis sativus*)  
grape stump  
coltsfoot (*Tussilago farfara*)  
chaff; bran; husk  
geranium (*Geranium*)  
*Lagochilus pulchu*  
garden burnet (*Sanguisorba officinalis*)  
saline cistanche (*Cistanche salsa*)  
*Pecteilis susannae*  
cattail (*Typha latifolia*); willow catkin  
almond  
a kind of apricot  
nectarine  
black poplar (*Populus euphratica*)  
cushaw; pumpkin (*Cucurbita*)  
plumular axis  
endosperm  
ovule  
radicle  
*Zygophyllum oxianum*, a kind of bean  
caper  
caltrop (*Tribulus*)  
*Citrus medica*  
Chinese scholartree; Japanese pagoda tree (*Sophora japonica*)  
turnip (*Raphanus sativus*)  
tundra plant  
nettleseed (*Semena urtica thunbergina*)  
root bark of shaggy-fruited dittany (*Radix dictamni*)  
millet (*Setaria italica*)  
ovary  
Chinese milk vetch (*Astragalus chinensis*)  
tuberose (*Polianthes tuberosa*)

## Botany

teräk  
 teriq  
 tewilğa  
 tikängül; üd  
 tiyanşan binäpşisi  
 tilsiman  
 tilqanat  
 dadur  
 darahäld  
 dari filqil  
 dañguy  
 dağliq tudari  
 dalçin  
 dan  
 dāpnā; ġar-ġar  
 dāstargül  
 dārāx  
 dān; häbülmülük  
 doriliq āñlik ot  
 doriliq ġariqun  
 doriliq gazwan  
 doriliq läyligül  
 dolana  
 deñiz yüsüni; lās  
 äpyüngül  
 ät  
 ätirgül  
 ätlik  
 äşşaptul  
 är-är  
 ärkāk çeçäk  
 ärmän; ämän  
 ärnudun  
 äwsāj; jiġan  
 äġri sunay  
 ämbärgül; köktikān  
 ändiz  
 änjüdan  
 änjür; tiyin  
 änjibar; patmutāk  
 jañdu  
 jaġjaqot  
 jāzbuzar  
 jāwz; yañaq  
 jāmbil

## Terminological Lists

poplar (*Populus*)  
 broomcorn millet (*Panicum miliaceum*)  
 meadow-sweet (*Spiraea ulmaria*)  
 agave; aloe (*Agave*)  
 Tianshan violet (*Viola tianshanica*)  
 ligulate  
 trifid beggar-tricks (*Bidens tripartita*)  
 soybean (*Glycine max.*)  
*Radix berberis vulgaris*  
*Piper longum*  
 Chinese angelica (*Angelica sinensis*)  
*Lepidium apetalum*, a kind of henbit  
 Chinese cassia (*Cinnamomum cassia*)  
 grain; granule; kernel  
 laurel; baytree (*Laurus nobilis*)  
 daisy  
 tree  
 purging croton (*Croton tiglium*)  
*Lithospermum officinale*  
*Fomes officinalis*, a kind of mushroom  
 hound's tongue (*Cynoglossum officinale*)  
 marsh mallow (*Althaea officinalis*)  
 hawthorn (*Crataegus cuneata*)  
 seaweed; alga (*Sargassum fusiforme*)  
 poppy (*Papaver*)  
 flesh  
 Chinese rose (*Rosa chinensis*)  
 fleshy  
 sticky-pit peach  
 Chinese juniper (*Juniperus chinensis*; *J. cernus*)  
 staminate flower  
 mugwort (*Artemisia vulgaris*; *A. leucophylla*)  
 ash (*Fraxinus chinensis*)  
*Rosa multiflora*, a kind of rose  
*Rehmannia glutinosa*  
 cornflower (*Centaurea cyanus*)  
*Inula*  
*Ferula asafoetida*  
 fig (*Ficus carica*)  
*Polygonum bistorta*  
 cowpea (*Vigna savi*)  
*Echinops ritro*  
 Altai anemone (*Anemone altaica*)  
 walnut (*Juglans regia*)  
 wild marjoram (*Origanum vulgaris*)

## Terminological Lists

## Botany

joyuz; juzbuwa  
juwinā  
jüjülä  
jüha  
jüsäy; küdä  
  
jüzä  
jüznäk  
jentiñana; jintiñana; gentiñana  
jigdä

jin çatqili  
jin kewizi; jin kiwizi  
jinissiz  
jinisliq  
çatqal  
çaç yiltizi  
çahar puti asmani; oğri tikän

çarot; sütot  
çaqqaq  
çakamuh  
çakanda; ämsux  
çañ  
çañgiz; çetin  
çañlaş-  
çañlaştur-  
çay  
çaygül; yasmin  
çağırçay  
çamğur; şäljäm; şälğäm  
çäşmi xurus  
çäylän  
çoqur ürük  
çoka dārixī  
çoñ çilan; soqiçilan  
çoñ xoxa  
çoñ laçindana; qaqilä  
çöp; ot  
çöl räyhini  
çöl yalpuzi  
çupurşañ

çuänçioñ  
çuqa

çuğundan

nutmeg (*Myristica fragrans*)  
*Trachyspermum ammi*  
a kind of pear  
chrysanthemum  
fragrant-flowered garlic; Chinese chives  
(*Allium tuberosum*; *A. odorum*)  
orange (*Citrus*)  
*Lycopus lucidus*  
gentian (*Gentiana*)  
narrow-leaved oleaster (*Elaeagnus angustifolia*)  
*Euonymus semenovii*  
*Psoralea corylifolia*, a leguminous plant  
asexual  
sexual  
bush; shrub  
fibrous root  
goat's head; puncture vine (*Tribulus terrestris*)  
*Patrinia villosa*  
nettle (*Urtica thunbergina*)  
yellow bedstraw (*Galium verum*)  
Chinese ephedra (*Ephedra sinica*)  
pollen  
catalpa (*Sorbus*)  
to be pollinated  
to pollinate  
tealeaf (*Folium thea*)  
jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*)  
*Bergenia crassifolia*  
turnip (*Brassica rapa*)  
*Abrus precatorius*  
kohlrabi (*Brassica caulorapa*)  
a kind of apricot  
Chinese catalpa (*Catalpa ovata*)  
big jujube (*Zizyphus jujuba* Mill.)  
setose thistle (*Cirsium setosum*)  
round cardamon (*Amonum cardamomum*)  
grass  
thyme (*Thymus mongolicus*)  
red-rooted sage (*Salvia miltiorrhiza*)  
shepherd's purse (*Capsella bursa-pastoris*)  
the rhizome of *Ligusticum wallichii*  
*Scrophularia ningpoensis*, a kind of fig-wort  
*Descurainia sophia*

# Botany

çuğluq  
 çüçükbuya; qara buya  
 çüzgün  
 çüzgün qonaq  
 çülük; çülük dārixi  
 çümğāk  
 çeçāk  
 çeçir üzmä  
 çeçirtikān  
 çiparot  
 çirmaş-  
 çirmux; qulmaq  
 çinşäy; kārāpsi  
 çinğilik; zārpeçāk  
 çig  
 çigit  
 çilan; unnap  
 çilpayä  
 çilğöza; çälğözä  
 çilgä  
 çinar  
 çinigül  
 çinigül  
 xajo  
 xasiñ  
 xangül  
 xäşäk ürük  
 xärbäq  
 xärbäq siyah; qara xärbäq  
 xäyri bowa; kiçik laçin danä  
 xoxa  
 xorma; tāmra  
 xolinjan; xulinjan  
 xubbazi  
 xuwäyni  
 xenä; xenä gül; xina; xinä  
 xiyarşānbär; āmiltas  
 xina; xinä  
 haram şax  
 hañga teräk

# Terminological Lists

peony (*Paeonia*)  
 licorice root (*Glycyrrhiza uralensis*)  
*Setaria viridis*, a kind of grass  
 green bristlegrass (*Eriocaulon buergeria-*  
*num*)  
 tree of heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*)  
 water hyacinth (*Eichhornia crassipes*)  
 blossom; flower  
 wild mulberry  
 weltd thistle (*Carduus crispus*)  
 dwarf rattlesnake plantain (*Goodyera re-*  
*pens*)  
 to climb  
 hop (*Humulus*)  
 celery (*Apium graveolens*)  
 bindweed; dodder (*Convolvulus*)  
 splendid achnatherum (*Achnatherum*  
*splendens*; *Arundinella nepalensis*)  
 cottonseed (*Semena gossypium herbace-*  
*um*)  
 jujube (*Zizyphus sativa*)  
 wall fern; goldenlocks (*Polypodium vul-*  
*gare*)  
*Pinus come*, a kind of pine  
 early ripening melon  
 Chinese parasol (*Firmiana simplex*)  
 China pink (*Dianthus chinensis*)  
 fringed pink (*Dianthus superbus*)  
 Chinese prickly ash (*Zanthoxylum bun-*  
*geanum*)  
 peanut (*Arachis hypogaea*)  
 pansy (*Viola tricolor*)  
 a kind of apricot  
*Veratrum*  
*Veratrum nigrum*  
 a kind of cardamon (*Elettaria cardamo-*  
*num*)  
 thistle (*Cirsium*)  
 date (*Fructus diospyrus longi*)  
 galangal (*Alpinia officinarum*)  
*Malva verticillata*, a kind of mallow  
 a kind of apricot  
 garden balsam (*Impatiens balsamina*)  
*Cassia fistula*  
*Lawsonia inermis*  
 spindled branch  
 Chinese littleleaf box (*Buxus microphyl-*

hābbürişat  
hābibilisan  
hāşqipiçäk; läblap  
hānzāl; aççıq tawuz  
helilä; ählilāj  
hiñ

hindi nilufäri  
otyas; säy; kök; köktat  
odhindi  
osma  
ordan; royan; fuwä  
orusgül  
oq yiltiz  
ösümlük; ösümlüklär dunyasi; nabatat

sapaq  
saywa  
salajit  
samsaq; sum  
sana  
sanjiğot; sesiq sanjiğot  
sançıgaq  
spora  
säbrä; petäkgül  
säpçi  
sädäpgül  
särxäs  
särw  
säwsän  
säwzä; zädäk  
säwzinazuk  
sälligül  
sändäl  
sopun dārixı  
so'di hindi  
sorinjan; soğigül  
sörünjan

söksök; zak  
sögätgül; talgül; difli-kinir  
su böldürğini  
su piyizi  
su qamçıoti; sulazisi  
su yalpuzi

suzap

la)  
*Gynandropsidis gynandra*  
Java brucea (*Brucea javanica*)  
morning glory (*Pharbitis purpurea*)  
snake gourd (*Trichosanthis japonica*)  
fruit of myrobalan (*Terminalia chebula*)  
*Ferula sinkiangensis*, an umbelliferous plant  
*Nymphoides peltata*  
vegetable  
sapanwood (*Lignum sappan*)  
osma (*Isatis tinctoria*)  
madder (*Rubia cordifolia*)  
*Trollius altaicus*, a kind of globeflower  
taproot  
flora; plants  
stem  
a kind of grape  
*Styrax benzoini*  
garlic (*Allium sativum*)  
senna (*Cassia angustifolia*)  
*Thalictrum foetidum*, a kind of rue  
spikes or spines on plants such as cacti  
spore  
aloe (*Aloe*)  
a kind of melon  
anemone (*Anemone*)  
*Asphidium falcatum*; *A. pilixmas*  
Chinese juniper (*Sabina chinensis*)  
*Iris tectorum*  
carrot (*Daucus carota*)  
a kind of melon  
Chinese herbaceous peony  
sandalwood (*Santalum album*)  
Chinese honey locust (*Gleditsia sinensis*)  
nutgrass; flatsedge (*Cyperus rotundus*)  
bulb of fritillary (*Fritillaria thunbergii*)  
autumn crocus; meadow saffron (*Colchicum*)  
saksaoul (*Haloxylon ammodendron*)  
rosebay; oleander (*Nerium indicum*)  
yellow avens (*Geum aleppicum*)  
*Scirpus validus*; *S. tabernaemontani*  
water pepper (*Polygonum hydropiper*)  
water speedwell *Veronica anagallis-aquatica*  
rue (*Cymbopogon distans*)

## Botany

suwadan

sukat

suñpiyaz

sulu

sumbul; sunbul rumi

sunbul tip

süzä; kiyigot

sedä; ridä

sesiq tal

sesiq ämän; şamyagıçı

sesiq çülük

sesiq loyla

seris; yipäk akatsiyisi

seriq purçaq

seriq ot; äptimun

seriq sögät

seriq kändir

seriq yögäy; yögäy

seriq güllük jentiyana

seriqçay

semizot; simizot

siris; sāräs

sirin

siringül; ipargül

siyadan

siliq miliwik çüçük buya

simaqul'äbağäyän; uşşaq tağ mozisi

şaptul

şatut

şateräk

şatirä

şaxara- ; şaxla- ; şaxlan-

şaxliq

şarsiman ğol

şazandira

şaqaqul

şaqayiqulne'man; lalägül

şähdan; altay şähdan

şärq qamçioti

şäwkiran

şämşad; samirsin; qara qariğay

şumbuya; kök şumbuya

şumtal

## Terminological Lists

a kind of black willow (*Populus nigra* var. *sinensis*)

*Cicuta virosa*, a kind of hemlock scallion; shallot; leek (*Allium porrum*)

oat

common valerian (*Valeriana officinalis*)

*Rhizoma nardostachytis*

field mint; peppermint (*Ziziphora clinopodioides*)

globular elm (*Ulmus densa*)

pepper grass (*Lepidium virginicum*)

annual wormwood (*Artemisia annua*)

tree of heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*)

Jerusalem oak (*Chenopodium botrys*)

silk tree (*Albizia julibrissin*)

soybean

Japanese dodder (*Cuscuta japonica*)

big catkin willow (*Salix gralilistyla*)

jute (*Corchorus capsularis*)

Chinese dodder (*Cuscuta chinensis*)

*Gentiana walujewii*

weeping forsythia (*Hypericum erectum*)

purslane (*Portulaca oleracea*)

*Albizia amara*

lilac plant

lilac (*Syringa*)

nutgall (*Nigella sativa*)

*Glycyrrhiza glabra*

Chinese gall (*Galla chinensis*)

peach (*Prunus vulgaris*)

fruit of purple mulberry (*Morus ruber*)

Lombardy poplar

*Gardenia latifolia*

to branch out, sprout

branched

corm

Chinese magnoliavine (*Schisandra chinensis*)

Solomon's seal (*Polygonatum odoratum*; *P. officinale*)

Chinese pulsatilla (*Pulsatilla chinensis*)

*Trollius altaicus*

Prince's feather (*Polygonum orientale*)

*Gelsemium elegans*

dragon spruce (*Picea asperata*)

broomrape (*Orobancha coerulescens*)

Manchurian ash (*Fraxinus mandchurica*)

## Terminological Lists

## Botany

şümşä; hılbaş

şekär; şekär qomuşi

şekär süyi

şibit; seriççeçäk

şiza

şiwaq; şuwaq; qıl yopurmaqlıq ämän

şiqıldaq

şimal seğın çeçigi

şimişkä

rawaç; räwän; räwänd

rätbä; bedä

räyhan

räna

roşängül

royan

rümbediyan; änisun

zarañza; qurtum

zağun

zäpär

zäräñ; üräñi; erän

zärçiawä

zäytun

zämburuğ; mux

zänjiwil

zurämbat

zufa

zirä

ziriq; qara ziriq

ziğir; bizkatän

wañ

wañning uruği; ityañiği

uç tart-

usuñ

uruqdaş

uruqça; üčkä

uzun künlük ösämlük

üşnä

ürük

üzüm

üzmä; tut; jüjäm

ün-

ündürmä

färäanjimşik; frinjimişik

fufil; sipari

*Trigonella foenum-graecum*, a kind of fern

sugarcane (*Phragmites saccharum*)

a kind of melon

*Anethum graveolens*

dateplum; persimmon (*Diospyros lotus*)

capillary artemesia; wormwood (*Artemisia capillaris*)

straight ladybell (*Adenophora liliifolia*)

northern fairy candelabra (*Androsace septentrionalis*)

sunflower seed

rhubarb (*Rheum officinali*)

red clover (*Trifolium pratense*)

sweet basil (*Ocimum basilicum*)

yellow sweetbrier

tansy ragwort (*Senecio jacobaea*)

madder (*Rubia tinctorum*)

anise fruit (*Fructus anisi stellatum*)

safflower (*Carthamus tinctorius*)

perillaseed (*Brassica campestris*)

Tibetan safflower (*Crocus sativus*)

maple (*Acer*)

turmeric (*Curcuma longa*)

Chinese olive (*Canarium album*)

bryophyte; liver moss

ginger (*Zingiber officinale*)

rhizome of zedoary (*Curcuma zedoariae*)

*Hyssopus cuspidatus*

caraway (*Cuminum cyminum*)

barberry (*Berberis heteropoda*)

flax; linseed (*Semen lini*)

blackthorn; sloe (*Prunus spinosa*)

jimsonweed (*Datura stramonii*)

to climb (as vine)

lettuce; asparagus lettuce

genus

pit; stone

long-day plant

*Usnea diffracta*

apricot (*Prunus armeniaca*)

grape (*Vitis vinifera*)

mulberry fruit (*Fructus mori*)

to germinate, sprout

germ; sprout

*Ocimum gratissimum*

betel nut (*Areca catechu*)

## Botany

qapaq; qār'i  
qatmu-qat  
qaşqa bidä

qara buğday  
qara ändiz  
qara hälilä  
qara sona  
qara sögät  
qara sulu  
qara ürük  
qara qoğur  
qara qeyin  
qara köz begiyan; seriqqeçäk  
qarateräk  
qaramuq; qarimuq  
qariqat  
qariqaş  
qariyaraç  
qariğay  
qariğan  
qarimuç; pilpil  
qazan yuğuç  
qaqilä  
qağa tirnak  
qağa jigdä

qağa qamğıği; dodartsiyä  
qalqangül

qamçigül

qamğaq  
qäysüm  
qäğaz limon; posti nepiz limon  
qälämpur; qäränfil  
qotur amut  
qoçaqqol  
qoş bixliq ösümlük  
qoziqulaq  
qowzaq  
qowzaqdaçin  
qoñiyogan  
qoñğuraqtikän  
qoñğuraqgöl  
qoy büldürgini  
qoy közi

## Terminological Lists

gourd (*Lagenaria vulgaris*)  
double-petaled  
*Melilotus suaveolens*, a kind of wild clover  
rye (*Secale cereale*)  
elecampane (*Inula helenium*)  
a kind of myrobalan  
a kind of thistle  
dryland willow (*Salix matsudana*)  
couchgrass  
black plum (*Prunus mume*)  
black columbine (*Aquilegia atrovinosa*)  
black birch (*Betula dahurica*)  
*Anethum graveolens*  
black willow (*Populus nigra*)  
cowherb (*Vaccaria segetalis*)  
gooseberry (*Ribes*)  
a kind of melon  
elm (*Ulmus*)  
pine (*Pinus*)  
*Caragana leucophloca*  
black pepper (*Piper nigrum*)  
a kind of towel gourd or dishcloth gourd  
cardamom (*Amomum*)  
*Tulipa iliensis*  
buffalo berry; wild oleaster (*Shepherdia argentea*)  
*Dodartia orientalis*  
large-flowered skullcap (*Scutellaria baicalensis*)  
a kind of knotweed (*Polygonum barbatum*)  
bitter fleabane  
*Artemisia lavandulaefoliae*  
*Citrus limon*  
clove (*Eugenia caryophyllata*)  
a kind of pear  
*Gymnadenia conopsea*  
dicotyledon  
sour dock (*Rumex acetosa*)  
bark  
cassia bark; Chinese cinnamon  
knot in wood  
wild rose  
balloonflower (*Platycodon grandiflorum*)  
a kind of strawberry  
*Orostachys spinosus*

## Terminological Lists

## Botany

qoğun; bittix  
qoğungül  
qoltuq bix  
qomuş

qonaq  
qonaqgül  
qustâ  
quşqaç tili; qizil tasma  
qulaq; yopurmaq  
qum almisi  
qunduzot

qeriqiz  
qeyin  
qelin darçin  
qiça

qirçintal  
qiriqboğum  
qiriqqulaq  
qirliq piyizäk  
qirliq pindäk  
qizil buğdaş  
qizil dolana  
qizil çupçini  
qizil çuğluq  
qizil saywa  
qizil şämsad  
qizil üçqulaq  
qizil qarığay  
qizil laza  
qizil miliwiq şaqaqul  
qizilça  
qizilgül; gülsuruq  
qizilmaral  
qizilmuruç; pilpil ähmär; pilpil sudan; laza  
qiyaq  
qiltiriq  
kapusta; kalläk bäsäy; kornup  
kapkap; mamkap  
kat hindi  
kasinä; kökçeçäk  
kaştan  
kakkukgül  
kakinäj; şoxläk; qizilqulaq; käkinäç

melon (*Cucumis melo*)  
melon flower  
axillary bud  
common reed (*Phragmites communis*; *P. australis*)  
corn; sorghum  
canna; Indian shot (*Canna indica*)  
*Saussurea lappa*  
prostate knotweed (*Polygonum aviculare*)  
leaf  
Chinese pear-leafed crabapple  
*Polemonium coeruleum*, a kind of polemonium  
great burdock (*Arctium lappa*)  
birch (*Betula*)  
cinnamon (*Cortex cinnamomi*)  
rapeseed (*Semen sinapis*); leaf mustard  
*Brassica juncea*)  
weeping willow (*Salix babylonica*)  
scouring rush (*Equisetum hyemale*)  
brake fern (*Pteridium aquilinum*)  
*Scirpus yagara*  
*Sparganium stoloniferum*  
beet tops (*Amaranthus paniculatus*)  
wild hawthorn (*Crataegus sanguinea*)  
glabrous greenbriar (*Smilax glabra*)  
herbaceous peony (*Paeonia anomala*)  
rose-scented grape  
a kind of yew (*Taxus cuspidata*)  
a kind of clover  
Korean pine (*Pinus koraiensis*)  
red pepper  
scalwort (*Polygonatum roseum*)  
beet (*Beta vulgaris*)  
wrinkled rose (*Rosa rugosa*)  
*Rhodiola kirilowii*  
red pepper; chili (*Capsicum frutescens*)  
sedge (*Elymus*)  
awn; beard  
cabbage (*Brassica oleracea*)  
dandelion (*Taraxacum mongolicum*)  
catechu (*Acacia catechu*)  
chicory (*Cichorium intybus*)  
Chinese chestnut  
azalia (*Cuculus poliocephalus*)  
*Physalis alkekengi*, a kind of groundcher-  
ry

## Botany

kaliqulaq

kampa  
kampur; kamfora  
kanaygül  
kābabāçini; kawawiçin

kāpā  
kāтира

kārman

kāwrāk  
kākri; kākirā  
kāndir  
kōp tōrālmilik kōpiyiş  
kōp yilliq ōsümlük  
kōçāt; maysa  
kōk  
kōk amut  
kōk āmān  
kōkterāk  
kōkdat  
kōkçi  
kōksultan  
kōkseğiz; tekisaqal  
kōkwaş  
kōkmaral

kōknar; xāşxaş  
kōmmāqonaq  
kuçula; azaraqi

kumusra  
kūñgūri çiçāk  
kūmuş oti  
kündür  
kūnjūt; sim-sim  
kepinākgül  
kewāzmisi; kiwāz anisi  
kiçik çilan; aççıq çilan  
kiçik xoxa  
kisüs; seriğ yögäy  
kişmiş

kişmiş ürügi

## Terminological Lists

woolly mullein; common mullein; flannel  
mullein (*Verbascum thapsus*)  
notopterygium (*Notopterygium incisum*)  
camphor tree (*Cinnamomum camphora*)  
morning glory  
fruit of pepper plants (*Zanthoxylum piperitum*; *Z. bungei*; *Z. schinifolium*; *Z. simulans*)  
(*Capparis spinosa*)  
membranous milk vetch (*Astragalus propinquus*)  
narrow-leaved milkwort (*Polygala hybrida*)  
*Libanotis iliense*  
ergot; spur (*Acroptilon picris*)  
hemp (*Urtica cannabina*)  
polygerminal reproduction  
perennial plant  
seedling  
tassel  
sand pear (*Pyrus scrotina*)  
*Artemisia apiacea*  
Cathay poplar (*Populus cathayana*)  
mold  
a kind of melon  
a kind of plum  
Russian dandelion  
corn ear  
red-spotted stonecrop (*Sedum erythrosticum*)  
opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*)  
corn; maize  
seed of vomiting nut (*Semen nucis vomicae*)  
*Pyrus bretschneideri*  
yulan magnolia (*Magnolia denudata*)  
*Aleuritopteris argentea*  
mastic (*Olbanum*)  
sesame (*Sesamum indicum*)  
fringed iris (*Iris japonica*)  
*Abutilon avicennae*, a kind of shrub  
*Zizyphus spinosus*  
*Cirsium segetum*, a kind of thistle  
Chinese dodder (*Cuscuta chinensis*)  
white seedless raisin (*Vitis vinifera sicca-tum*)  
a kind of apricot

## Terminological Lists

## Botany

kirt  
etizliq yögiyi; yögimäç

eyiqtapın  
eyiqüzümi  
itsiygäk  
ispägül; bázir qotuna

issiq bälwağ ösümlükliri  
ışt üzümü; it'üzümü  
ışäkqomuşı  
ışäkmädigi  
irsa  
irğay  
izxir  
igir  
inäkpiti  
yatma jentiyana  
yatma qotur ot  
yatma nilupär  
yarmaqgöl  
yaz ġaziñi  
yawa amut; kumusrabärri  
yawa äpyungöl  
yawa xinä

yawa suzap  
yawa zağun  
yawa zirä  
yawa qamçigöl  
yawa qulmaq  
yawa käşmir

yawa kändir  
yawa künjüt  
yawa ġülsamsaq  
yawa maş

yawa moza; bällut  
yañyu  
yağaç ġolluği ösümlük  
yağliq ürük  
yalpaq ġolluq piyizäk  
yalpuz  
yalğan räyhan  
yalğan miwä  
yalmanqulaq

young soya bean  
bindweed; field bindweed; possession  
vine (*Convolvulus arvensis*)  
wild mulberry (*Ranunculus chinensis*)  
*Vallinium vitis-idaea*  
*Anabasis aphylla*  
plantain (*Plantago ovata aspagula*; *P. asiatica*)  
tropical plants  
black nightshade (*Solanum nigrum*)  
*Scorzonera subacaulis*  
toadstool  
*Iris ensata*; *I. germanica*  
honeysuckle (*Lonicera*)  
lemongrass (*Andropogon citratus*)  
calamus; sweetflag (*Acorus gramineus*)  
seed of castor-oil plant (*Semena ricini*)  
*Gentiana nutans*  
*Asperugo procumbens*  
*Nymphaea candida*, a kind of water lily  
*Glechoma longituba*  
self-heal; heal-all (*Prunella vulgaris*)  
wild pear (*Crataegus pinnatifida*)  
*Papaver nudicaule*  
wild garden balsam (*Impatiens pectori*; *I. uliginosa*)  
wild rue  
greater celandine (*Chelidonium majus*)  
Tibetan fennel (*Carum carvi*)  
green amaranth (*Amaranthus retroflexus*)  
scandent hops (*Humulus scandens*)  
Oriental water plantain (*Alisma plantago-aquatica*; *A. orientale*)  
wild hemp  
white deadnettle (*Lamium album*)  
wild tigerlily  
*Thermopsis lanceolata*, a kind of thermopsis  
oakgall (*Galla turcici*; *G. halepensis*)  
potato (*Solanum tuberosum*)  
woody plant; xylophytum  
a kind of apricot  
*Scirpus planiculmis*  
fieldmint; peppermint (*Mentha arvensis*)  
*Elsholtzia densa*  
pseudocarp; spurious fruit  
humid euphorbia (*Euphorbia humifusa*)

## Botany

yantaq  
yäbruñ sänäm

yär asti ğol  
yär tozġiġi  
yär üsti ğol  
yär mädigi

yärlik dañgüy  
yäl-yimiş; yimiş; miwä  
yopurmaq sapiġi  
yopurmaqsiz  
yopurmaq reti  
yopurmaq qoltuqçisi  
yopurmaq qini  
yopurmaqla-  
yopurmaqliq  
yöğäy  
yulġun  
yumran  
yumğaqsüt; kăşniz  
yepişqaqot  
yepiq uruqluq ösümlük  
yesa purçaq  
yeriq yopurmaq  
yikän  
yiñnä yopurmaqliq dăräx  
yiltiz  
yimiş jigdä  
ġariqun  
ġar-ġar  
ġaz oti; ġazot  
ġaz qanat ot  
ġaztapan  
ġalçäk  
ġäynülä; qariürük  
ġora  
ġoñ qapaq  
ġol  
ġol çeçi  
ġunça üzüm  
ġazır  
ġuañġän  
ġüzäl miwilik sütlük  
ġüyhua ġül  
  
ġül

## Terminological Lists

camelthorn (*Alhagi pseudalhagi*)  
ginseng (*Panax ginseng*; *P. quinquefoli-um*)  
subterranean stem  
*Bovistella sinensis*  
above-ground stem  
Chinese cynomorium (*Cynomorium soon-garicum*)  
*Seselopsis tianschanicum*  
fruit  
leaf stalk; petiole  
leafless  
leaf order; phyllotaxy  
leaf axil  
leaf sheath  
to sprout leaves  
leafed  
dodder (*Cuscuta*)  
tamarisk (*Tamarix*)  
young; fresh  
coriander (*Coriandrum sativum*)  
*Lappula echinata*  
angiosperm  
hyacinth bean  
leaf lobe  
cattail (*Scirpus triangulatus*)  
coniferous tree  
root; stem  
sweet oleaster  
*Fomes officinalis*, a kind of mushroom  
laurel (*Laurus nobilis*)  
hairyvein agrimony (*Agrimonia pilosa*)  
lousewort (*Pedicularis resupinata*)  
*Potentilla discolor*, a kind of cinquefoil  
purple loosestrife (*Lythrum virgatum*)  
dark plum (*Prunus mume*)  
green apricot  
small calabash  
stalk; trunk  
*Asplenium trichomanes*, a kind of fern  
a kind of grape  
melon seed  
*Citrus sinensis*, a kind of orange  
*Euphorbia soongarica*, a kind of spurge  
sweet-scented osmanthus (*Osmanthus fragrans*)  
flower

## Terminological Lists

## Botany

güləp  
 gülbahar  
 gülbinəpşə; binəpşəj  
 gül taji  
 gül təxsisi; gül çinisi  
 gül tizmisi  
 güləmbər  
 gül oqi  
 gül sapiği  
 gülsamsaq  
 gülsəpsər  
 gül şirnişi  
 gül qepi  
 gül kasisi  
 gülyasimən; gülsimən  
 gül yipi  
 gülnar  
 giya  
 lowlayi  
 lipəkgül  
 limon  
 limon alma  
 maş  
 maşpurçaq  
 maralqulaq  
  
 mazariyon  
 mañdar; mutoñ  
 mayçeçək  
 maygül  
 magnoliya  
 malina  
 mamurançin; mamiran çini  
 mamisa  
 manan  
 manta kawa  
 məjnuntal  
 məxməlgül  
 məstiki; məstiki rumi  
 mərzənjüş  
 mərwayitgül  
 məllə paxta  
 modən; modən gül  
 moza  
 mogu  
 monçaqqoray

rose nectar  
 primrose (*Primula*)  
 violet (*Viola adorata*; *V. oxycentra*)  
 corolla  
 calyx  
 inflorescence  
 larkspur (*Consolida ajacis*)  
 floral axis  
 pedicel  
 tiger lily (*Lilium martagon*)  
 iris (*Iris*)  
 nectar  
 floral envelope; perianth  
 floral receptacle  
 globe amaranth (*Gomphrena globosa*)  
 filament  
 pomegranate blossom  
 plant; grass; weed  
 a kind of melon  
*Achyranthes bidentata*  
 lemon (*Citrus limon*)  
 lemon apple  
 mung bean  
 generic term for beans  
 black false hellebore (*Veratrum lobelia-*  
*num*)  
 winter daphne (*Daphne altaica*)  
 akebi (*Akebia trifoliata*)  
 camomile (*Anthemis*)  
 buttercup (*Ranunculus*)  
 magnolia (*Magnolia liliflora*)  
*Rubus sachalinensis*, a kind of bramble  
 Chinese goldenthread (*Coptis chinensis*)  
*Papaver rhoeas*  
 reed catkin  
 a kind of pumpkin  
 weeping willow (*Salix babylonica*)  
 dahlia (*Dahlia* Cav.)  
 frankincense (*Anaphalis lactea*)  
*Dracocephalum integrifolium*  
 lily of the valley (*Convallaria majalis*)  
 a kind of cotton  
 peony (*Paeonia suffruticosa*)  
 nutgall; Aleppo gall (*Galla turcici*)  
 fungus; mushroom  
*Hedysarum austrosibiricum*, a kind of  
 sweetvetch

## Botany/Chemistry

muşki taramşı; birxil tağ podinisi

murçuba

murmäkkä; murmäkki

muwäbbälsipit

munaqi; munaqi ürük

mehirgiya

meyizgül

mi'äsa'ilä

mijigän

miñyopurmaq

nabatatşunas

naşikär

narjil

nan jigdä

närgis

noxut; himis

noruzgül

nilupär; känul

## Terminological Lists

mint; fieldmint; pennyroyal (*Mentha viridis*)

lucid asparagus (*Asparagus cochinchinensis*)

myrrh (*Commiphora myrrha*)

dwarf lilyturf (*Ophiopogon japonicus*)

a kind of grape

glossy ganoderma (*Ganoderma lucidum*)

African marygold (*Tagetes erecta*)

*Syrax liquidus*, a kind of shrub

a kind of melon

yarrow; milfoil (*Achillea millefolium*)

botanist

a kind of melon

coconut palm (*Cocos nucifera*)

sour narrow-leafed oleaster

narcissus (*Narcissus*)

*Semen lablab*

*Primula vittata*, a kind of primrose

lotus (*Nelumba nucifera*)

## 4. Chemistry

atom

atom qimmiti

atom eğırligi

addi kiristal

aççıqsu; sirkä

axtaş; gäj

asas

astatin

asfalt

aş

arsin; sänkiya; sänğiya; märgimuş

argon

azot

aq altun; platina

aq fosfor

aq kömür; issiz kömür

aktiplaşturulğan kömür

aktiniy

altun

alizarin

alyumin; ro

ameritsiy

amyaq; ammiyaq

atom

atomic valence

atomic weight

monocrystal

vinegar (Acetum)

alabaster; gypsum

salt radical

astatine (At)

asphalt; bitumen; pitch

mirabilite; Glauber's salt

arsenic (As)

argon (Ar)

nitrogen (N)

platinum (Pt)

white phosphorus

anthracite

active charcoal

actinium (Ac)

gold (Au)

alizarin

aluminum (Al)

americium (Am)

ammonia

## Terminological Lists

## Chemistry

ammiyaq süyi; nöşüdüür ispirti  
bariy  
bariy xlor  
bariy sulfat  
bor  
bor kislatası  
brom; birom  
bus  
berkliy  
berilliy  
belok  
bioximiyä  
bismut; wismut  
birik-  
birikmä n.  
birikmä  
binzol  
parafin  
palladiy  
porazeodim  
polat; gañ  
poloniy  
protaktiniy  
prometiy  
pikrin kislata  
plutoni  
taşpaxta  
tañjiñ; saxarin  
talik; kökseğiz  
talliy  
tantal  
toriy  
toyunğan eritmä  
tömür  
tömür birikmisi  
tuç; jäs  
tuz  
tuz eritmisi; tuzluq; şakarap; namikap  
tuliy  
texnetsiy  
terbiy  
terpentin; iskipidar  
tellur  
temitquç  
titan  
tizap  
dat; zäñ

ammonia water  
barium (Ba)  
barium chloride  
barium sulfate  
boron (B)  
boric acid  
bromine (Br)  
lampblack  
berkelium (Bk)  
beryllium (Be)  
protein  
biochemistry  
bismuth (Bi)  
to combine, make a compound  
compound  
synthetic  
benzol; benzene  
paraffin  
palladium (Pd)  
praseodymium (Pr)  
steel  
polonium (Po)  
protactinium (Pa)  
promethium (Pm)  
picric acid  
plutonium (Pu)  
asbestos  
saccharine  
talc; talcum  
thallium (Tl)  
tantalum (Ta)  
thorium (Th)  
saturated solution  
iron (Fe)  
ferroalloy  
brass  
salt  
brine; salt solution  
thulium (Tm)  
technetium (Tc)  
terbium (Tb)  
turpentine  
tellurium (Te)  
burette  
titanium (Ti)  
nitric acid; acidic solution  
corrosion; rust

## Chemistry

danikar  
dāwr qiliş qanuni  
dāwriy  
disproziy  
çümülâ kislatisi  
xrom  
ximik; kimiyagâr  
ximiya; kimiya  
ximiwiwiy tãnlimâ  
ximiylilik reaksiyâ  
xlor  
xlor gazi  
hak  
hârkâtsizlik  
hidrogen; wodorod  
hidrogen sulfidi  
hidrogenlaş-  
osmiy  
organik boyaq  
organik birikmâ  
organik ximiya  
organik kislata  
ozon  
oksid  
oksidlaş- ; oksidlan-  
oksidliğuş  
oksigen; kislarot  
oñ walent; walentik  
samariy  
strontsiy  
soda; şaxar; şulta  
su  
su gazi  
superfosfat  
sulfat  
sulfatiazol  
sulfid  
suliao  
sumuq; zâmçâ  
sürmä  
süydük maddisi  
skandiy  
seriy  
seziy  
selen  
selitra  
sellopan; munjamâ qâğâz

## Terminological Lists

borax; sodium borate  
law of periodicity  
periodic  
dysprosium (Dy)  
ant acid; formic acid  
chromium (Cr)  
chemist  
chemistry  
chemical equation  
chemical reaction  
chlorine (Cl)  
chlorine gas  
lime  
inertia  
hydrogen (H)  
hydrogen sulfide  
to hydrogenate  
osmium (Os)  
organic dye  
organic synthesis  
organic chemistry  
organic acid  
ozone  
oxide  
to oxidize  
oxydizer  
oxygen (O)  
valence  
samarium (Sm)  
strontium (Sr)  
alkali; potash; soda  
water  
water gas  
superphosphate  
sulfate  
sulfathiazole  
sulfide  
plastic  
alum  
antimony (Sb)  
carbamide; urea  
scandium (Sc)  
cerium (Ce)  
cesium (Cs)  
selenium (Se)  
niter; saltpeter  
cellophane

## Terminological Lists

## Chemistry

selloloid  
sir  
sirkoniy  
simap  
simap bromid  
simap xlorid  
simap sulfid  
sink; rux  
şaxarliq  
radon  
radiy  
radiyoaktiv ximiyä  
rəşkəpur; kalomel; kəpərəs  
rodiy  
rubidiy  
ruteniy  
reaktip  
reaksiyā  
reniy  
riyoza  
zak  
zankar; mis deti  
zərnix  
valentik  
wanadiy  
wolfram  
winil  
upratquç  
uran  
uqab; nüşüdü  
fosfor  
fosfor kislatasi  
fransiy  
fermiy  
qattiq halät  
qattiq su  
qattiq may  
qattiq may kislatasi  
qaturğuç  
qarimay  
qäläy  
qoş tärkiplik şəkär  
qoş tuz  
qoğuşun  
kapron  
katalizator  
kadmiy

celluloid  
glaze  
zirconium (Zr)  
mercury (Hg)  
mercury bromide  
mercury chloride  
mercury sulfate  
zinc (Zn)  
alkaline  
radon (Rn)  
radium (Ra)  
radioactive chemistry  
calomel (mercurous chloride)  
rhodium (Rh)  
rubidium (Rb)  
ruthenium (Ru)  
reactant  
reaction  
rhenium (Re)  
ribose  
green vitriol  
copper rust  
realgar; red orpiment  
valence; valency  
vanadium (V)  
tungsten (W)  
vinyl  
corrodent; corrosive  
uranium (U)  
sal ammoniac  
phosphorus (P)  
phosphoric acid  
francium (Fr)  
fermium (Fm)  
solid n.  
hard water  
stearin  
stearic acid  
coagulating agent  
asphalt; bitumen; pitch; tar  
tin (Sn)  
disaccharide  
double salt  
lead (Pb)  
kapron  
catalyst  
cadmium (Cd)

## Chemistry

karbazol  
karbon  
karbon su birikmisi  
kaltsiy  
kaliforniy  
kaliy  
kobalt  
kofeyin  
köp kiristalliқ jisim  
köktaş  
ksenon  
kripton  
krimniy  
kümüş  
kislata  
kislata qalduğı  
kislatalıq tuz  
kirsin  
kimiya  
kyuriy  
klemıltaş  
etil  
etilin  
erbiy  
eritküç  
eritmä  
erişçan  
erişçanlıq  
efedrin  
efir  
ekwiwalent  
eynşteyiniy  
eğir su  
eğir element  
eğir metal  
elektroliz  
element  
elementlarnıñ dāwriy qiliş sestimisi  
ittri  
itterbiy  
iskipidar  
iridiy  
indiy  
yağaç ispirti  
yağaç meyi  
yot; yod  
yuquri malikula

## Terminological Lists

carbazole  
carbon (C)  
carbohydrate  
calcium (Ca)  
californium (Cf)  
potassium (K)  
cobalt (Co)  
caffeine  
polycrystal  
chalcantite; blue vitriol  
xenon (Xe)  
krypton (Kr)  
silicon (Si)  
silver (Ag)  
acid  
acid radical  
acidic salt  
kerosene  
alchemy  
curium (Cm)  
calamine; hemimorphite  
ethyl  
ethylene  
erbium (Er)  
solvent  
solution  
soluble  
solubility  
ephedrine  
ether  
equivalent  
einsteinium (Es)  
heavy water  
heavy element  
heavy metal  
electrolysis  
element  
periodic table of elements  
yttrium (Y)  
ytterbium (Yb)  
turpentine  
iridium (Ir)  
indium (In)  
wood spirits  
wood tar  
iodine (I)  
high polymer

## Terminological Lists

## Chemistry

yuquri malikuliliq birikmä  
yumşaq su  
yewropiy  
yenik metal  
gadoliniy  
gafniy  
galogen  
galogenliq birikmä  
galliy  
golmiy  
güñgürt  
güñgürt kislatasi  
güñgürtläştür-  
güñgürtlük boyaq  
germaniy  
geliy  
gilitserin  
gilyukoz  
lawrentsiy  
lak  
lakmus  
lakmus qāğizi  
lantan  
litiy  
lyutetsiy  
margansop  
marganetis; mangan  
magniy  
magniy sulfat  
malekula eğırligi  
mangan kislatasi  
mādāstan  
molibden  
muz sirkā kislatasi  
metal  
metan  
metil  
merkuroxrom; merkuroxrom-eritmisi  
mendeleyewiy  
mis  
mis aqsil  
natriy  
natriy tuz  
natriy nitrat  
nobeliy  
nur seziş  
neptuniy

macromolecular compound  
soft water  
europium (Eu)  
light metal  
gadolinium (Gd)  
hafnium (Hf)  
halogen  
halide; halogenide  
gallium (Ga)  
holmium (Ho)  
sulphur (S)  
sulphuric acid  
to vulcanize  
sulphur dye  
germanium (Ge)  
helium (He)  
glycerine  
glucose  
lawrencium (Lt)  
lacquer; varnish  
litmus  
litmus paper  
lanthanum (La)  
lithium (Li)  
lutetium (Lu)  
potassium permanganate  
manganese (Mn)  
magnesium (Mg)  
magnesium sulfate  
molecular weight  
manganic acid  
litharge; yellow lead  
molybdenum (Mo)  
glacial acetic acid  
metal  
methane  
methyl  
mercurochrome  
mendelevium (Md)  
copper (Cu); bronze  
cuprein  
sodium (Na)  
sodium salt  
sodium nitrate  
nobelium (No)  
sensitization  
neptunium (Np)

## Chemistry/Clothing

neodim  
neon  
nefit  
neytral tuz  
nitrallaş-  
niobiy  
nikotin  
nikel  
nil  
nilon

## Terminological Lists

neodymium (Nd)  
neon (Ne)  
oil; petroleum  
neutral salt  
to nitrify vi.  
niobium (Nb)  
nicotine  
nickel (Ni)  
indigo  
nylon

### 5. Clothing

apqut  
ayaq  
ayaq kiyim  
bajıñgir; bätinkä  
baş kiyimi  
başliq  
bälwağ; pota  
boy; itäk  
boyunbağ  
böc  
paşna; ökçä; soñ; kalligir  
paypaq  
paytima  
pāštama; pärtuq  
pāšmāt  
pārānjä  
  
pärijä  
  
pāwaz; ādip; ziğziq  
pälto  
päläy; qolqap  
popayka  
popuş  
posma  
pöpük  
puşqaq  
pürkänçä  
pitäk  
pistan  
pilati  
  
pilaş

heel of leather shoe  
shoe  
footgear  
leather shoe  
headgear  
boot tops  
cloth belt; cummerbund  
front or back of a garment  
scarf; muffler  
cap; hat  
heel  
socks; stockings; hose  
footcloth  
apron, used in kitchen  
a kind of short jacket  
blouse of white gauze worn by Uyghur women  
a kind of long gown worn by Uyghur men  
border; hem  
overcoat; topcoat  
glove; mitten  
sweater; woolen clothes  
infant's booties; loafers; slippers  
baby hat; night cap  
tassel  
leg of a garment  
outer garment without collar or sleeves  
insole  
shoe buckle  
an unlined summer jacket worn by Uyghur women  
cape; cloak; raincoat

## Terminological Lists

## Clothing

pima  
 tašköynäk  
 taqi; taqiyä; täqiyä  
 tambal  
 tälpäk  
 tolistopka  
 ton  
 tumaq  
 tizlapça  
 дәstar; sällä  
 doppa  
 ästär; qat; qaturma  
 juwa  
 juyaza  
 jiyäk  
 jilitkä  
 çapan  
 çapan ästiri  
 çosinka  
 çoruq  
 çig qalpigi  
 çig kepişi  
 xalat; qaplima çapan  
 xäy; lata xäy  
 olpaq  
 ötüк  
 ötüк kalaç; kalaç  
 sariğuç  
 särpäy; kiyim; kiyim-keçäk; eñil  
 särpuş tumaq  
  
 säkkiz talaliq käpkä  
 sändäl; noxta kepiş  
 şarpa; romal; rummal  
 şalwur  
 şäpkä  
 şiblit  
 şiwäk  
 şiläpä  
 şim; iştan  
 ultañ  
 qadaq  
 qayrima yaqa  
 qalpaq  
 qoltartqu  
 qonç  
 qur

felt boots; felt leggings  
 outer shirt  
 round unembroidered velvet cap  
 underpants  
 furcap  
 Russian-style long belted blouse for men  
 caftan; collarless long outer garment  
 fur hat with earflaps  
 leggings  
 white turban  
 a round, brimless headgear  
 lining  
 fur coat  
 short coat or jacket  
 trim or border on clothing  
 vest; waistcoat  
 a collared long or short outer garment  
 coat lining  
 a kind of felt boot  
 rawhide sandal  
 strawhat  
 straw sandal  
 duster; smock  
 cloth shoes; slippers  
 fur hat  
 boot  
 galoshes; overshoes  
 scarf; kerchief  
 clothing; dress; outfit  
 round leather-bordered cap worn by Muslim officials  
 eight-piece skullcap  
 sandal  
 scarf; kerchief  
 baggy pants or trousers; leather pants  
 flat, visored cap  
 a men's leather sandal for summers  
 leather slippers  
 a formal hat  
 pants; trousers  
 shoe sole  
 decoration on a doppa  
 turndown collar  
 men's hat  
 swaddling clothes  
 boot shaft  
 a kind of string or sash used for pants

## Clothing/Food

qulaqça; qulaqça  
qeyiş  
qiyiq köynäk  
kastum  
kalaç  
kalta çäm  
kaniwa  
käpkä  
käş; kepiş  
kämär  
kämzäl; kämzul; kämzür; känjaza

kopta  
köynäk  
iç köynäk  
iştanbağ  
iştanpaypaq  
yaqa  
yäktäk  
yögäk  
yupka  
yeliñ  
ğol ästär  
garmon yupka  
gojây  
laçiq  
läçäk  
lepâz; lipâz  
libas  
liçäk

mayka  
magaza  
malixay  
manjit  
mäsä  
mehmanliq kiyim  
nimça

## Terminological Lists

fur cap with ear flaps  
leather belt  
a kind of shirt  
Western-style costume or dress  
galoshes; overshoes  
low-cut shoes; slippers  
decorative border on clothing  
cap; visored hat  
shoe  
leather belt  
jacket with 3-4 pockets; sleeveless jacket, usually padded  
a woman's blouse  
shirt  
undershirt  
pants belt  
infant's pants with attached stockings  
collar  
open-necked gown  
swaddling clothes  
skirt  
thin clothing  
shoulder pad  
pleated skirt  
leggings  
veil worn by women  
woman's head scarf  
belt; pant waist  
clothing; clothes; garment  
a thin veil thrown over the back of the head and shoulders  
sleeveless garment; T-shirt  
jacket worn over a gown  
white felt hat  
cuff  
soft-soled boots  
formal attire; full dress  
lined long outer garment for women

## 6. Food

atila  
aş; tamaq  
aşpâz  
aşpâzlik; töşük

a sweet paste made from flour and sheep fat  
food; meal; feast; dinner  
cook; chef  
cooking

## Terminological Lists

## Food

aştaxta  
aş-tamaq  
aşlāñpuñ  
aşliq; ta'am; yimäklik  
aş-manta

arzañ  
aq aş  
aq aşliq  
aqçāşkā  
aq haraq  
aq may; seriqlamay; māska may  
aqnawat  
aq nan  
ayran  
badā obs.  
bal; hāsal  
bättā  
bārgāk  
botqa  
boja  
boso  
boza  
boluq manta  
bolka  
bulmaq

beliq şorpisi  
biñgur; muz kältäk  
pāşxun  
pāşmät

pārmudā  
poşkal  
polo; qoyuğaş  
pörä  
puza  
petir manta

petir nan  
peçinä; pirāndik  
pişlaq; irimçik  
piwa  
piltā  
pintañ  
pintoza

kneading board  
food; edibles  
bean jelly  
foodstuff; victuals  
steamed dumplings stuffed with meat and served with pilaf  
distiller's grains  
milk rice  
fine food (flour and rice)  
dry ginger  
liquor  
butter  
pickled melon rind  
bread made of flour  
fermented milk; yoghurt  
wine  
honey  
pilaf with vegetables  
dried apricots  
gruel; porridge  
dried meat  
quickfried noodles with vegetables  
millet or corn wine  
leavened manta  
Western-style bread  
an infant food made of sugar, animal fat, and flour  
fish soup  
popsicle  
kneading board for making bread  
crunchy candy made of flour, fat, and sugar  
a kind of baked dumpling  
deep-fried dough cake  
pilaf  
a kind of filled pancake  
a small rolling pin  
unleavened, thin-skinned steamed dumpling  
unleavened bread  
biscuit; cracker; cookie  
cheese  
beer  
a square piece of dough  
a kind of bean and noodle soup  
noodles made from bean or sweet potato starch

## Food

tatliq haraq  
tatliq yimäklklär  
taş çayı  
tawa  
tawşä  
tañjiñ; saxarin  
tañzuñza

tañgar; tañgaza  
tañmoma  
talqan  
täñlä; kasañ  
tort  
toz  
toqaç  
toğriğa

tonur  
tonur neni  
töş  
tuzla-  
tuzlangan beliq  
tuzlangan säy  
tuzlangan gôş  
türmäl  
tetiç  
dapxon  
dadur-purçaq; gazir-purçaq  
dañqan obs.  
dağ bol-  
dobaza

doğap  
dôşä  
dôşi'ayaq  
dufu  
dümlä-  
ätkänçay  
ätigänki tamaq  
ädräk  
ämbäl  
jäwändä  
jotañ; zañ  
juwawa  
jün; haraq; haraq-şarap; şarap  
jiañyou

## Terminological Lists

sweet wine  
sweets  
brick tea  
flat pan; frying pan  
provisions; victuals  
saccharine  
a pyramid-shaped dumpling made of glutinous rice wrapped in bamboo or reed leaves  
a sticky candy made of malt sugar  
sweet steamed bun  
parched flour  
wooden trough for kneading dough  
Western-style cake  
flour mixed with impurities  
small round loaf of bread  
soda from balsam poplar used for leavening  
round baking oven  
oven-baked bread  
spareribs  
to cure, pickle, salt  
salted fish  
pickled vegetable  
cured meat  
steamed vegetable roll  
gourmet powder (MSG)  
ventilating hole in a tonur or baking oven  
a snack made of spiced beans  
cooking vessel  
to deepfry  
steamed bread, similar to Chinese mantou  
cold sour milk  
chopping block  
a tray-like chopping block  
beancurd  
to braise  
milk tea  
breakfast  
a kind of crunchy candy  
chopping board  
having a mixture of flour and adulterants  
a kind of wheat food  
meat-filled dumpling  
alcoholic beverage  
soy sauce

## Terminological Lists

## Food

jiris  
jiza

jiñmoma  
jiltä  
çapqu  
çay  
çäkküç

çäydo  
çalpäk  
çälgä

çoka; koyza  
çöp; ügrä  
çöçürä; çüçürä  
xajo-xujo; xuruç  
xoşañ  
xorda obs.  
xorma  
xemir  
xemir zuwulisi  
xemirturuç; eçitqu  
haraq eçitqusi  
halwa

hämäk; hämək nan  
horda-  
hümmälçay  
hisip  
ozuq; ozuq-tülük  
öpkä-hesip; öpkä-zasüy  
sapliq  
saqa  
sañza

sambusa  
samsa  
soqmaq

su; şärwät; şirä; şirnä  
suxari  
suyuq aş; suyqaş  
sütlük çay  
sürligän beliq  
süzmä  
sinçay

whole wheat flour mixed with bran  
small piece of dough for making dump-  
lings or noodles  
steamed bun or bread  
skin of certain foods  
chopper; chopping knife  
tea  
a poker used for punching decorations on  
bread  
chopping knife  
thin pancake  
a colored condiment sprinkled on cakes  
and pastries  
chopstick  
pieces of dough boiled in water  
small meat dumpling; wonton  
condiments; flavoring; seasoning; spices  
filled fried dumpling  
food; meal  
candied date; jujube  
dough  
pieces of dough  
leavener; yeast  
distiller's yeast  
halva, a kind of pudding or dessert made  
of wheat flour, sugar, and mutton fat  
thin or flat bread  
to steam  
a gruel of sweetened fried flour  
sausage made of mutton, rice and fat  
cereals and cereal products; provisions  
chopped cooked entrails of sheep or oxen  
ladle; wok  
rim or edge of bread  
a kind of fried noodles, arranged in a spi-  
ral on the dining table  
panfried dumplings  
baked meat pie  
a food item made of walnut kernels and  
raisins  
juice  
rusk  
noodle soup  
milk tea  
smoked fish  
skimmed milk; curds  
tea without milk

## Food

şakilat

şorpa

şorpa uyutmisi

şowigürüç

şoyla

şirin ta'am

şirman; şirman nan

raxap

ripidä

rişalä

zakuska

zağra; zağra nan

zix

zit

wasalğu

wärinä; qiyam; murabba

wotka

wino

ussuluq

ul

umaç

üçäy

fagao

fuñmānzä

qaturma

qatlima

qasqan

qara aşliq

qarabolka

qara çay

qazan-qomuş

qaymaq

qaymaq çay

qāhwā; kofi

qāndalāt

qān-gezäk; kämpit; gezäk

qoturmaq

qoşuq nan

qordaq

qoru-

qoruma çay

qoruma şorpa

## Terminological Lists

chocolate

meat soup

aspic; meat jelly

rice porridge with meat

thick porridge made of rice, fat, carrots and meat

sweets

a large loaf of bread, flavored with aniseed

a cold drink made from sour cow milk

a kind of tray used when baking bread

a food item made of egg white and white sugar

Western-style appetizer, hors d'oeuvre, snack

corn bread

skewer used for kawap

thin, deep-fried pancake

raisin

compote; jam

vodka

wine

soft drink

backside of a loaf of bread

gruel; mixture of cornmeal and vegetables

casing for sausages

steamed sponge cake

flour

pan bread

multi-layer cake

food steamer

coarse food (corn; barley; millet)

black bread; Russian bread

black brick tea

cooking utensils

cream; milk skin

tea with milk skin

coffee

sweets; candy; sweetmeat

candy; sweets

flapjack; pan-baked; pancake

bread made of blended flour

stewed meat with vegetables

to panfry, sauté

buttered tea

soup with strips of meat

## Terminological Lists

## Food

qoruma kawap  
qoldama  
qomaç  
qurut  
quymaq  
qetiq  
qezi

qirmaq  
qiñraq  
qiyam  
qiyma  
qiyma kawap  
qiyma gōş  
qiyma-çiyama  
qimiz

kawap  
kakça  
kañka  
kalbasa  
kalla-paçaq  
kâpkür

käçlik tamaq  
koça  
konyäk  
kômâç  
kômâçdan  
könälgä; könälgülük  
kuwas

küräk çay  
külçäk  
içkülük; içimlik  
iskänjiwil  
irkit  
iris; iris kâmpit  
yobdan  
yutaza  
yüz  
yimäk-içmäk  
ğiza  
gas

gañpän; gänpän; gürüç  
gamän

fried meat  
a kind of noodle food  
roasted wheat  
dry sour milk; curds  
thin deep-fried cake  
sour milk; yoghurt  
a sausage consisting of meat and seasoning and encased in horse intestines  
rice crust  
kitchen or paring knife  
jam  
filling; stuffing  
roasted meat balls  
ground meat  
hash; minced meat  
liquor made of fermented mare's milk; kumiss  
roasted meat  
a large and thin loaf of bread  
clump or ball of food  
Russian-style sausage  
heads and hooves of oxen and sheep  
strainer or colander used in preparing pilaf  
supper  
a kind of porridge in Kashgar  
cognac  
a bun baked on an open fire  
pan for toasting buns  
yeast for making sour milk  
a summer drink made of fermented bread or fruit  
green brick tea  
noodles  
beverages (usually alcoholic)  
a drink made of grapejuice and sugar  
buttermilk; whey  
toffee  
dough drop soup made of cornmeal  
a kind of steamed roll  
skin on certain foods like milk and soup  
food and drink  
meal  
an earthen bump on an old-fashioned kitchen range on which a pot is placed  
cooked rice  
fine dried noodles, similar to vermicelli

## Food/Geography

gokäy  
göş säy  
göş manta  
gürüç tamiği  
gürüç hariği  
gülqân

güli  
girdä

lazijañ  
läñpuñ  
läñmân; läğmân  
les  
limonat  
maxar  
maroźni  
manta  
manta qiymisi  
mäzä  
mäy  
mäy-şarap  
mänpäsi  
mänjañ  
mänçizä  
musälläs  
mitañ  
naşta; nanušta  
narin

nazunimat  
nawat  
nan  
nançöp  
nemät  
nişala

atlas  
astanä; paytäxt  
aral  
bälwağ; zona; iqlim  
boy; sahil; qaş; qirğaq; kanara  
boğuz

## Terminological Lists

a kind of bread baked in a pan  
fried meat with vegetables  
steamed meat dumpling  
rice meal  
rice wine  
rose jam made with boiled roses and white sugar  
a kind of raisin  
a loaf of bread with a hole or depression in the center  
chili or pepper sauce  
jellybean  
boiled spaghetti-like noodles  
baking pan  
lemonade  
deep-fried dough twist  
icecream  
steamed dumpling  
dumpling stuffing  
appetizer; snack  
wine  
alcoholic beverages; spirits  
lump sugar made of fruit juice  
flour paste  
a kind of doughy food  
home-made wine  
thin rice or millet gruel  
breakfast  
a food item consisting of chopped mut-ton, sour milk, onions, pepper and noodles  
delicacy; choice morsel  
crystal sugar; rock candy  
baked leavened bread  
braised bread or bun  
food; edibles  
a food item made of eggs and flour

## 7. Geography

atlas  
capital city  
island  
zone  
bank; shore  
pass; straits

## Terminological Lists

parallil  
 paynap  
 taqim arallar  
 tağ  
 täbiyy juğrapiyā  
 tãñ besim siziği  
 tãñ temperatura siziği  
 tãñ qimmätlik siziği  
 tãñ igizlik siziği  
 töwän kãñlik  
 tundira  
 tüzlãñlik  
 tiropik  
 tizma  
 dawan  
 dãrya  
 deñiz  
 deñiz boyi  
 jañza; sähra; kãnt; yeza; yeza-sähra  
 jänubiy  
 jänup  
 juğrapiyā  
 juğrapiyilik  
 jira; jilğa  
 çoqqa  
 çöl; çöl-bayawan; çöl-jäzirä  
 çöllük; gobi  
 xätistiwa; ekwator  
 xätistiwa siziği  
 oba  
 okyan  
 okyanşunasliq  
 oypañliq; oyman; oymanliq  
 saz  
 say  
 say  
 soğaq bälwağ  
 seriğ topiliğ igizlik  
 sirt  
 şaqiratma; şaqiram; güldürmä  
 şähär  
 şähärçä  
 şärtlik bälğä  
 şärq; künçiğış  
 şärqiğ; şärqliğ  
 şimal  
 şimaliy

## Geography

parallel  
 upper course or reaches of a river  
 archipelago  
 hill; mountain  
 physical geography  
 isobar  
 isotherm  
 isogram  
 contour  
 low latitude  
 tundra  
 plain; flatlands  
 tropics  
 chain; range  
 pass; ridge  
 river  
 sea  
 coast; seashore  
 village; hamlet  
 southern  
 south  
 geography  
 geographic  
 mountain stream; mountain valley  
 crest; peak; summit; top  
 desert; wasteland  
 gobi; semi-desert  
 equator  
 equatorial line  
 valley  
 ocean  
 oceanography  
 basin; depression  
 bog; fen; marsh; swamp  
 dry riverbed; flood plain  
 brook; creek, rivulet  
 arctic zone  
 yellow soil plateau  
 ridge  
 cataract; waterfall  
 city  
 town; small city  
 legend; map key  
 east; Orient  
 eastern; Oriental  
 north  
 northern

## Geography/Geology

wadi  
wahä; kökülmäydan  
wolqan; yalqun taği; yana tağ  
uzunluq  
ügü; gämä; giräm  
qanal  
qoltuq; körpaz  
qutup  
qutup da'irisi; qutup çämbiri  
qit'ä  
qiya; yar  
qin  
känlik  
köl; kölçäk  
künpetiş; ğarp; mägrip  
eqim  
itäk  
ıçkiri  
issiq bälwağ  
ikkinçi çon quruqluq  
igizlik  
yardañ  
yär  
yär körünüşi  
yäryüzi  
yerim aral  
yerim şar  
ğarbiy  
masıştap  
magnit qutubi  
mötidil bälwağ  
merdiyan

## Terminological Lists

river valley  
oasis  
volcano  
longitude  
cave; cavern; grotto  
canal  
bay; gulf  
pole  
polar circle  
continent  
cliff; precipice; rock  
river bed  
latitude  
lake; pond; pool; tarn  
west; Occident  
reaches of a river  
foot of a hill  
interior n.  
tropical zone  
sub-continent  
plateau  
wind-eroded ridge  
land  
land form  
Earth's surface; ground  
peninsula  
hemisphere  
western  
map scale  
magnetic pole  
temperate zone  
meridian

## 8. Geology

ahaq; qähriwa; kähriba  
aqbor; bor  
bor дәwri  
boz topa; boz tupraq  
beğir topa  
tatarañ yär; tatirañ yär  
taş; jinis  
taş tuzi  
taş közäynigi  
taş kömür дәwri  
taş sistemisi

amber  
chalk  
Cretaceous period  
gray calcium soil  
a kind of soil  
compacted soil  
rock; stone  
rock salt  
rock crystal  
Carboniferous period  
Carboniferous system

## Terminological Lists

tälq; çirimtal; silyuda  
topa; tupraq  
tömür rudisi  
tinma; dur; duğ; çökündä  
dolomit  
äqiq; heqiq  
çaqmaq teši  
çökündä jinislar  
xarsaŋtaş; giranit  
hak teši  
sürmä taş  
seriq topa; seriq tupraq  
seğiz lay  
silur dāwri  
silur sestimisi  
ruda  
zübärjät  
zilzilä  
üzülmä  
qat  
qaş  
qum teši; qum-şegil  
qezilma bayliq  
qizil tömür rudisi; gil  
kapisas  
yär posti  
yär postiniñ üzülmisi  
geolog  
geologiyä  
geologiyilik tüziliş  
lawä  
magma  
magma qatlimi  
märmär  
muz dāwri

## Geology/Grammar and Linguistics

mica (Muscovitum)  
soil  
iron ore  
deposit; sediment  
dolomite  
ruby  
flint  
sedimentary rocks  
granite  
limestone  
graphite  
loess  
clay  
Silurian period  
Silurian system  
ore  
chrysolite; olivine  
earthquake; earth tremor  
fault  
fold; stratum  
jade  
sandstone  
mineral resources  
hematite; red iron ore  
actinolite  
Earth's crust  
crust fault  
geologist  
geology  
geological structure  
lava  
magma  
magma layer; rock formation  
marble  
Ice Age

## 9. Grammar and Linguistics

abzas  
addi jümlä; noqul jümlä  
ahañ; täläppüz  
ahañ tärjimesi  
ahañdaş söz  
asasiy dārijä; baş dārijä  
aşurma dārijä  
a'ilä

paragraph; section  
simple sentence  
pronunciation  
transliteration  
homophone  
basic voice  
emphatic voice  
group

## Grammar and Linguistics

ayrığuçı bağliğuçı  
 aldi qoşulğuçı; aldi yardımçı söz  
 almaş  
 baş keliş  
 barliq  
 bayan jümlä; xäwâr jümlä  
 bağliğuçı  
 bälgisiz  
 bälgisiz almaş  
 boğum  
 boluşsiz  
 boluşsiz almaş  
 boluşluq  
 böläk; müçä  
 buyruq peili; buyruq rayi  
 buyruq jümlisi  
 beriş keliş; yünülüş keliş  
 beqında jümlä  
 birikkän söz  
 birlik  
 partliğuç tawuş  
 päş; tätürpäs  
 peil  
 peil toldurğuçı söz birikmisi  
 peil dârija  
 peil rayliri; peil mäyilliri  
 peil zamani  
 peilniñ boluşsiz şakli  
 peilniñ dawam rayi  
 peilniñ şart rayi  
 peilniñ imkan rayi  
 tawuş  
 tawuşlarniñ nöwätlişişi  
 täkitläş bälgisi  
 täñdaş  
 täñdaş bağliğuçı  
 täñdaş qoşma jümlä  
 täläppüz  
 toldurğuçı  
 toluqsiz peil  
 tomur; özäk  
 ton  
 turğun söz  
 tüp söz  
 türlä-  
 türlüğuçı qoşumçä  
 terä; siziqçä

## Terminological Lists

selective conjunction  
 preposition  
 pronoun  
 nominative case  
 affirmative; positive  
 declarative sentence  
 conjunction  
 indefinite  
 indefinite pronoun  
 syllable  
 negative  
 negative pronoun  
 affirmative; definite; positive  
 component; part  
 imperative form of verb  
 imperative sentence  
 directional case  
 dependent or subordinate clause  
 compound word  
 singular  
 plosive  
 comma  
 verb  
 verb-object word group  
 verbal voice  
 verbal mood  
 verbal tense  
 negative verbal form  
 continuing form of a verb  
 verbal form for condition  
 verbal form for ability  
 sound  
 metathesis; transposition of sounds  
 emphatic mark (e.g. an underline)  
 coordinate  
 coordinate conjunction  
 coordinate sentence  
 pronunciation; accent  
 object  
 incomplete verb  
 stem  
 intonation  
 substantive word  
 root word  
 to decline  
 declension suffix  
 hyphen

## Terminological Lists

tirnaq  
 til  
 tillar a'ilisi  
 tiniş bālgisi  
 daritma gāp; kinayā  
 dārijā  
 dimaq tawuşi  
 ādibiy tālāppuz  
 āsli sūpāt  
 ārkilātmā dārijā  
 āgāshmā bōlāk  
 jarañsiz üzük tawuş  
 jarañliq üzük tawuş  
 jüp söz  
 jümlä  
 jümlä bōläkliri  
 jümliñ tãndaş bōläkliri  
 jümliñ quruluşi  
 jiji; siziq  
 çüşüm keliş  
 çekit; çikit  
 çiqış keliş  
 xalaş peili  
 xāwār  
 xāwār beqinda jümlä  
 xāwār jümlä  
 hazırqi zaman  
 hal peili  
 halāt  
 halāt beqinda jümlä  
 hārkāt nami; mästār  
 oçuq boğum  
 orun-pāyt keliş  
 omumlaşturğuçı beqinda jümlä  
 ötümsiz peil  
 ötümlük peil  
 ötkän zaman  
 ötkän zaman peili  
 özlük almaş  
 özlük dārijā  
 ömlük almaş  
 ömlük dārijā  
 ömlük san  
 säwāp-nātijā bağliğuçı  
 so'al bālgisi; soraq bālgisi  
 soraq almaş; guman almaş  
 soraq jümlä

## Grammar and Linguistics

parenthesis; bracket  
 language  
 language group  
 punctuation mark  
 metaphor  
 voice  
 nasal sound  
 standard pronunciation  
 basic adjective  
 endearing voice  
 subordinate part  
 voiceless consonant  
 voiced consonant  
 paired words  
 sentence  
 sentence elements  
 coordinate elements of a sentence  
 sentence construction  
 dash  
 accusative case  
 period  
 ablative case  
 verb expressing a wish or desire  
 predicate  
 predicate clause  
 declarative sentence  
 present tense  
 adverbial verb  
 adverbial modifier  
 adverbial clause  
 verbal noun  
 open syllable  
 locative case  
 summation clause  
 intransitive verb  
 transitive verb  
 past tense  
 verbal past tense  
 retroflex pronoun  
 retroflex voice  
 assembled pronoun  
 mutual voice  
 assembled number  
 cause-and-effect conjunction  
 question mark  
 interrogative pronoun  
 interrogative sentence

## Grammar and Linguistics

sozuq tawuş; sozunçaq tawuş  
sozuq tawuşniñ ahañdaşlıǵı; singarmonizim  
sozulma sozuq tawuş  
söz  
söz arqayardäçi söz  
söz birikmisi  
söz tomuri  
söz türkümi  
söz urǵusi  
söz yasıǵuçı qoşumça  
süpät  
süpät peili; süpätdeş  
serilañǵu tawuş  
selişturma дәrijä  
selişturma ğirammatika  
semasiologiyä  
semantika  
sintaksis; nāhwi  
sinonim; mänidaş söz  
şäxs  
şäxs qoşumça  
şärt baǵlıǵuçı  
şiwä; lähjä  
ray; yüklimä; mäyil  
räwiş  
räwişdeş  
zaman  
waqit haliti  
urǵu  
urǵu bālgisi  
urǵusiz boǵum  
urǵuluq boǵum  
ulanma  
üzük tawuş  
ündäş  
ündäş bālgisi  
ündäş jümlä  
ündäş söz  
fonetika  
fonetikiliq özgiriş  
fonema  
qaratma söz  
qarimu-qarşı baǵlıǵuçı  
qäws  
qoş boǵum  
qoş pāş  
qoş toldurǵuçı

## Terminological Lists

vowel  
vowel harmony  
long vowel  
word  
postpositional word  
word group; phrase  
word stem  
part of speech  
word stress  
word-making suffix  
adjective  
adjectival verb  
fricative  
comparative degree  
comparative grammar  
semasiology  
semantics  
syntax  
synonym  
person  
personal suffix  
conditional conjunction  
dialect; patois; vernacular  
mood  
adverb  
adverbial participle  
tense  
adverbial modifier for time  
stress  
stress mark  
unstressed syllable  
stressed syllable  
particle  
consonant  
exclamation  
exclamation point  
exclamatory sentence  
exclamatory word; interjection  
phonetics  
phonetic change  
phoneme  
address word  
opposite conjunction  
bracket  
disyllable  
Western-style quotation mark (")  
double object

## Terminological Lists

qoş tirnaq

qoş çikit

qoş söz

qoşumça

qoşma jümlä

qoşma sozuq tawuş

qoşma söz

qısturma sözi

kälgüsi zaman; kelär zaman

köp boğumluq söz

köp çikit

köp mänilik söz

köplük

köçürmä gäp

köçmä mänä

körsitiş almaş

küçäytma bağliğuçı

kesim jümlisi

kesim sözi

keliş

keliş bilän türlä-

kemäytiş därijä

kişilik almaş

etimologiyä

eniqsiz rayi

eniqlaş almaş

eniqliğuçı; eniqlima

eniqliğuçı beqında jümlä

isim

izah bağliğuçı

igä

igä beqında jümlä

igä xäwär söz birikmisi

igisiz jümlä

igilik almaş

igilik keliş

imkan peili

imla

imla qa'idisi

imla luğiti

imliq

intonatsiyä

inkar yüklimisi

yasalma söz

yasalma süpät

yardämçi peil

## Grammar and Linguistics

double bracket for quotations and book titles (< < > >)

colon

antithesis

suffix

compound sentence

compound vowel

compound word

parenthetical word

future tense

multi-syllable word

ellipsis

polysemant

plural

quotation; citation

metaphysical meaning; figurative sense

demonstrative pronoun

successive conjunction

concluding sentence

copula

case

to decline

decreasing voice

personal pronoun

etymology

infinitive

definite pronoun

attribute; modifier

attributive clause

noun

explanatory conjunction

subject

subject clause

subject-predicate word group

a sentence without subject

possessive pronoun

genitive case

verb of possibility

spelling

orthography

orthographic dictionary

onomatopoeia

intonation; stress

negative mood

derivative word

derived adjective

auxiliary verb

## Grammar and Linguistics/History

yardəmçi söz  
yâtküzmä rayi  
yuquri sozuq tawuş  
yultuzça  
yerim pāş  
yerim sozuq tawuş  
yeyiq jümlä  
yenik ton  
girammatika  
girammatikiliq forma  
girammatikiliq quruluş  
läp tawuşı  
läwläş-  
läwläşkän  
läwläşmigän  
logikiliq urğu  
leksikiliq  
mäjburi дәrijä  
mäjhul дәrijä  
mäqsät peili  
morfologiyä  
mölcär san  
mustäqil jümlä  
mustäqil söz  
muräkkäp jümlä  
müçä  
miqdar sözi  
miqdar räwişi  
nätiјä beqinda jümlä  
nisbi süpät

## Terminological Lists

functional word (such as an interjection)  
relayed form  
high vowel  
asterisk  
pause mark to set off items in a series  
semivowel  
expanded sentence  
unstressed intonation  
grammar  
grammatical form  
grammatical construction  
labial  
to labialize  
labialized  
unlabialized  
logical stress  
lexical  
causative voice  
passive voice  
adverbial verb for objective  
morphology  
approximate number  
independent sentence  
notional word  
complex sentence  
component  
classifier; measure word  
numerical adverb  
result clause  
relative adjective

## 10. History

atliq  
aq guwardiyä  
aqsaq tömür  
aqsaqal  
ağwat  
altan orda  
alwañ-seliq; alwañ-yasaq  
ambal  
basmiçi  
  
bawjañ; bojañ  
bäg  
bägçäk

cavalier; knight  
White Guard  
Tamerlane  
head of a clan or village  
eunuch  
Golden Horde  
corvée tax  
amban; county magistrate  
Central Asian counter-revolutionary,  
1918-24  
village elder under Chinese rule  
beg  
son of prince or high official

## Terminological Lists

## History

bāgzadā	beg's descendants
bāglik	principality
paşa	pasha
tarançi	Uyghur in the Ili valley
tarix	history
tarixşunas	historian
tarixqaraş	historical outlook
tarixiy eqim	historical trend
tarixiy mǎzgıl	historical time
tañğut	Tangut
tāngā	coin; old currency unit
tilla	gold coin in medieval Central Asia
daçān	old copper coin
dotāy	Chinese official rank during Qing dynasty
diwan begi	keeper of collections
āpyün uruşi	Opium War
āhlisālip	Crusades
çajañ	an administrative post
çar; çar padişa	Tsar
xaqan	khagan
xaqanliq	khanate
xan	khan
xandan; xanidan; xandanliq; sulalā	dynasty; imperial house
xanzadā; xanikā; şahzadixan	princess
xaniş	empress
xālipā	caliph
hakim	county magistrate; judge
hon	Xiongnu
ottura āsir	Middle Ages
orda	federation; league
oñqanat	right wing or flank
on beşi	head of ten households
şāngān	county official during Qing dynasty
şāngān yamuli	county yamen during Qing dynasty
rabat	relay station; resthouse; roadside inn
rāñlik közlüklär	Central and West Asian people
rā'is	member of Muslim council in charge of weights and measures
rum	Byzantium
zāñgi; yüz beşi	head of 100 households
wāzir	vizier (a high official)
wāzirlik	viziership
qaraxan	Karakhan
qaraxitay	Karakhitai
qarluq	Karluk
qāl'ā	castle; fort
qum dār waza	Sand Gate in Kashgar

## History/Literature

kök beşi; kökweşi  
kidan  
yasawul  
yarmaq  
yayi  
yambu  
yamul  
mänzilgah  
mis dāwri  
mirap  
miñ beşi  
natsist  
natsistizim  
näwkär

## Terminological Lists

water manager  
Kidan; Khitan  
bodyguard  
copper cash  
yamen runner  
shoe-shaped gold or silver ingot  
yamen  
post station; roadside stage  
Bronze Age  
water manager; supervisor of irrigation  
head of 1,000 households  
Nazi  
Nazism  
Mongolian troops of 13th century

### 11. Literature

aptor; mu'allip; musännip  
aç qapiyā  
axırqı söz  
aldar kosa  
bap  
basma  
basma şaklisi  
baş maqala  
balet  
bät  
bädiy toqulma  
bädiy äsär  
bädiy obraz  
bäyaz  
bölüm  
biogirapik roman  
birinçi qol matiriyal  
biyit  
paragirap  
pärda  
powest  
po'eziyä; äş'ar; şeiriyyät; muşa'irä; nāzmä  
po'ema; dastan  
proza; çaçma; näsir  
pirsunaz; şäxs  
taş basmisi; taş mätbisi  
täpsirlä- ; izahla-  
täjnis  
täxällus

author  
unsymmetrical rhyme  
postscript  
a figure in folktales  
chapter  
print  
printed style  
lead article  
ballet  
page; column  
artistic fiction  
artistic work  
artistic form  
poetry anthology  
chapter  
biographical novel  
primary reference  
distich  
paragraph; section  
theater curtain; act  
medium-length novel; novelette  
poetry  
long poem; epic  
prose  
character; figure; persona  
lithography  
to annotate  
pun  
alias; nom-de-plume; pen name; pseudo-

## Terminological Lists

tārijimā  
tāzkirā  
tāzkirā kitawī; āslimā  
tāmsil; maqal; maqal-tāmsil  
tāntānā; qāsidā  
toq qapiyā  
toqulma  
toluq qapiyā  
tom; jilt; qisim  
turaq; qapiyā  
turaqliq ibarā  
turğuç  
tuyuq

tezis; omumi bayan  
tip  
tiragediyā  
tiyatir  
tiyatirxana; oyunxana  
dāslāpki kupiyā  
düyzā  
dekoratsiyā  
dirama  
diramaturg  
diramiçiliq  
diwan; yiğinda; mājmu'a  
āpsanā; riwayāt  
āpsaniçi  
āpsaniwi çöçäk  
ādibiy til  
ādibiy āsār  
ādibiy tāxāllus; ādibiy lāqām  
ādibiyat  
ādibiyat istili  
ādibiyatçi; ādip; yazğuçi  
āsār  
ärtäk; qissā  
ärkin tārijimā  
āqliyā söz  
āndiziçilik  
jāñnamā  
jiñjü  
çaçma şeiri  
çañçilā  
çañçilçi; çañçilikāş  
çöçäk

## Literature

nym  
translation  
reminiscences  
memoirs  
adage; proverb; saying  
paeā  
symmetrical rhyme  
fiction  
complete rhyme  
volume  
rhyme  
rhymed expression  
period sign used in classical writings  
four-line poem with last words homopho-  
nous but with different meanings  
outline; thesis  
model; type  
tragedy  
theater; play  
theater hall; playhouse  
first draft  
antithetical couplet  
scenery  
drama  
playright  
theatrical production  
compilation; collection  
legend; fairy tale  
storyteller  
mythical tale  
literary language  
literary work  
penname  
literature  
literary style  
writer; man of letters; literatus  
writings; work  
tale; story  
free translation  
maxim; exhortation  
formulism  
war story; war epic  
Peking opera  
prose poem  
traditional Chinese opera  
actor or singer in a çañçilā  
tale

## Literature

xatimä  
 xälq ädibiyiti  
 xälq çöçäk  
 häptilik zornili  
 hösnixät  
 hökmät; hikmätlik söz  
 hikayä  
 hikayä filim  
 hikayilär toplimi  
 hikayiniñ wäqäligi  
 obraz  
 opera  
 oçerik  
 sähnä  
 sähnä äsiri  
 sähnä sözi  
 sähniläştür-  
 särläwhä  
 söz beşi; kiriş söz; muqäddimä  
 sözlük; leksika  
 sözmu-söz tärjimä  
 selişturğuçı; korrektör  
 selişturğuçılıq; korrektörluq  
 siton  
 sinariyä  
 şa'ir  
 şa'irä  
 şa'iranä; şeiri  
 şa'iranä täsäwwur  
 şa'irliq  
 şäbha; lätipä  
 şärhi  
 şäkil; istil; uslup  
 şäkildaş sözlär  
 şeir  
 şeiri tuyğu  
 şiraza  
 şirazçı  
 şirazla- ; muqawila-  
 rätlik bayan  
 räjäs  
 räsimplik zornili  
 rüzil oyun  
 roman  
 romantizim  
 ruba'i  
 ruba'iyät

## Terminological Lists

postscript; concluding paragraph  
 folk literature  
 folktale  
 weekly magazine  
 artistic calligraphy  
 maxim  
 story; short story  
 feature film  
 collection of short stories  
 plot of a story  
 image; form; shape  
 opera  
 essay; sketch  
 stage  
 stage script  
 actor's lines  
 to put on a play  
 title; heading  
 preface; foreword  
 glossary; vocabulary  
 literal translation  
 proofreader  
 proofreading  
 column  
 plot; scenario  
 poet  
 poetess  
 poetic  
 poetic quality  
 poetizing  
 anecdote  
 annotation; explanation; note  
 style  
 homomorphous words  
 poem  
 poetic sense  
 bookbinding and layout  
 bookbinder  
 to bind a book, do layout work  
 sequence  
 style in classical poetry  
 illustrated magazine  
 farce; farcical play  
 novel  
 romanticism  
 quatrain  
 collection of ruba'i

## Terminological Lists

## Literature

repetitsiyä  
 rejisor  
 rejisorluq  
 zärbimäsäl  
 zargon  
 zanir  
 zornal  
 wäzin  
 wäqälik  
 wäqänamä  
 wäqänäwis  
 üç boğumluq turaq  
 üzündä  
 fantaziya  
 fantaziylık roman  
 qapiyā tüzüş qa'idisi  
 qapiyidaş sözlär  
 qapiyiläştür-  
 qattiq muqawiliq kitap  
 qara härp  
 qarğular elipbisi  
 qamus  
 qähriman  
 qährimanlar häqqidä dastan  
 qäsidä  
 qäsidixan  
 qäläm  
 qäläm tärjimisi  
 qäläm ähli; yazğuçi  
 qäläm häqqi  
 qoşumça bät  
 qoşumça san  
 qoşumça nusxä  
 qolyazma; kupiyä  
 qollanma  
 qonçaq  
 qisturma räsimi  
 qisqa maqala  
 qisqartılma; qisqartma  
 komediyä  
 köçür-  
 köçürgüçi; köçürmiçi  
 köçürmä; nusxä  
 köçürmä gäp; istata; nāqil  
 köçmä kutupxana  
 köräk  
 körünüş

rehearsal  
 theatrical producer  
 theatrical producing  
 aphorism; proverb; saying  
 jargon; slang  
 genre  
 magazine  
 rhythmic verse; meter  
 plot  
 annals; chronicle  
 annalist; chronicler  
 three-syllable rhyme  
 excerpt; extract; quotation  
 fantasy  
 fantastic novel  
 meter; rhyme scheme  
 rhymed words  
 to rhyme vt.  
 hardcover book  
 boldface type  
 braille  
 encyclopedia; lexicon  
 hero; leading role; protagonist  
 heroic poem  
 ode; paean; eulogy  
 writer of composer of a qäsidä  
 pen; writing instrument; handwriting  
 written translation  
 writer  
 author's fee; royalty  
 supplemental edition  
 extra issue  
 duplicate copy  
 draft; manuscript  
 handbook; guide  
 puppet  
 illustration or plate in a book  
 short article  
 abstract; summary  
 comedy  
 to copy, plagiarize  
 copyist; plagiarizer  
 copy  
 quotation  
 mobile library  
 joint performance  
 play scene

## Literature

kuplet; məsnəwi  
kutupxana; kütüpxana; kitapxana  
kitap  
kitawiy söz  
kilassik ədəbiyyat  
kilassik əsər  
kinayə  
kinayilik oxşitiş  
epizot  
epik dastan  
epik əsər  
eğiz tili  
eğiz ədəbiyyatı  
eğiz ijadiyyatı  
elip  
elipbə  
elipbəlik yeziq  
ibarə  
idiom  
idiomatik ibarə  
ijadiyāt  
izahliq  
ilawə

inşa  
yazğuçılıq  
yallanma ədip  
yeziq  
yeziq tili  
yeñi atalğu  
ğəzəl

luğāt  
luğātşunas  
luğātşunasliq  
luğiwiy; leksikilik  
lirik şa'ir  
lirik şeir  
matiriyal  
maobi; mobi  
mawzu  
maqala  
mātbu'at; nəşr  
məsəl  
məzmun  
məzmunən tərjimə  
mu'əmma

## Terminological Lists

couplet  
library  
book  
literary language  
classical literature  
classical work  
allegory; metaphor; simile; figure of speech  
allegory; parable  
episode  
epic poem  
epic work  
spoken language  
oral literature  
oral creation  
first letter of the Arabic alphabet  
alphabet; ABC; reading primer  
alphabetic or phonetic script  
phrase; expression  
idiom  
idiomatic expression  
creation; work; invention  
annotated  
note; comment; appendix; annotation;  
remark; postscript  
composition  
writing  
hack  
script; writing  
written language  
neologism; new term  
a form of classic love poetry in which  
lines rhyme in pairs  
dictionary; lexicon  
lexicographer  
lexicography  
lexical  
lyricist  
lyrical poem  
reference  
writing brush  
title; subject; topic  
article; manuscript  
publication; edition  
allegory; aphorism; parable; proverb  
content  
free translation  
riddle

## Terminological Lists

muxämmäs  
muwässhäh  
muqawa  
muqawiçi  
muqawiçiliq  
muqawila-  
muqäddimä

mundärijä  
misra  
nästriy äsär  
nästriy şakil  
nästriy şeir

## Literature/Mathematics

five-line poem  
alliterative poetry  
bookcover; binding  
bookbinder  
bookbinding  
to do binding and layout work  
prologue or prelude in a stage performance  
table of contents  
line  
prose work  
prose form  
prose poem

## 12. Mathematics

addi atalguruq san  
addi tanasip  
addi käsir  
arqa-arqidin köpâytiş  
arifmetika  
arilaş käsir; käsir  
aksiyom  
alamät  
altä buluñluq  
altä yak  
algebra  
algebriliq täñlimä  
algebriliq ipadä  
algebriliq yiğinda  
algebriliq yiltiz  
bap-barawär üç burjäk  
barawär; hässä; kärrä  
böl-  
bölüş; bölünüş  
bölündä; bölünmä  
bölüngüçi  
bölgüçi  
buralma; burma  
buluñ ölçigüç  
büjäk  
birlär xanisi  
parabola  
parallil töt täräplik  
parallil sizik  
parça san; oşuq san; qalduq san; käsir

simple concrete number  
simple proportion  
simple fraction  
linked multiplication  
arithmetic  
fraction  
axiom  
sign  
hexagon  
hexahedron  
algebra  
algebraic equation  
algebraic formula  
algebraic sum  
algebraic root  
congruent triangle  
multiplication; times  
to divide  
division  
quotient  
dividend  
divisor  
spiral  
protractor  
angle  
single digit  
parabola  
parallelogram  
parallel line  
remainder

## Mathematics

progressiyä  
pütün bölünüş  
pütün san  
pirizma; üç qirliq äynäk  
pilos; qoşuş bälğisi  
taşqi märkâz  
taq san  
tañginos; urunma  
tanasip; mutanasip  
täbii san  
tätür tanasip  
tätür teorima  
tätür san  
tätür üç buluñluq funksiya  
tätür funksiya  
tätür nisbät  
täxminän  
täñ täräplik üç buluñ; oxşaş üç buluñ  
täñ yanliq üç buluñ  
täñläşmä; täñlimä  
täñlik alamiti; täñlik bälğisi  
toğra buluñ; tik buluñ  
toğra siziq  
toldurğuçı buluñ  
töt täräplik  
töt ämäl

turaqliq miqtar; turaqliq san  
tüp san  
teorima  
tirapetsiya  
tirigonometiriya  
tik buluñluq üç buluñ  
tik siziq  
da'irä  
da'irä yüz  
därijä  
därijä san  
diagonal  
diametir  
differinsial  
ägrı siziq  
ägrı yüz  
ägrilik  
ägmä; radan  
ämäl

## Terminological Lists

progression; series  
complete division (without remainder)  
integer; whole number  
prism  
plus sign  
circumcenter  
odd number  
tangent  
proportion  
natural number  
inverse proportion  
converse theorem  
reciprocal  
inverse trigonometric function  
inverse function  
inverse ratio  
approximately  
equilateral triangle  
isosceles triangle  
equation  
equal sign  
right angle  
straight line  
supplementary angle  
quadrilateral  
four fundamental operations of arithmetic  
(addition, subtraction, multiplication, and  
division)  
constant  
prime number  
theorem  
trapezoid  
trigonometry  
right triangle  
perpendicular line  
circle  
area of a circle  
power  
ordinal number  
diagonal  
diameter  
differential  
curve  
curved surface; camber  
curvature  
radian  
operation

## Terminological Lists

## Mathematics

çäksiz san  
çäklik san  
çäklik miqdar  
çämbär  
çämbär märkizi  
xana  
xorda; ya  
hässä san  
hisap  
oñ tanasip  
oñ nisbät  
omumi bölüngüçi  
omumi bölgüçi  
omumi san; yiginda  
omuni köpäytküçi  
omumi mäxräj  
omumi nisbät  
onlar  
onlar xanisi  
onluq  
onluq san  
onluq käsir  
ötkür buluñ  
ötmäs buluñ  
ömlük san  
san; idit; nomur  
sanaq san  
sanliq qimmät  
sürät  
sekans  
silindir  
sinus  
ratsional san  
radius  
romba  
üç buluñ; üç büjäk  
üç büjäkniñ yüzi  
funksiyä  
qoş ägri siziq  
qoşuş bälğisi  
qoşuş ämili  
qoşulğuçi  
quşqaç tili  
qisqar-  
käsir  
kärrilä- ; köpäyt-  
kotangens

infinite number  
finite number  
finite amount  
circumference  
center of a circle  
digit  
hypotenuse  
multiple  
arithmetic  
direct proportion  
direct ratio  
common multiple  
common divisor  
sum; total  
common factor  
common denominator  
common ratio  
decimal (n.)  
decimal digit  
two-digited; decimal (adj.)  
double-digit number  
decimal figure  
acute angle  
obtuse angle  
assembled number  
number; numeral  
cardinal number  
numerical value  
numerator  
secant  
cylinder  
sine  
rational number  
radius  
rhombus  
triangle  
area of a triangle  
function  
hyperbola  
plus sign  
addition  
summand  
rhombus; lozenge  
to be reduced  
fraction; remainder  
to multiply  
cotangent

## Mathematics

koordinat  
kosekans  
kosinus  
köp buluñluq  
köp täräplik  
köp äzaliq ipadä  
köp xaniliq san  
köpäytküçi  
köpäytiş  
köpäytiş jädwili  
köpäytmä  
köpäygüçi  
kub  
kuwadirat  
kuwadirat yiltiz  
kesik konus  
kesik yüz  
kemäytküçi  
kemäygüçi  
ehtimalliq näziriyisi  
eliş  
ipadä  
irratsional täñlimä  
irratsional san  
irratsional funksiya  
irratsional ipadä  
irratsional yiltiz  
yay  
yantu siziq  
yantu igizlik  
yantu yüz  
yüz  
yerim da'irä; yerim çämbär  
yeyiq buluñ  
yiltiz  
geometiriyä  
logarifma  
matematik; matematika alimi  
matematika  
mas buluñ  
mäjhul san; namälum san  
mäxräj  
mäwhüm san  
mänpi san; minus san  
mölcär san  
mutläq qimmät  
muxämmäs

## Terminological Lists

coordinate  
cosecant  
cosine  
multi-angled  
polygon  
multinomial; polynomial  
multi-digit number  
multiplier; factor  
multiplication  
multiplication table  
product  
multiplicand  
cube  
square  
square root  
cone frustum  
tangent plane  
subtrahend  
minuend  
theory of probability  
subtraction  
formula  
irrational equation  
irrational number  
irrational function  
irrational formula  
irrational root  
arc  
oblique line  
slant height  
inclined plane  
area  
semicircle  
straight angle  
root  
geometry  
logarithm  
mathematician  
mathematics  
corresponding angle  
unknown number  
denominator  
imaginary number  
negative number  
approximate number  
absolute value  
pentagon

## Terminological Lists

musbät  
musbät san  
muntizim üç buluñ  
muntizim köp täräplik  
minus  
minus bälğisi  
natoğra kāsir  
nöl  
nisbät

## Mathematics/Medicine

positive  
positive number  
regular triangle  
regular polygon  
minus; negative  
minus sign  
improper fraction  
null; zero  
ratio

### 13. Medicine

aptap ötüş  
ajizlaş-  
ajizliq  
asan tuğut  
aspirin  
asma okul  
aşqazan aqmisi  
aşqazan ağış  
aşqazan antitelasi  
as,qazan paläçliniş  
aşqazan töwänläp ketiş  
aşqazan teşiliş  
aşqazan çiwini  
aşqazan raki  
aşqazan qanaş  
aşqazan yarisi  
aşqazan yalluği  
aşqazan yeriliş  
ariliq yirtiliş  
aq pisä; aqkesäl; pesä  
aq tämrätkä; qomaq taz  
aq xun  
aq qan danqiliri  
aq qan kesili  
aqsil  
aqquzuş näyçisi  
aqkesäl; pesä  
aqma töşügi  
ayallar bölümi  
ay-kün; täwällut; tuğut  
ağri-  
ağriq  
ağriq; ängiz; kesäl  
ağriq sezimi çeki

insolation; sunstroke  
to exhaust, prostrate  
asthenia; exhaustion; prostration  
natural labor  
aspirin  
infusion  
gastrotoma  
gastalgia  
gastric antibody  
gastroplegia  
gastroptosis  
stomach perforation  
gastrophilus  
stomach cancer  
stomach bleeding  
stomach ulcer  
gastritis  
gastroprexia  
perineal rupture  
vitiligo  
scalp favus  
leukorrhea  
leukocyte; white blood cell  
leukemia  
foot and mouth disease  
drainage tube  
vitiligo  
fistula  
gynecology  
childbirth; parturition  
to ache  
ache; pain  
disease; illness; sick person  
pain threshold

## Medicine

ağriq nuqtisi  
alaq  
alamät; simpton  
aldıraqsanlıq; ötkür  
alğay  
ambulatoriyä  
amyoba  
amyobiliq tolğıǵı  
amyobiliq jigär yalluǵı  
anatomiyä piçıǵı  
anatomiyä täxsisi  
analgın; analginum  
angina; boğuz yalluǵı; tolğap ağrimaq; sançiq  
badam báz yalluǵı  
badrañ köz  
baş qeyişi  
bawasir; bowasir; gemoroy  
bakteriologiyä  
bakteriyä  
bakteriyä bilän yuqumlinış  
bakteriyilik tolğaq  
bala taşlaş, boyidin ajraş  
baliyatqu ösmisi  
baliyatqu söznigi  
baliyatqu raki  
baliyatqu qanışı; xun kesili  
baliyatqu kesili  
baliliq kesili  
bandaz; bāldāmçı  
bādān tākşürüşı  
báz çumisi  
bāzgāk  
bāzgāk tolğıǵı  
bāquwwät dora; quwwät dora  
bāk sāmrip kitiş  
bāl asti paliçi  
bāl ağriǵı; çim  
bālnis; tibabātxana; doxturxana  
boyun aqmisi  
boğma; diftiriya  
börä çaqısı; terä sili  
böräk yalluǵı  
burun monçaq göşi  
bihuş uxlaş kesili  
bihuşluq  
bimar  
patalogiya

## Terminological Lists

pain spot  
delirium  
symptom  
acute  
crossed; strabismus; walleye  
outpatient clinic  
ameba  
amebic dysentery  
amebic hepatitis  
scalpel  
dissecting pan  
analgin  
angina  
tonsillitis  
exophthalmus; goldfish eyes  
dizziness; vertigo  
hemorrhoids; piles  
bacteriology  
bacterium  
bacterial infection  
bacterial disease  
abortion  
hysteroma  
metrionorrhea  
cancer of the uterus  
metrorrhagia  
metropathy  
infantilism  
bandage  
physical examination  
bubonic plague  
malaria; ague  
malarial dysentery  
roborant; tonic  
adiposity  
paraplegia  
lumbago; waist pain  
hospital  
cervical fistula  
diphtheria  
lupus  
nephritis  
nose polyp  
narcolepsy; sleeping disease  
coma  
illness; disease; sick person; patient  
pathology

## Terminological Lists

parazit  
 paramuş  
 pañ; gas  
 paläç; şal kesili  
 pälküç  
 pällä  
 podaq; dawa; çoquq; giriz  
 poqaq; qalqan báz işşiği  
 put tämrätkisi  
 purokayin  
 pultay-  
 püt-  
 pentsilin  
 pişlaq; çaqa  
 tabletka  
 tatuq  
 taşqi bowasir  
 taşqi kesälliklär bölümi  
 taşqi gemoroy  
 taşma; äswä; uçuq  
 tartuq; jirtaq  
 tarqilişçan  
 taz  
 taq paläç  
 tayaqça bakteriyisi  
 talma; tutqaq  
 tamaq siñmäsliq  
 tamaq yalluği; kikirtäk yalluği  
 tamaka xumari  
 tamça qurut kesili  
 tanasil äza kesälligi  
 täbiy immunitet  
 täp; qizitma; issitma  
 täpki; täpmä; gürän yalluği  
 tätür kirpik  
 täskän; yiñnasqu; yiñnä töşügi; yiñnä közi  
 täsliktä siyiş, süydüq tutuluş  
 tängä tämrätkä  
 täñlä-  
 tämrätkä  
 topuq  
 toşqan kalpugi; yeriş kalpuk  
 tolğa  
 töwängä çinqi-  
 tögitapan  
 tuberkulyuz; zatil  
 tuğut anisi

## Medicine

parasite  
 coma; stupor  
 deaf  
 palsy; paralysis  
 cotton swab  
 acupuncture point  
 hernia  
 goiter  
 athlete's foot  
 procaine  
 to swell, break out on the face  
 to heal vi.  
 penicillin  
 skin ulcer; sore  
 pill; tablet  
 pimple; blotch  
 external piles  
 surgical department  
 external hemorrhoids  
 rash  
 scar  
 epidemic; widespread  
 favus  
 monoplegia  
 bacillus  
 epilepsy  
 dyspepsia  
 laryngitis  
 tobacco addiction  
 trichomoniasis  
 venereal disease  
 natural immunity  
 chills; fever  
 mumps; parotitis  
 trichiasis  
 sty  
 dysury  
 psoriasis  
 to wrap or bind up  
 ringworm; tinea  
 sarcoma  
 harelip  
 labor pains; dysentery  
 to have tenesmus; to strain at stool  
 flatfoot  
 tuberculosis  
 midwife

## Medicine

tuğut bölümi  
 tuğut qisquçı  
 tuğutxana  
 tuğmasliq  
 tumu; yāl  
 tunjuquş  
 tütü qurut  
 tük xalta yalluğı  
 tüklük qaqlä  
 teñiqçı; sunuqçı  
 tibabät; dawa  
 tibabätçilik; tibbi ilim; doxturluq ilmi; meditsina  
 tibbi alim; doxtur; ämçi; hekim; wiraç  
 tibbi xadim  
 tibbi yardäm  
 tiraxoma  
 tiwip  
 tiwipliq  
 tif; qara kezik  
 tif kesili; kezik  
 tiqma dora  
 tiñşiğuş  
 tilma  
 tinul mäxtum  
  
 dawala- ; ämlä- ; saqayt-  
 dawalaş ünümi  
 dağ  
  
 danixoräk  
 dāwāñ  
 dāwāñlik  
 dāldüş  
 doxturluq; wiraçliq  
 dora  
 dora asasi  
 dora paraşogi  
 dora taşmisi  
 dora ösümlük  
 dora ünümi  
 doriliq  
  
 dowsaq paläçlinişi  
 dowsaq teşilişi  
 dowsaq yalluğı  
 dombağ  
 dezinfeksiyä

## Terminological Lists

maternity ward; obstetrical department  
 obstetric forceps  
 delivery room  
 sterility  
 cold  
 asphyxia  
 pinworm  
 folliculitis  
 fructus seu semen amoni  
 bonesetter  
 treatment  
 medical science  
 physician  
 medical worker  
 medical aid  
 trachoma  
 traditional physician  
 traditional medicine  
 typhus  
 typhoid; typhoid fever  
 suppository  
 stethoscope  
 erysipelas  
 Bolus rubra, used in Uyghur folk medicine  
 to treat, cure  
 curative effect  
 yellowish facial spots caused by pregnancy  
 acne  
 demented  
 dementia  
 a mentally deranged person  
 medical practice  
 medicine  
 pharmacology  
 medicinal powder  
 drug rash  
 medicinal herb  
 medicinal efficacy  
 an additive to enhance the efficacy of a dose  
 cystoparalysis  
 vesical perforation  
 cystitis  
 swelling; pimple; lump  
 disinfection

## Terminological Lists

## Medicine

diabet	diabetes
diagnoz	diagnosis
diagnoz qoyuş usuli	diagnostic method
diñziya	bezoar ( <i>Calculus bovis</i> )
dimaq kawigi yalluği	nasosinusitis
ārānligi yoq	impotent
āmçäk raki	breast cancer
āmçäk kesili; süt bāz yalluği	mastitis
āmçäkni eliwetiş operatsiyisi	masectomy
āmlā- ; çäk-	to inoculate
āmlāş yīnnisi	vaccination needle
jarahāt; sāngi jarahāt; zāxim; zāxmā; zāxmāt;	wound
ziyan-zāxmāt	perleche
jawğay yalluği	rigor mortis
jāsāt qetişi	surgeon
jārrah obs.	delirium
jöylüş	leprosy
juzam; moxo	acute
jiddi	blepharitis
jirtaq köz	liver disease
jigār ağriği	diseases with symptoms like diarrhea,
jigār sançıği	vomiting and costal pain
	liver fluke
jigār şoriguči	cancer of the liver
jigār raki	cirrhosis
jigār qetişi	hepatitis
jigār yalluği	impotence
jinsiy ajizliq	herpes
çaçratqu	scrofula
çaşqanyara; çillā	blister
çawartqa; suluq qapartma; qapartqu; qoqaq	concussion
çayqiliş	orbititis
çanaq yalluği	hay fever
çöp qizitmisi	to sprain
çöçü-	pestilence; plague
çuma; waba	anti-plague serum
çuma qan zārdiwi	infantile constipation
çüçük	chickenpox; cowpox; smallpox
çeçäk; qara çeçäk; yawa çeçäk	toothache
çiş ağriği	dentist
çiş doxturi	to have lockjaw
çiş kiriş-	boil; furuncle
çıqan; qoñiyoğan; ġälwiräk	eczema
čil	neurosis
xapiğan kesäl	hysteria
xapiğanliq; histeriyä	mole; nevus
xal; mǎñ	

## Medicine

xolera  
 hamildar; eġirayaq; eġirboy; eġirustixan  
 hamildarlıq; hamilä  
 hāmäl  
 hāmälçä  
 hāmşirä; sestira  
 höl tämrätkä  
 huşsizlandur-  
 operatsiyä  
 operatsiyä karwiti  
 ottura qulaq yalluġi  
 okul  
 okul yiñnisi  
 on ikki barmaq üçä yarisi  
 öpkä tuberkulyuzi  
 öpkä hawaliq işşiġi  
 öpkä sili  
 öpkä şoriġuġ qurut  
 öpkä raki  
 öpkä kesili  
 öpkä yalluġi  
 öpkä yiriñliq işşiġi  
 öt teşi  
 öt xalta yalluġi  
 ötkäk; şatiraq; şetiġ  
 ötkür yuqumliniş  
 ösmä  
 ölük ät  
 sarañ  
 sarañlıq; säwdayi  
 sazañsıman ösükçä; soqur üçäy yalluġi  
 saqay-  
 saqaymas  
 saqsız  
 sanatoriyä  
 sanitar  
 säpra  
 särpistan  
 säwdayiliq  
 säynäk; kök yip ötkäzgü  
 soquluş  
 soñ aqmisi; mäq'ät aqmisi  
 soynäk  
 soġaq dora  
 soġaq mijäz  
 soġaqçan  
 söşün daġ

## Terminological Lists

cholera  
 pregnant  
 gestation; pregnancy  
 enema  
 enemator  
 nurse; sister  
 eczena  
 to anesthetize  
 operation  
 operating table  
 otitis media  
 injection  
 injection needle  
 duodenal ulcer  
 lung tuberculosis  
 pulmonary emphysema  
 lung consumption  
 lung fluke  
 lung cancer  
 lung disease  
 pneumonia  
 pulmonary inflammation with pus  
 cholelith; gallstone  
 cholecystitis  
 diarrhea  
 acute infection  
 tumor  
 dead tissue  
 insane person; lunatic  
 lunacy; madness  
 appendicitis  
 to recover vi.  
 incurable  
 unwell; unhealthy; indisposed; ailing  
 sanatorium  
 orderly; hospital attendant  
 liver ailment  
 a kind of cough medicine  
 insanity  
 paronychia  
 contusion  
 anal fistula  
 onychia  
 cooling medicine  
 having cold symptoms  
 having a cold  
 purpura

## Terminological Lists

## Medicine

söznäk  
söñäk sili; ustixan tuberkulyuzi  
sögäl; yumur  
su çeçäk  
suqosaq  
suluq qapartma  
suluq işşiq; uşşuq kesili; işşiq kesili  
sunuş; sunuq  
süt báz yalluği  
sürgä  
süydük tutalmasliq  
süydük yol teşi  
süydük yol yalluği  
sünnät  
skarlatina  
seriq qizitma  
seriqsu; yiriñ  
seriqkesäl  
sezik  
sirkä  
sizlam  
siflis  
siygäk  
sil  
sil kesili  
şa; qatma; qatma kesäl; kökşal  
şapaq yarisi  
şatiraqla-  
şaxina  
şarapxorluq  
şarsiman bakteriyä  
şal  
şankir  
şäqiqä  
şekär kesili  
şipa  
şipaxana  
şipalan-  
şipaliq  
radiyoaktip nur bilän dawalaş  
radiyoaktipliq terä yalluği  
raxit  
raxit täswisi  
rak; rak kesili  
räzändä; zukam  
räñ qarğusi  
rohi ajizliq

gonorrhea  
bone tuberculosis  
wart  
varicella; chicken pox  
ascites  
blister  
dropsy; edema  
fracture  
mastitis  
laxative; purgative  
incontinence  
urethra stone  
urethritis  
circumcision  
scarlet fever  
yellow fever  
pus  
jaundice  
nausea during pregnancy  
grapevine sap, used as medicine  
infantile malnutrition  
syphilis  
bed-wetting adj.  
consumption; tuberculosis  
consumptive disease  
tetanus  
impetigo  
to have diarrhea  
watery feces  
alcoholism  
coccus  
paralytic person  
chancre  
migraine  
diabetes  
healing; recovery  
clinic; infirmary  
to convalesce; recover  
curative; efficacious  
radiotherapy  
radioactive dermatitis  
rachitis; rickets  
rachitic beads  
cancer  
head cold  
color blindness  
psychasthenia

## Medicine

retsep  
rematizim  
rematizimliq yüräk kesili  
zamaskila-  
zähärgä qarşı dora  
zärdä  
zukamda-  
ziqqinäpäs  
wabaliq  
waksina  
wirus  
udum  
uçun-  
uçqun; uşşuq; işşiq; yalluq; gadaza  
ustixan tuberkulyuzi  
uyqu kesili  
uyqusizliq; uyqusizliq kesili  
untuğaqliq kesili  
üçäy ağriş  
üçäy parazit  
üçäy tosluşı  
üçäy türülüşi  
üçäy sili  
üçäy yalluği  
üçlük nerwa ağriği  
üşşük  
üz-  
üzük  
üzümsiman törälmä  
üzümsiman şar bakteriyisi  
qattiq şankir  
qadaq  
qasraqliq tämrätkä  
qar qarğusi  
qara bāzgāk; kala'azar  
qara dağ kesili  
qarğu nuqta  
qarğuluq  
qaqaç; qomaç; qomaq  
qaynatma dora  
qan azliği  
qan tükürüş  
qan çöküş  
qan şoriğuç qurut  
qan şoriğuç qurut kesälligi  
qan rayi  
qan zärdawi

## Terminological Lists

prescription  
rheumatism  
rheumatic heart disease  
to fill (teeth)  
antitoxin  
heartburn; pyrosis  
to catch or have a cold  
asthma  
pestilential  
vaccination  
virus  
secret medical prescription  
to be sick with a cold  
swelling; tumor  
bone tuberculosis  
lethargy  
insomnia; sleeplessness  
amnesia  
enteralgia  
intestinal parasite  
intestinal obstruction  
intussusception  
intestinal tuberculosis  
enteritis  
disease of the trigeminal nerve  
frostbite  
to massage  
intrauterine device  
hydatidiform mole; vesicular mole  
staphylococcus  
hard chancre  
callus; corn  
psoriasis  
snow blindness  
kala-azar  
black spot disease  
blind spot; scotoma  
blindness  
scab; crust  
a decoction of medicinal ingredients  
anemia  
hemoptysis; blood spitting  
erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR)  
blood fluke  
schistosomiasis; snail fever  
blood picture; hemogram  
blood scum

## Terminological Lists

## Medicine

qan zärdap kesili  
qan uyumi  
qanisä

qaniġaq kesäl  
qanliq tolġaq  
qanliq işşiq  
qosaq pãrdä yalluġi  
qosaq suyi  
qosaq köpüş  
qoş şarçä bakteriyä  
qozġatquçi dora  
qoyuqlatquç  
qolnıñ yeriġi  
qusturġuç  
qusmaq  
quruq tolġaq; quruq injiq  
quwwät dorisi  
qulaq ağrışı  
qiçişmaq  
qizil  
qizilöñgäç paliçi  
qizilöñgäç raki; qiltamaq  
qizilöñgäç yarisi  
qizilöñgäç yalluġi  
qiysiq köz  
qılqurut kesili  
kaşkap

karantin  
kawak  
kañka  
kanay yalluġi  
kanayçiniñ keñiyişi  
kämqanliq  
kötiyoġan  
köz ajizliġi  
köz ağrıġi  
köz bölümi  
kökräk ağrıġi  
kökräk pãrdä yalluġi  
kökräk tarliġi  
kökyötäl  
köydürgä; küydürgä  
köyük  
küştä  
kesäl

serum sickness  
thrombus  
membrane of chicken gizzard used as  
medicine  
hemophilia  
bloody dysentery  
hematoma  
peritonitis  
ascites  
flatulence  
diplococcus  
stimulant  
excipient  
hand fracture  
emetic  
vomiting  
straining at stool; tenesmus  
tonic  
earache; otalgia  
scabies  
measles  
esophagoplagia  
cancer of the esophagus  
esophageal ulcer  
esophagitis  
walleye; cross eye  
filariasis  
soup of red jujube kernels used as medi-  
cine  
quarantine  
cavity during state of necrosis  
plica  
tracheitis  
bronchiectasis  
anemia  
a kind of carbuncle  
asthenopia  
eye disease  
ophthalmology  
pectoralgia  
pleurisy  
thoracic constriction  
pertussis; whooping cough  
anthrax  
burn; scald  
a kind of folk medicine  
patient; sick person

## Medicine

kesälçan; kesälmän  
kesälxana  
kesälkörpisi  
kesällän-  
keñäy-  
kikirtäk kesili  
edär  
ehtilam  
efedrin  
eğir tuğut  
eğir huşsızlıq  
eliñ-siliñ  
iç ötkü  
içki bowasir  
içki kesällär bölümi  
issiqçan  
issiqliq  
issiqliq dorisi  
iştäy tutuluş  
işäkyemi  
işşi-  
ikkıqat  
iliñ-siliñ  
immunit; immunit küçi; immunitet; immunitliq  
yara  
yalluq  
yaman süpätlik ösmä  
yâp toymasliq  
yâl  
yälyara  
yot tabletkisi  
yötäl  
yuquri qan besimi  
yuqumsız  
yuqumluq; yuqma  
yuqumlinış  
yuqqaq  
yüräk sançığı  
yüräk kesili  
yerim paläç  
yiriq çoquğı  
yiriq yarisi  
yiriñ qepi  
yiriñda- ; yiriñla-  
yiriñliq işşi  
yiriñliq yara  
ğaljir kesili; ğaljirliq

## Terminological Lists

chronically ill  
hospital ward; sickroom  
chronic invalid n.  
to be sick  
to dilate  
laryngopathy  
confinement; lying-in  
seminal emission  
ephedrine  
difficult parturition  
apoplexy  
weakened by illness  
diarrhea  
internal piles  
internal medicine  
heat; fever  
prickly heat  
hot medicine  
anorexy  
nettle rash  
to suffer from inflammation  
pregnant woman  
unconscious  
immunity  
sore; ulcer; wound  
inflammation  
malignant tumor  
bulimy  
cold; chill  
gangrene  
iodine tablet  
cough  
high blood pressure  
non-contagious; non-infectious  
contagious; infectious  
contagion; infection  
easily infected  
angina pectoris  
heart disease  
hemiplegia  
inguinal hernia  
groin ulcer  
pustule  
to form pus  
swelling with pus  
sore with pus  
hydrophobia; rabies

## Terminological Lists

gaça; gaçça; lal  
gasliq  
gibberellin

girip  
gildiñ baş

läqwa  
matka raki  
matkiniñ töwänlişi  
mañqa  
mäddä  
mäjün; narkotik; narkoz  
märäz  
mäq'ät aqmisi  
mäq'ät ağriq  
mäq'ät şamçisi  
mäq'ät yalluği  
mäydä ağriği  
mälhäm  
mälhäm dorisi  
mäni çiqiriş  
morfin  
monçaq göşi; noxula; noxuna  
muju-  
muskul kesili  
muskul yigiläş  
müñgüz pärdä yalluği  
meningit; miñä pärdä yalluği  
miçilda-  
miñä çayqiliş  
miñä qan azliği  
miñigä su yiğiliş  
miñigä qan çürüş  
natiwan  
narkologiyä  
namazşam qarğusi  
näpäs siqiliş  
näştär  
nerwa ajizliği  
nerwa kesili

## Medicine

mute; dumb adj.  
deafness  
gibberellin, a pharmacologically active  
family of plant growth regulators  
grippe; influenza  
involuntary rolling tremor of head due to  
a nervous disorder, as in Parkinson's dis-  
ease  
paralyzed; paralytic  
cervical cancer  
metroptosis  
nose ulcer  
ascarid; roundworm  
anesthetic; narcotic  
running sore  
anal fistula  
proctalgia  
rectal suppository  
anusitis  
stomachache  
ointment; salve  
medicinal extract; electuary  
masturbation  
morphine  
polyp  
to contract angina  
myopathy  
muscular atrophy  
keratitis  
meningitis  
to be stuffed up (of nose)  
cerebral concussion  
cerebral anemia  
hydrocephalus  
cerebral hemorrhage  
weak; feeble; in poor health  
anesthesiology  
sby with nightblindness  
asthma  
lance; scalpel  
neurasthenia  
mental disease

## 14. Military

This list includes terms relating to weaponry

aptomat	assault rifle
ataka; hujum	attack; offensive
atom bomba	atomic bomb
atom qorali	atomic weapon
atqu	shooting; gunfire
atquçi	rifleman; sby firing a weapon
atliq âskâr; suwari	cavalryman
asasiy qoşun; asasiy küç	main force
arqa sâp tâminati	logistics; rear service
arqa muhapizâtçi	rear guard
armiyâ; jün	army; armed forces
azatliq armiyâ; jiefañjün	liberation army
awiamatka	aircraft carrier
akop	entrenchment; trench
alahidâ hârkât düyi	commando; special detachment
altatar	revolver; rifle
aldi muhapizâtçi	advance guard; point
aldinqi sâp	front; frontline
aldinqi qarawul	outpost
ali baş qomandan	supreme commander
bataliyon; yîñ	battalion
baza; hârbîy baza	base
bakteriyâ uruşı	germ warfare
bakteriyâ qorali	bacteriological weapon
bâtlâ- ; bâllâ- ; oqla-	to load
bâş atar	rifle with a five-bullet chamber
bân	squad
bânjañ	squad leader
bomba; zadân	bomb
bombardiman	bombardment
bombardimançi ayrupilan	bomber plane
bombila-	to bombard
bronewik; zârahlik maşına	armored car
benzin bombisi	napalm bomb
biñtuân	corps
patron; mişâk	cartridge case; shell
paraxot; hârbî paraxot	warship
paraşotçi qisim	paratrooper
partizan	partisan; guerrilla
partizanliq	guerrilla warfare
pagon	shoulderstrap
pansat his.	unit of about 500 men

## Terminological Lists

## Military

päy  
päyjañ  
po obs.  
potäy  
pos; küzätçi  
punkit  
peška  
pitira  
pida'i qisim  
pistan  
pistan çaqquçi; şamdiğay  
piyadä äskär  
piltilik miltiq his.  
pilimot; jiguänçiañ  
tapança; nagan  
taşqi säp  
taran his.  
tayanç punkit  
tayanç küçlär  
tayançsız qoşun  
tanka  
tankiçi; tankist  
tankığa qarşı mina; qol minisi  
täpkä  
täxsilik pilimot  
top  
top oqi  
topçi; zämbiräkçi  
tuluq  
tuluqluq tapança  
tütäk bombisi  
dajiañ  
daodän  
daşiao  
dawey; kapitan  
da'imi armiyisi  
dayüänşuäy; marşal  
dala armiyisi  
dala zämbirigi  
dällä- ; çenä- ; çinä-  
dora; oqdora; miltiq dorisi  
dubulğa his.  
deñiz armiyisi  
deñiz mudapiäsi  
äskär; jänçi; çerik; sipah; läşkär  
äskärxana; qarargah; gazarma  
äskiriy küç

platoon  
platoon leader  
cannon  
fort; battery; blockhouse  
sentinel; sentry  
point  
soldier; private  
buckshot used in hunting guns  
volunteer soldier  
detonator; blasting cap; primer  
firing pin  
foot soldier; infantryman  
fire lock  
machinegun  
pistol; handgun  
exterior line  
wall rammer  
stronghold; strongpoint  
mainstay forces  
isolated military force  
tank  
tank crew member  
anti-tank mine  
trigger  
machine gun with a rotary magazine  
cannon; large gun  
cannonball  
artilleryman; cannoneer; gunner  
cylinder of a handgun  
revolver  
smoke bomb  
senior general  
guided missile  
senior colonel  
senior captain  
regular army  
marshal  
field army  
field gun  
to aim, train on, sight  
gunpowder  
helmet  
navy  
coastal defense  
soldier  
barracks  
military power

## Military

əslihə  
 ələmdar  
 jən; soquş; uruş; yeğiliq; muharibə  
 jən mārıkisi; jən mǎydani; uruş mǎydani  
 jənğıwar wāzipā  
 jünjañ  
 jünguān  
 jiañjün  
 jiañguān  
 jiañliñ  
 jiāndüy  
 jīñbeyçü  
 çap-çap  
 çarlığuçı  
 çarlığuçı paraxot; okyan çarlaş paraxodi  
 çaqır-  
 çañgaq his.  
 xälq əskiri  
 xoritiş uruşı  
 hawa armiyisi  
 hawa jeñi; hawa uruşı  
 hawa mudapiəsi  
 hārbiy akademiya  
 hārbiy buyruq  
 hārbiy təminat  
 hārbiy halāt  
 hārbiy rayon  
 hārbiy lagir  
 hārbiləştür-  
 hārkātçan əskiri küç  
 hārkātçan uruş  
 ottura musapiliq daodān  
 otçaçar  
 oq  
 oq musapisi  
 oqdan  
 olja  
 ölük bulun; ölük da'irə  
 sapqan; salğa; rəgātkä; kaman his.  
 salyot  
 sanjaq his.  
 sārwarz obs.  
 sārkdä; siliñ; siliñyüān; komander  
 su asti kemisi  
 su minasi  
 sidaw  
 siliñbu; siliñguān

## Terminological Lists

installation; facility  
 officer  
 battle; combat; fight; war  
 battlefield  
 combat mission  
 army commander  
 military officer  
 general  
 general officer  
 high-ranking officer  
 fleet; naval force  
 garrison command  
 hand-to-hand combat  
 patrol; reconnaissance  
 cruiser  
 to call up, enlist  
 a double-pronged weapon  
 militia  
 war of attrition  
 air force  
 air battle  
 air defense  
 military academy  
 military order  
 military supplies  
 martial law  
 military region  
 army camp; military camp  
 to militarize  
 mobile troop force  
 mobile war  
 medium-range missile  
 flamethrower  
 bullet  
 range of fire  
 cartridge belt  
 spoils of war; war booty  
 blind angle  
 catapult; sling  
 gun salute; salvo  
 big army banner  
 infantryman; foot soldier  
 commander; commanding officer  
 submarine  
 sea mine  
 bayonet  
 command; headquarters

## Terminological Lists

## Military

şaojiañ  
 şaoşiao  
 şaowey  
 şañjiañ; general  
 şañşi  
 şañşiao  
 şañwey  
 şi  
 şibu  
 şiraq  
 şijañ  
 razwetçik; razwetkiçi  
 razwetka  
 raketa; rakita  
 raketa topi  
 zapas qoşun  
 zähärlik gaz  
 zäräh  
 zämbiräk  
 zämbiräk orni  
 zämbiräk oqi  
 zämbiräklik paraxot  
 zandarma  
 zeñwey; komissar  
 wodorod bombisi  
 uruş täyyarliği  
 uruş toxtitiş şärtnamisi  
 uruş toxtitiş kelişimi  
 uruş äsiri  
 uruş jinayätçisi  
 uzaqqa sozulğan uruş  
 umut his.  
 ügä  
 fānhao  
 front  
 fuguān  
 felşer  
 qaçqunçi äskär  
 qara miltiq his.  
 qarawul; küzät; gañ; güzät  
 qarawulxana  
 qayturma hujum  
 qärällik bomba  
 qoşatar  
 qoşun  
 qoral; yaraq  
 qoralsiz

major-general  
 major  
 lieutenant  
 general  
 sergeant first class  
 colonel  
 captain  
 division  
 division headquarters  
 fork-like prop for certain weapons  
 division commander  
 reconnaissance soldier; scout  
 reconnoitering  
 rocket  
 rocket launcher  
 reserve force  
 poison gas  
 armor  
 artillery; cannon; gun  
 gun emplacement  
 artillery shell; cannonball  
 gunboat  
 military police  
 commissar  
 hydrogen bomb  
 combat readiness  
 armistice  
 armistice agreement  
 prisoner of war  
 war criminal  
 protracted warfare  
 cudgel-like weapon  
 rocket stage  
 unit designation  
 battle line; front line  
 adjutant; aide-de-camp  
 medic  
 deserter  
 firelock; musket  
 guard; sentry  
 guardhouse; sentry post  
 counterattack  
 time bomb  
 double-barreled shotgun  
 troops  
 weapon  
 unarmed

## Military

qoralsizlandur-  
qoral-yaraq  
qoral-yaraq zawudi  
qorallandur-  
qoralliq  
qoralliq küçlär  
qoralliq mudaxilä  
qorul  
qorul; qorğan; istihkam  
qol bombisi; qol zadini  
qomanda  
qomandan  
qomandanliq tayiği  
qomandanliq qiliçi  
qondaq  
quruqluq armiyisi  
qisim  
qirğuçi ayrupilani; küräşçi ayrupilani  
qizil armiyä  
qiliç  
katyuşa  
karabin  
kalon; kalonna  
korpus  
köp ügilik raketa  
köydürgüç bomba  
kuliñ  
küräş qährimani  
küräşçan qoşun  
küräşçi  
küzätçilik  
istila  
issiq yadro qorali  
işläpçiqiriş-quruluş biñtuän  
igiz atar top  
yadro uruşi  
yardämçi ayrupilan  
yan qoral  
yäl miltiq  
yoşurun istihkam  
yoqitiş jeñi  
yöniliş armiyisi  
yüänşuäy; marşal  
yetäkçi ayrupilan  
yeğa  
ğayip oq  
gaz bombisi

## Terminological Lists

to disarm vt.  
weapons; munitions  
munitions or ordnance factory  
to arm vt.  
armed  
armed forces  
armed intervention  
front gunsight  
fort; fortress; fortification  
hand grenade  
command; leadership  
commandant; commander  
swagger stick  
officer's sword  
butt  
ground force; army  
troop unit  
fighter plane  
Red Army  
saber; sword  
a kind of rocket  
carbine  
column  
corps  
multi-stage rocket  
incendiary bomb  
countersign; password  
combat hero  
combat-ready troops  
fighter; combatant  
sentry duty  
conquest; occupation  
thermonuclear weapon  
production and construction corps  
anti-aircraft gun  
nuclear war  
wing plane  
sidearms  
air rifle  
bunker  
war of annihilation  
front army  
marshal  
lead aircraft  
chaos caused by war  
stray bullet  
gas bomb

## Terminological Lists

## Military/Music

guwardiyä  
guwardiyiçi  
gürzä his.  
generallissimus  
giranat  
gimnastorka  
läşkärğa; läşkärğah  
liän  
liänbu  
liänjañ  
liñjañ  
matorlaşqan qisimlar  
mawzur  
manewir  
märikä  
muntizim qoşun  
muntizimlaşqan qisimlar  
miltiq  
miltiq ağzi  
miltiq paynigi; miltiq qondiği  
miltiq täpkisi  
miltiq çaqmıği  
mina  
minala-  
minbiñ

guards  
guardsman  
mace  
generalissimo  
grenade  
tunic  
camp; garrison  
company  
company headquarters  
company commander  
collar badge; insignia  
motorized troops  
mauser pistol  
maneuver; drill; exercise; practice  
campaign; field  
regular troops  
troops called to active duty  
gun; rifle  
gun muzzle  
rifle butt  
trigger  
firing pin  
mine  
to lay mines  
militia

### 15. Music

addi nota  
ahañ  
ahañdaşliq  
ariyä  
awaz da'irisi  
aqin  
ansambil  
baraban; dumbaq  
bayat  
bayan  
balet usuli  
baliman  
bam  
bulbuläk; täpkä; xäräk  
pauza  
pädä  
pänjigah  
pipa

numbered musical notation  
tone  
harmony  
aria  
range; register  
Kazak folk singer  
ensemble  
drum  
one of the twelve muqam  
a button-like accordion  
ballet dance  
a single-reed wind instrument  
a string on a dutar  
bridge of a string instrument  
opening bars; rest  
timbre  
one of the twelve muqam  
a Chinese string instrument

## Music

tar; sim  
tarliq sazlar  
tārānnum; küy; muqam  
tāñjā- ; sazla-  
tāñkāş; jor  
tāmbur

tekist; söz  
tempa  
dap  
dañ  
dästä  
dombira

dutar  
dirizor  
äjäñ  
älñägmä  
jañjañ  
çarigah  
çañ  
çalğu äswap  
çalğuç  
çäbiyat  
xälq hapizi  
xälq qoşaq  
xor  
xuştar  
hapiz obs.  
oşaq  
orunla-  
orkestir  
ölāñ; qoşaq; naxşa  
ölāñçi; qoşaqçi; naxşaçi  
sabay; sapayı  
satar  
saz  
sazāndä; sazçi; muzikant; muzikiçi; nāğmiçi  
sazu-nawa  
sänäm  
sunay  
sigah  
şadiyanä  
rawap  
rak  
rayal; royal  
ritim

## Terminological Lists

string; cord  
string instruments  
melody  
to tune  
accompaniment  
a plucked instrument with three or four  
brass strings  
lyrics; words  
tempo  
a tamburine-like hand drum  
bell; gong  
finger board  
a plucked string instrument with two  
strings and a fretless neck  
a plucked two-stringed instrument  
conductor  
one of the twelve muqam  
folksong; love song  
cymbal  
one of the twelve muqam  
stringed percussion instrument  
wind instrument  
plectrum  
one of the twelve muqam  
folk singer  
folk song  
chorus  
a string instrument  
singer  
one of the twelve muqam  
to perform  
orchestra  
song  
singer  
a percussion instrument  
a string instrument larger than a tambur  
music; musical instrument  
musician  
the playing of a musical instrument  
dance music  
a reed instrument with 5-7 finger holes  
one of the twelve muqam  
happy song, tune or melody  
a plucked string instrument  
one of the twelve muqam  
piano  
rhythm

## Terminological Lists

## Music

ritimlik ahañ  
 zäxmäk; naxun  
 zäñ; qoñğuraq  
 zil  
 ud  
 usul  
 uzhal  
 qalun  
 qobuz  
 qulaq  
 karnay  
 kamança  
 kanay  
 kompozitor  
 konsert  
 kōtirāñgü awaz  
 kilassik muzika  
 eyt-  
 eñiz garmoni  
 iskiripka  
 iraq  
 ġāzāl  
 ġāzālçı; ġāzālخان  
 ġijäk  
 garmon; garmun  
 ġülyar  
 gitar  
 lipir  
 limpädä  
 marş  
 mandalin  
 mārġul; nāġmä-mārġul

muşawiräk  
 muzika  
 muzikişunas  
 muzikişunasliq  
 muqam  
 mizgan  
 naxşa-usul  
 nawa  
 nağra  
 nāqrat  
 näy  
 nāġmädap  
 nota

rhythmic sound  
 plectrum  
 bell  
 bell; cymbal; gong  
 harp  
 dance  
 one of the twelve muqam  
 Uyghur string instrument  
 a three-stringed instrument  
 knob on string instruments  
 a trumpet-like instrument  
 bow  
 brass wind instrument  
 composer  
 concert  
 high tone  
 Western classical music  
 to sing  
 harmonica; mouth organ  
 violin  
 one of the twelve muqam  
 folksong; love song  
 folk singer  
 a bowed string instrument  
 accordion; concertina  
 name of an Uyghur folk song  
 guitar  
 a whistle flute made of willow wood  
 name of an old Uyghur composition  
 march  
 mandolin  
 short musical interlude between two  
 songs in muqam  
 one of the twelve muqam  
 Western music  
 musicologist  
 musicology  
 modes in medieval Uyghur music  
 bugle  
 song and dance  
 one of the twelve muqam  
 a kind of kettle drum  
 refrain  
 a transverse flute  
 a tamburine-like percussion instrument  
 notation

## 16. Philosophy

bolşewizim	Bolshevism
birlâmçı	primary
birmänbäçi	monist
birmänbäçilik	monism
päylasop; pälsäpiçi	philosopher
pälsäpā	philosophy
pälsäpiwi	philosophical
taşqi säwāp	external cause
täjribipārās; täjribiçi	empiricist
täjribiçilik	empiricism
tüp zat	noumenon
tüp zat nāziriyisi	ontology
dälilçi	positivist
dälilçilik	positivism
äyniyāt qanuni	law of identity
jahalātpārās; jahalātçi	obscurantist
jahalātpārāslik; jahalātçilik	obscurantism
çakina pälsäpā	scholasticism
sāwābiyat	causality
sirliq qaraş; mistitsizim	mysticism
şäkilwaz	formalist
şäkilwazliq	formalism
zaman	time
utopist	utopianist
utopizim	utopianism
utopistlik; utopik	utopian
faşizim	Fascism
qarimu-qarşi tärāp	antithesis
qarimu-qarşiliq	opposite
qarimu-qarşiliqniñ birligi	unity of opposites
eqim	school; sect
iradiçilik	theory of the importance of willpower
ilmiy eqim	school of thought
inkarçi	nihilist
inkarçiliq	nihilism
logika	logic
logikiliq	logical
liberalizim; liberalliq	liberalism
marksizim	Marxism
marksizimçi	Marxist n.
marksizimliq	Marxist adj.
makan	space
mānçilik	solipsism
metafizik	metaphysician

## Terminological Lists

metafizika  
nizam

## Philosophy/Physics

metaphysics  
superstructure

### 17. Physics

at küçi  
atom  
atom quwwiti  
atom yadrosi  
atomniñ tüzülüşi  
atomniñ yimirilişi  
addi madda  
addi mayatnik  
ahañraba; magnit  
asasiy zärrä  
arqığa tepiş küçi  
awaz dolquni  
awaz çastotisi  
awaz sür'iti  
awaz küçlük  
awaz yuqurilik  
aqma jisim  
alfa nuri  
amper  
basquç  
boşluq; wakuum  
buğ; par; hor  
buluñ  
buluñ tezligi  
buluñluq härkät miqdari  
besim; besim küçi  
parçila- ; mäydilä-  
potensial  
potensial energiyä  
proton  
pişañ; dästäk  
pirizma; üç qirliq äynäk  
taşqi küç  
tartiş küçi  
tawuş dolquni  
tayanç nuqtisi  
täbiy gaz  
täkşi tezlinişçan härkät  
tok; elektir  
tok besimi  
toğra dolqun

horsepower  
atom  
atomic energy  
atomic nucleus  
atomic structure  
atom smashing  
simple substance  
simple pendulum  
magnet; loadstone  
elementary particle  
recoil  
acoustical wave; sound wave  
audio frequency  
sound velocity  
sound strength  
pitch  
fluid n.  
alpha ray  
ampere  
control apparatus  
vacuum  
steam  
angle  
angular velocity  
angular momentum  
pressure  
to split  
force; potential  
potential energy  
proton  
lever  
prism  
external force  
traction force  
sound wave  
fulcrum  
natural gas  
even acceleration  
electricity  
voltage  
transverse wave

## Physics

tōwān awaz dolquni  
tōwān besim  
tōwān hararāt  
tegiş nuqtisi  
titrā-  
dina  
dinamika  
äks täsir; qarşı täsir  
äks ät-  
äks sada  
jāzibā  
jisim  
çastota  
çoğlan-  
hararāt  
hawa besimi  
henri  
optika  
optikiliq  
ottura dolqun  
om  
ötküzüşçanliq  
ötküzgüç; ötküzgüç jisim  
ötküzgüç turubisi  
ötküzmigüç  
sozuluşçanliq  
soqulma küç  
suyuq jisim  
suyuq halāt  
suyuq gaz  
sundur-  
sürkiliş küçi  
selişturma eğırlıq  
selişturma issiqliq  
şarsiman äynäk  
radiyoaktip  
radiyoaktipliq  
refleksis  
rentgen nuri  
zārāt; elektir zāriti  
zārrā; mikrozanā  
wektor  
üç qutupluq lampa  
farada  
farametir  
fizika  
qattiq jisim

## Terminological Lists

infrasonic wave  
low pressure  
microtherm  
contact point  
to vibrate  
dyne  
dynamics  
reaction  
to reflect  
echo  
gravitation  
body; substance  
frequency  
to be incandescent  
heat; temperature  
atmospheric pressure  
henri (electric inductance unit)  
optics  
optical  
medium wave  
ohm  
conductivity  
conductor  
conduit  
insulator  
ductility  
shock power  
liquid n.  
liquid state  
liquified gas  
to refract vt.  
frictional force  
specific weight  
specific heat  
spherical mirror  
radioactive  
radioactivity  
reflex  
x-ray  
electric charge  
particle  
vector  
triode  
farad  
farad meter  
physics  
solid; solid body

## Terminological Lists

## Physics

qara jisim  
qarşı təsir  
qarşılıq; qarşılıq küçi  
qaynaş nöqtəsi  
qoşulma küç  
qoşma tawuş  
qozğatquç  
qozğatquç amil  
qozğatquç enerjiyi  
kaloriya  
kulon  
keñay-  
efir  
eğirlik  
eğirlik küçi  
eğirlik mərkəzi  
eğirlik nöqtəsi  
elektr dolquni  
elektr sığımı  
elektr zərifi  
elektr zənjiri  
elektr qutubi  
elektr enerjiyi  
elektr magniti  
elektiron  
elektiron dəstəsi  
elektiron eçimi  
energiya  
energiyinin saqlınış qanuni  
içki türtkə  
ion  
ispektir  
ispektiriskop  
issiq yadro reaksiyi  
issiq neytron  
issiqlik  
issiglik tosalğusi  
iz körsətküç atom  
ilastikilik  
impulis  
induksiya  
infra qizil nur  
inertiya  
inertsiyilik hərkat  
yadro  
yadro reaksiyi  
yadro enerjiyi

black body  
reaction  
drag; resistance  
boiling point  
resultant of forces  
complex tone  
excitation; stimulus  
excitation factor or element  
excitation energy  
calorie  
coulomb  
to expand  
ether  
weight  
gravity  
center of gravity  
focal point  
electric wave  
electric capacity  
electric charge  
electric circuit  
electrode  
electric power  
electromagnetism  
electron  
electron beam  
electron flow  
energy  
law of the conservation of energy  
internal thrust  
ion  
spectrum  
spectroscope  
thermonuclear reaction  
thermal neutron  
heat  
thermal barrier  
atom tracer; labeled atom  
elasticity  
electric impulse  
electric induction  
infrared light  
inertia  
inertial movement  
nucleus  
nuclear reaction  
nuclear energy

## Physics

yay  
yār magniti  
yārniñ tartış küçi  
yoşurun ıssıqlıq  
yoruqluq  
yoruqluq tezligi  
yoruqluq dästisi  
yoruqluq dolquni  
yoruqluq energiyisi  
yuquriğa kötiriş besimi  
yük  
yüklimä dolqun  
yüklimä dolqun zanjiri  
yerim ötküzgüç  
yimiril-  
gaz  
gaz haliti  
gamma nuri  
giradus  
massa  
mayatnik  
magnit  
magnit potentsiali; magnit küçi  
magnit jüzibisi  
magnit energiyisi  
magnit induksiyisi  
magnit mäydani  
malekula  
malecula formulisi  
mänpiy zärät  
mänpiy qutup  
mänpiy elektir  
mänpiy neytron  
muhit  
musbät  
musbät zärät  
musbät elektir  
musbät elektiron  
muzlaş nuqtisi  
nur  
nur sunuşı  
nurлуq energiyä  
nuqta  
neytron  
nisbät näziriyisi  
niuton qanuni

## Terminological Lists

arc  
terrestrial magnetism  
terrestrial gravity  
latent heat  
brightness; light  
speed of light  
light beam  
light wave  
light energy  
upward pressure  
load  
carrier; carrier wave  
carrier channel  
semiconductor  
to be smashed  
gas  
gaseous state  
gamma ray  
degree  
mass  
pendulum  
magnet  
magnetic force  
magnetic gravitation  
magnetic energy  
magnetic induction  
magnetic field  
molecule  
molecular formula  
negative charge  
negative pole  
negative electricity  
antineutron  
medium  
positive  
positive charge  
positive electricity  
positron  
freezing point  
ray  
dioption  
radiation; radioactivity  
point  
neutron  
theory of relativity  
Newton's law

## 18. Physiology

abihayat meni	semen
adät; xun; häyiz	menstruation
ajralma	secretion
aç biqin	soft rib
astinqi kalpuk; astinqi läp	lower lip
aşqazan; qarin; qosaq	belly; stomach
aşqazan boşluğı	gastral cavity
aşqazan bezi	gastric gland
aşqazan suyuqluğı	gastric juice
aşqazan kislatalıq дәrijisi	gastric acidity
araç	philtrum
arqa pişap	feces
arqa tärät yoli; mäq'ät yoli	anal passage
arqa miñä	hindbrain; rhombencephalon
ariliq; çat ariliğı	perineum
ariliq miñä	cranial cavity
awaz pärdisi; tawuş pärdisi	vocal cord
awaz işik	glottis
aq madda	white matter
añlaş söñäkliri	ear bones
añlaş sezimi	sense of hearing
añlaş nerwisi	acoustic or auditory nerve
ayaq; put	foot; leg
aylana	circumference; girth
ağiz; eğız	mouth
altä qol	six-digitated hand
aldi miñä	forebrain
alät; zäkär; üjäk; qizil bala; kaka	penis
alqan; çawak; siqim; qol alqini	palm
alqin; dola; oquräk; öşnä; yälkä; ğol; mürä	shoulder
aniliq; balayatqa; baliyatqu; matka	uterus; womb
aniliq täñ	mother's body
badam bezi	tonsils
baş	head
baş boşluğı	head cavity
baş terisi	scalp
baş söñigi; miñä qepi	cranium; skull
baş miñä nerwisiniñ tormuzlinişi	cerebral inhibitory nerve
başmaltaq	big toe
barmaq; ilik	finger; toe
barmaq boğumliri	finger or toe joints
bala hämriyi	placenta
bädän; täñ	body
bädän täñpuñluğı	body balance

## Physiology

bādān harariti  
 bādān haliti  
 bādān sāzgüsi  
 bādān suyuqluqliri  
 bādān eğırlığı  
 baş äza  
 bāz  
 bāl  
 bāl umurtqisi  
 bālğām; tükürük; xäprük; seriqsu; şal; şalmaq;  
     şölgäy  
 bāmāl; bāmālçäk; boğum; ügä  
 boşluq; qerinqä  
 boyun; gädän; gäjgä  
 boyun umurtqiliri  
 boğuz; tamaq; älqim; hālqum; karnay; kikirtäk;  
     ğırtildak; gal  
 böräk  
 böräk jami  
 burun  
 burun boşluğu; dimaq  
 burun töşügi  
 buğdiyäk; karäk  
 buljuñ; çandır  
 beğiş  
 beğir; jigär  
 biqin; qowurğa  
 bigizqol  
 biläk  
 biläk söñigi  
 patañ  
 paçaq; paqalçaq  
 payxan  
 pärdä  
 päy; tarimuş; siñir  
 pänjä  
 potla; qaqaç; mañqa  
 podaq  
 poq  
 put-qol  
 puraş sezimi  
 puraş nerwisi  
 pürük; soñ; mäq'ät  
 pürwä muskul  
 pişap  
 pişanä; mañlay  
 pişanä oqi

## Terminological Lists

body temperature  
 posture  
 tactile sensation  
 body fluid; humor  
 body weight  
 five sense organs  
 gland  
 loin; waist  
 lumbar vertebra  
  
 phlegm; spittle; sputum  
 joint  
 cavity  
 cervix; neck  
 cervical vertebrae  
  
 throat; larynx  
 kidney  
 renal pelvis  
 nose  
 nasal cavity  
 nostril  
 Adam's apple  
 muscle  
 wrist  
 liver  
 ribs; side of the body  
 index finger  
 arm  
 ulna  
 nape  
 leg; shank  
 shinbone; tibia  
 membrane  
 ligament; sinew; tendon  
 toe  
 nose dirt  
 scrotum  
 feces  
 hands and feet; the four limbs  
 sense of smell or scent  
 olfactory nerve  
 anus  
 sphincter  
 bodily relief  
 forehead  
 frontal axis

## Terminological Lists

## Physiology

pişanä söñigi  
 pigment  
 tajisiman qizil tomur  
 taşqı ajratma  
 taşqı oşuq  
 taşqı qulaq  
 tañlay  
 tañlay söñigi  
 tağaq  
 tal  
 tanasil; jinsisliq; jinsiy  
 tanasil äza; jinsiy äza; üjäk  
 tästäk; qowuz; gürän; mäniz  
 tär  
 tär bezi  
 tär töşükçisi  
 tām sāzgüçi  
 tām hūjäyrisi  
 topça; ämçäk topçisi; ämçäk tügmisi  
 toqulma  
 toqulma süyüqlügi  
 toquzköz  
 toğra çämbär üçäy  
 toğra üçäy; kötän  
 toğra yolluq muskul  
 tomur  
 tomurniñ soquşı  
 töt töpilik  
 tös; kökräk  
 tös bezi  
 tös söñigi  
 törälmä; kezäk  
 törälmä täxsisi  
 törälmä qepi  
 töwän jağ; iñäk  
 töwän kök tomur; töwändiki qawaq kök tomur  
 töwän nerwa pa'aliyiti  
 tuxumdan  
 turğun çış  
 tuğut yoli  
 tuğur; quyumçaq  
 tük; çaç  
 tük xaltisi  
 tük yiltizi  
 tügün  
 teqim; söjä; söngäç; yota  
 titañ tomur

frontal bone  
 pigmentation; skin color  
 coronary artery  
 exocrine; external secretion  
 outer ankle (malleolus lateralis)  
 external ear  
 palate  
 palatal bone  
 scapula; shoulder blade  
 spleen  
 sexual  
 genitals; sex organ  
 cheek  
 sweat  
 sweat gland  
 sweat pores  
 taste bud  
 somatic cell  
 mamilla; nipple; teat  
 tissue  
 tissue fluid  
 sacrum  
 transverse colon  
 rectum  
 striated muscle  
 artery; vein  
 pulsation  
 corpora quadrigemina  
 breast; chest; pectus  
 thymus  
 breastbone; sternum  
 embryo  
 blastodisc; germinal disc  
 fetal membrane  
 lower jaw  
 vena cava inferior  
 primitive nervous movement  
 ovary  
 permanent tooth  
 birth canal  
 coccyx; tailbone  
 hair  
 hair follicle  
 hair root  
 node  
 thigh  
 neck artery

## Physiology

tiripsin  
tirnaq  
tiz  
tiz ügisi  
til  
das sōñāk  
das sōñāk boşluğu  
dowsaq  
dowsun  
dimaq  
ättikān  
āsāp; nerwa  
āş; yoldaş  
āza  
āza sāzgüsi  
āqil çışı  
āmçāk; sūt bezi  
jawğay  
jağ  
jağ sōñigi  
janyār; inçikiyār  
jäynāk  
jiyāk  
jinaza  
jinsiy bezi  
jinsiy hormoni  
çapaq  
çat; çatıraq; yiriq  
çaç; şillā  
çawa

çanaq; köz çanıǵı  
çanaq kümürçigi  
çāmbār üçiyi  
çoqqa sōñigi  
çoñ uçāy  
çoñ kök tomur  
çoñ miñā  
çögilimāç

çiç-  
çış  
çış deti  
çış yiltizi  
çış maddisi  
çiray; öza; yüz

## Terminological Lists

trypsin  
fingernail  
knee  
knee joint  
tongue  
pelvis  
pelvic cavity  
bladder  
lower abdomen; underbelly  
nasal cavity  
hangnail  
nerve  
afterbirth  
organ  
organ sensation  
wisdom tooth  
breast; udder  
corner of the mouth  
jaw  
jawbone  
private parts  
elbow  
lid  
corpse  
sex gland  
sex hormone  
ocular mucus; eye gum  
groin  
neck muscle  
membrane or omentum attached to the  
stomach and colon and hanging over the  
small intestine  
eye socket  
orbital cartilage  
colon  
parietal bone  
large intestine  
vena cava  
cerebrum  
part of the scalp where the hair is  
whorled  
to excrete  
tooth  
tartar  
dental root  
dentine  
face

## Terminological Lists

## Physiology

çikā  
çikā tomuri  
çikā sōñigi  
çimāltāk; çimçilaq; sinçilaq  
xal  
xun; qan  
hararāt  
hawayihāwās  
halqisiman kōmürçāk  
hāzim  
hāzim qiliş āzasi  
hāzim qiliş sistemisi  
hāyiz māzgili  
hormon  
hūjāyrā; kiletka  
heparin  
hipofiz  
hipofiz bezi  
ottura qol  
ottura qulaq  
ottura miñā  
ottura ilik; yota sōñigi  
osur-  
osuruq  
oşuq  
organizim  
oñ yürāk dalançisi  
oñ yürāk qerinçisi  
olturğuç nerwa  
on ikki barmaq uçāy  
öpkā  
öpkā pūwākçisi  
öpkā qizil tomuri  
öpkā kök tomuri  
öpkā siğimçanlıgi  
öt  
öt xaltisi  
öt suyuqluği; zārdap  
öt kislatasi  
öt yoli; öt nāyçisi  
oñ; rāñ  
saq-salamāt; saqliq; sağlamliq; salamāt  
sağra; qoñ; quyruc; kasa; köt  
sāpkil  
soqur uçāy; qarğu uçāy  
sōñāk; ustixan  
sur madda

temples  
temple vein  
temporal bone  
little finger  
birthmark  
blood  
temperature; fever  
sexual intercourse  
round cartilage  
digestion  
digestive organ  
digestive system  
menstrual period  
hormone  
cell  
heparin  
hypophysis  
cerebral hypophysis  
middle finger  
auris media; middle ear  
midbrain; mesencephalon  
femur; thighbone  
to flatulate  
flatus  
anklebone  
organism  
atrium  
ventricle  
sciatic nerve  
duodenum  
lung  
pulmonary alveolus  
pulmonary artery  
pulmonary vein  
vital capacity  
gall  
gall bladder  
bile  
cholic acid  
bile duct  
complexion  
health  
buttocks  
freckle  
appendix  
bone  
gray matter

## Physiology

sumbat  
 sūt bezi  
 sūt çışi  
 süydük  
 süydük çiqiriş azasi  
 süydük yoli  
 sünnätlik  
 sesiq bāz  
 seriq yilik  
 seriq tən hormoni  
 seriq tənçä  
 seriq tük  
 seriqät  
 sezim  
 sekiläk  
 şartlik refleksis  
 şilimşiq pārdä  
 rāñ; rāñgi-roy; rāñgi-ruxsari  
 rāñdar pārdä  
 refleksis  
 zañaq; yañaq  
 zähär; kiçik tārät  
 uça  
 uruq; māni  
 uruq bezi; uruqdan  
 uruq xaltisi  
 uruq näyçisi  
 uzunçaq miñä  
 uyat lewi  
 umurtqa  
 umurtqa söñini  
 umurtqa nerwisi  
 üçäy  
 üçäy bezi  
 üçäy temi  
 üçäy çaplışı  
 üçäy suyuqluğı  
 üçäy-beğir; üçäy-qerin; iç-qarin; içki äzaliri  
 üçlük nerwa  
 üst jağ; yuqurıqı jağ  
 üstünki terä toqulmisi  
 üstünki kalpuk; üstünki läp  
 fiziologiyä  
 qapaq; qaş  
 qapaq; köz jiyigi  
 qapqa tomuri  
 qattiq tañlay

## Terminological Lists

physique; build; posture; carriage  
 breast  
 milk tooth  
 urine  
 urinary organ  
 urethra  
 foreskin  
 stink gland  
 yellow marrow  
 progesterone  
 corpus luteum  
 fine hair on the human body  
 subcutaneous tissue  
 sensation; feeling  
 hair on a woman's temples  
 conditioned reflex  
 mucuous membrane  
 complexion  
 iris  
 reflex  
 cheekbone  
 urination  
 spine  
 semen; sperm  
 testis; testicle  
 seminal vesicle  
 spermatic duct  
 medulla oblongata  
 vaginal lip  
 backbone; spine  
 vertebra  
 spinal nerve  
 intestine  
 intestinal gland  
 intestinal wall  
 intestinal adhesion  
 intestinal fluid  
 internal organs; viscera  
 trigeminal nerve  
 maxilla; upper jaw  
 epithelial tissue  
 upper lip  
 physiology  
 eyelid; eyebrow  
 eyelid  
 portal vein  
 hard palate

## Terminological Lists

qaraq; qarıçuq  
qañşar  
qalqan  
qalqan bāz hormoni  
qalqan bezi; qalqansiman bāz  
qalqan yan bezi  
qalqansiman kōmürçäk  
qan besimi  
qan pilastinkisi  
qan tomuri  
qan tomurluq pārdä  
qan dançisi; qan şarigi  
qan şekiri  
qan şirisi  
qan guruppisi  
qosaq boşluğı  
qosaq pārdisi  
qoşuma  
qoşumçä nerwa  
qowurğa ariliq muskuli  
qowurğa ariliq nerwisi  
qol; ilik  
qoltuq; körpāz  
qulaq  
qulaq aldi bezi; gürān bezi  
qulaq pārdisi  
qulaq suprisi  
qulaq qulūlisi  
qulaq kiri  
qulaq yutqunçaq nāyçisi  
qulaq yumşığı  
qulaq gijigi  
qulaq marjini  
qırqıçaç  
qizil tomur; qizil qan tomuri  
qizil qan daniçiliri  
qizilōngāç  
qizliq  
kalpuk; läp  
kanay  
kanayçä  
kortison  
körüş nerwisi  
köz  
köz arqa dalançisi  
köz aldi dalançisi  
köz almisi

## Physiology

eyeball; pupil  
nasal bridge  
thyroid  
thyroxine  
thyroid gland  
parathyroid gland  
cartilagines thyreoides  
blood pressure  
blood platelet  
blood vessel  
vein membrane  
blood cell; corpuscle  
blood sugar  
blood plasma  
blood group  
abdominal cavity  
peritoneum  
brows  
accessory nerve  
intercostal muscle  
intercostal nerve  
hand  
armpit  
ear  
parotid gland  
eardrum; tympanic membrane  
external part of an ear  
acoustic labyrinth; cockles  
cerumen; earwax  
Eustachian or auditory tube  
earlobe  
helix  
tragus  
fetal hair; lanugo  
artery  
erythrocyte; red blood cell  
esophagus  
hymen  
lip  
trachea; windpipe  
bronchus  
cortisone  
optic nerve  
eye  
posterior eye chamber  
anterior eye chamber  
eyeball

## Physiology

köz burjäk pãrdisi  
 köz pãrdisi  
 köz jãwhiri  
 köz qariçuġi  
 köz qarisi  
 köz eqi  
 köz içki besimi  
 köz yeşi  
 kök tomur  
 kökräk aylanisi  
 kökräk boşluġi  
 kökräk pãrdisi; miñä pãrdisi  
 kökräk pãrdisi  
 kökräk umurtqisi  
 kökräk qãpizi  
 kömürçäk; kümürçäk; kemirçäk  
 küräk çiş; gújäk çiş  
 kipäk  
 kiçik til  
 kirpik  
 kindik  
 kindik beġi  
 eziq çiş  
 eġiz  
 eġiz boşluġi  
 issiqla-  
 iskilit; yilik  
 irsiy kesällik  
 irsiyät  
 insulin  
 yadro meġizi  
 yanpaş  
 yanpaş söñigi  
 yãlkã boġumi  
 yãlkã çoqqisi  
 yutqunçaq  
 yuquri biläk  
 yuquriqi nãpäs yolliri  
 yulun  
 yumşaq tañlay  
 yüräk  
 yüräk tawuşi  
 yüräk dalançisi  
 yüräk dalançisi  
 yüräk qepi  
 yüräk qerinqisi  
 yüräk muskuli

## Terminological Lists

epicanthic fold  
 eye membrane  
 crystalline lens  
 pupil  
 black of the eye  
 white of the eye  
 intraocular pressure  
 tear; teardrop  
 vein  
 chest girth  
 chest cavity  
 meninx  
 pleura  
 thoracic vertebra  
 thorax  
 cartilage; gristle  
 front tooth; incisor; shovel tooth  
 dandruff  
 uvula  
 eyelash  
 belly button; navel  
 umbelical cord  
 molar tooth  
 mouth  
 oral cavity  
 to become hot (of the human body)  
 marrow  
 hereditary disease  
 heredity  
 insulin  
 nucleolus  
 hip  
 hipbone  
 shoulder joint  
 acromion  
 pharynx  
 upper arm  
 upper respiratory tract  
 spinal cord  
 soft palate  
 heart  
 cardiac sound  
 auricle  
 atrium  
 pericardium  
 ventricle  
 cardiac muscle; myocardium

## Terminological Lists

yitim qowurġisi  
yiriq qiri  
ġulaç  
gutu  
lâş  
lipäk  
limfa  
limfa bezi  
limfa tügüni  
mäq'ät pärdisi  
mäq'ät ätrap bezi  
mäydä  
muskul  
muskul aqsili  
muskul pasili  
muskul peyi  
muskul talaliri  
muskul täxisi  
muskul täräñligi  
muskul toqulmisi  
muskul jiddiliniş  
muskul hūjäyrisi  
muskul sistemisi  
muskul mokiliri  
müçä  
müñgüz pärdisi  
miñä  
miñä höjäyrisi  
miñä qetiġi  
miñä qerinqisi  
miñä köwrügi  
miñä yulun suyuqluġi  
miñä nerwisi  
näpäs yoli  
nerwa talaliri  
nerwa tügüni  
nerwa märkizi

## Physiology/Religion

floating rib  
inguinal crest or ring  
upper arm; arm  
skeleton  
mucus  
kneecap  
lymph  
lymph gland  
lymph node  
anoderm  
anal gland  
chest; pit of stomach  
muscle  
myoprotein  
myoseptum  
muscle tendon  
muscle fibers  
muscle disk  
muscular tension  
muscle tissue  
muscle tone  
myocyte  
musculature  
muscular spindle  
limb  
cornea  
brain  
brain cell  
brains; gray matter  
brain ventricle  
pons  
cerebrospinal fluid  
cranial nerve  
respiratory tract  
nerve fibers  
nerve node  
nerve center

## 19. Religion

abdal

a person belonging to a group claiming descent from the Umayyads who are said to have caused the death of Imam Husain in A.H. 61

abid; abidä

devout; pious; prayerful; religious; reverent

## Religion

abihayat; abihaywan  
 atāspārās; otpārās  
 atāspārāslik; otpārāslik  
 atāškādä  
 adāmata  
 axun  
 axir zaman; qiyamät; mähşär  
  
 axirät  
 asi  
 aşır  
 ayät  
 alla; pärwärdigar; xuda; xudayita'ala; räb; ilah  
 allahuäkbär  
 amin  
 baxşi  
 baxşiliq  
 bawär; täqwa; täqwıdarlıq; äqidä; etiqat; iman;  
     mäsläk  
 baqi dunya  
 bamdat; bamdat namizi; namaz bamdat  
 bädäl  
  
 baş wax namaz  
  
 baş künlük dunya  
 bāytulla; xaniqa; miçit  
 bändä  
  
 but  
 butpārās  
 butpārāslik  
 butxana  
 budda  
 budda dini; buddizim  
 büzrük  
 büwi  
 bitärät; tärätsiz; mäkru; napak  
 bid'ät  
 bid'ätçi  
 bismilla  
 biraxman dini  
 biwapa dunya  
 biyiş; jännät  
 papa  
 patihä

## Terminological Lists

elixir; water of life  
 fire worshipper  
 fire worship  
 temple for fire worship  
 Adam  
 akhun (Muslim priest)  
 doomsday; Judgment Day; end of the  
 world  
 the nether world; next life  
 sinner  
 religious tax collector  
 Koranic verse; subdivision of a sura  
 Allah; God  
 almighty God (prayer phrase)  
 amen  
 shaman; witch doctor; sorcerer  
 shamanism  
  
 belief; creed; article of faith  
 eternal world; next world  
 first prayer, performed before daybreak  
 substitute (according to Sufi doctrine,  
 when a holy man dies, he is replaced by  
 a substitute)  
 the five times of prayer per day, as re-  
 quired by Islamic tradition  
 this world  
 mosque  
 servant (self-deprecatory form indicating  
 the speaker's strict adherence to Islam  
 Buddha; idol; icon  
 idol worshipper  
 idolatry  
 monastery; temple  
 Buddha  
 Buddhism  
 holy; sacred  
 shamaness  
 not having taken a bath; dirty; smelly  
 heresy; unorthodoxy (opposite of sünnät)  
 heretic  
 first word in every sura except no. 9  
 Brahmanism  
 this world  
 Heaven; Paradise  
 pope  
 Fatiha, the first sura of the Koran; short

## Terminological Lists

## Religion

pasxa  
parä  
pal; rämmalliq; qur'i  
pal baqquçi; palçi; ämbiya; rämmal; qur'ändaz;  
qumilaqçi  
palnamä  
pani dozaq  
pätiwa

päštaq

pärz  
päri  
pärištä; mu'äkkäl  
pärizat  
päyşänbilik his.

päyğämbär; hökümä; näbi  
pop  
peşin; qiyam; namaz peşin  
pitir  
pir  
pirä  
pirixon  
pirixonluq  
pilsirat; sirat  
ta'ala  
ta'ät  
ta'ät-ibadät  
taharät  
tarawi

tawap qil-  
tawapçi  
ta'ipä; tayipä; kapir; kupar; mäjusi  
talip  
tamuq; jähännäm  
täxsirat  
täsäwwup  
täswi  
tärät  
tärätlik  
täriqät

prayer; benediction; blessing  
Easter  
chapter in sacred text  
augury; divination; fortune; omen  
diviner; fortuneteller; seer  
book of divination  
hell on earth; vale of tears  
decision or formal legal opinion given by  
a mufti  
platform on top of a minaret from where  
the muezzin calls the faithful to prayer  
duty; obligation  
fairy maiden; goddess  
angel; celestial being  
fairy  
tuition paid every Thursday in religious  
schools  
prophet  
clergyman; priest  
noon prayer  
alms given to poor during fasting period  
patron saint; sage; elder  
shamanistic ritual  
shaman; witch doctor  
shamanism; witchcraft  
the bridge to Paradise  
the most high  
obedience; prayers  
religious service  
ablution; purification  
intermittent prayer, consisting of 20-33  
rakas (cf. räkät). During Ramadan, be-  
lievers carry out their own evening pray-  
ers, resting after every fourth raka.  
to turn to Allah  
sby who turns to Allah  
heathen; infidel; non-believer; pagan  
religious scholar or student  
hell; inferno  
punishment  
mysticism; Sufism  
beads; rosary  
cleanliness; purity  
bathed; cleansed  
a Sufi concept meaning "the way." At  
first, it provided guidance to persons who

## Religion

tāzir  
tāwākkül  
tāwrat  
täqwa; täqwıdarlıq  
täqwadar  
täkbir  
täñri  
täyāmmum  
tuğ  
tewin-  
tilawät  
tilawätxana  
daxan  
daxanlıq  
damolla  
däjjäl  
dähri  
dährilik; dinsizlik  
därrä  
därwiş  
därwişxana  
dām  
dozaq  
dozaq azawı  
du'a; du'a-täkbir; namaz  
du'agoy  
duldul  
digār; namaz digār  
dın  
dındar; dınçı; etiqaţçı; muxlis; murit; namazxan  
dındarlıq  
dinsiz  
diniy  
äpsun; süpköç  
ästağpurulla  
äsir

## Terminological Lists

had a mystic call and later it included a whole system of rites  
one of the four kinds of punishment established in şäri'ät  
hope; prospect; expectation  
Old Testament  
devotion; piety  
devout or pious person  
the pronouncing of the formula allahu'äx-bär  
heaven; god  
ritual ablution with sand when water is not available  
spirit flag (in the past, when sby got sick, the shaman strung colored spirit flags on a string across the room and let the sick person twirl them  
to adore, revere, worship  
recitation; chant  
recital or prayer hall  
shaman  
shamanism  
a learned mullah  
anti-Christ and similar phenomena in other religions believed to appear before Judgment Day  
atheist; non-believer  
atheism  
a leather whip used in Islamic courts  
dervish; Islamic ascetic  
monastery  
incantation  
hell  
the sufferings of hell  
blessings; prayer  
one who prays  
winged steed (name of Mohammad's mule)  
afternoon prayer  
religion  
believer  
belief  
atheistic  
religious  
incantation  
Allah's forgiveness  
late afternoon or early evening

## Terminological Lists

## Religion

äşurä  
ärpä; harpa  
ärş  
ärş-äla  
ärwah  
äzan

äzra'il  
äzgü; wäli  
äwliya  
äwliyalıq  
ämır-märüp  
ämır-märüpçi

jadu; jadugärlik; sehir; sehırgärlik

jadugär; sama; sehirci; sehırgär  
jaynamaz  
jäbrail  
jädit  
jäditlik  
jändä

johut; yähudi  
jümä  
jin; jin-alwasti; jin-ärwa; jin-şäytan; wähimä  
çoqun-  
çoñ tärät; ğusl

çerkaw  
çiltän  
çillä  
xatip; wa'iz  
xaniqa

xätmä; xätmä quran  
xätnä  
xäyr; xäyr-saxawat; xäyr-sädiqä; xäyr-ehsan;  
sädiqä  
xälpä

xälpät

xoja; ğoja  
xuptän; namaz xuptän

Ashura, the tenth day of the first month  
eve, especially the last day of Ramadan  
the skies; Great Void; outer space  
God's throne  
soul  
a prayer to Abu Hanifa, founder of the  
Hanifiyah sect, chanted by the muezzin  
to announce the time for prayer  
the Islamic angel of death  
saint; sage  
celestial being; immortal; saint  
holiness; sanctity  
commandment; taboo  
sby who explains commandments and ta-  
boos  
magic; sleight of hand; sorcery; witch-  
craft  
magician; sorcerer; witch  
prayer rug  
Gabriel, the Islamic angel of revelation  
reformer  
reform  
kasaya, a patched outer garment worn by  
Buddhist monks  
Jew  
Friday midday service  
apparition; ghost; spirit  
to pray, cross oneself  
Ghusl, major ablution, consisting of  
washing the whole body  
church; place of worship  
forty souls  
religious retirement, mostly of derwishes  
preacher  
prayer hall in a mosque; a place where  
shamans perform dances  
reciting the Koran  
circumcision  
  
blessings; good fortune  
an assistant reader of the Koran in  
mosques in Xinjiang  
supervisor of instruction in Islamic  
schools  
an alleged descendant of Mohammed  
evening prayer, about two hours after  
sunset

## Religion

xutbā  
 xudapārās; xudagoy n.  
 xudapārāslik adj.  
 xudasiz adj.  
 xudasizlik n.  
 xudagoyluq  
 xiristiyan; nāsara  
 xiristiyan dini  
 hapiz  
 haji  
 haram  
 hazazul  
 hawa  
 halal  
 hädd  
 hädis  
 häj  
 hör; hör qizi  
 hör-päri  
 hijriyā  
 ötnā alām; ötnā jahan  
 öşrā; zakat  
 sahabā  
 sawap  
 saqla-  
 sama  
 samawiy dölāt  
 säjdā  
 sârap  
 sopi  
 sopiliq  
 subhā  
 süpköç  
 süpköçlä-  
 sürā  
 sünnāt  
 sünni

## Terminological Lists

sermon read by the ahong on Fridays and holidays  
 pious; believer  
 believing; pious  
 atheistic; unpious  
 atheism  
 piety  
 Christian n.  
 Christianity  
 keeper; preserver  
 sby who has been on a pilgrimage to Mecca  
 of activities or conditions forbidden by Islam  
 a female yaksha (a malevolent spirit in Buddhism)  
 Eve  
 clean  
 one of the four kinds of punishment established in shāri'āt  
 the words and deeds of Mohammed and his disciples; the traditions of Islam  
 pilgrimage to Mecca  
 Houri, a beautiful maiden provided in Paradise for all faithful Muslims  
 fairy maidens  
 Muslim calendar  
 retribution; judgment  
 tithe (one of several religious taxes)  
 disciple of a sect  
 compensation; reward  
 to bless and protect  
 dance of a whirling dervish  
 paradise  
 worship by prostration  
 shower taken by Muslims  
 Sufi  
 Sufism; piety  
 Muslim rosary  
 incantation for banishing evil  
 to chant in order to dispel evil  
 sura, Koranic chapter  
 Sunna, Muslim practices and rules based on Mohammed's words and acts but not directly attributed to him  
 Sunni, orthodox Muslim who accepts the sunna as equal in authority as the Koran

## Terminological Lists

## Religion

şam; namaz şam

şaman

şaman dini

şari'at

şar'iy

şäytan

şäyx

şehit

şehitliq

şiä

rahib; rahip

rahibä

raziliq n.

rähim; rähim-şäpqät; rähmä

rähman

rähmä

rähmät

räsul

räkät; räkä'ät; ruku

räm

rohani

roza

ri'ayä

risq

rim papisi

zahit

zahitliq

zaraxätmä

zämzäm

zikir

ziyarät

ziyarätçi

ziyarätgah

wajip

wäxpä

wähi

wäz

wäli

qari

qazi

qazixana

qädir keçisi

qur'an

qurban

evening prayer

shaman

shamanism

shari'ah, Islamic law

orthodox; according to Islamic canon

Devil; Satan

judge; theologian

martyr

martyrdom

Shiite

monk; priest

nun

call; shout

mercy; pity

gracious; kind

favor; grace

forgiveness; grace

apostle; messenger

raka, a series of prayers and prostrations

divinatory symbol

Buddhist clergy

fast

observance; respect

provisions given by Allah to all living creatures; hence, a share determined by fate

Roman pope

ascetic

asceticism

ritual with praying to avert natural disasters

the sacred well of Mecca

praise to Allah

pilgrimage to a sacred tomb or shrine

pilgrim

place of pilgrimage

compulsory service

a mosque's property

revelation

sermon

saint; sage

sby who recites the Koran

cadi (Muslim judge)

Muslim court

evening of 27th day of Ramadan

Koran

Kurban, most important Muslim holiday

## Religion

qurbanliq  
qumilaq  
qiblā; qibligah  
qisas

qira'āt  
qiriq  
qizilwaş  
katolik  
katolik dini  
kahin  
kābā  
kāwsār  
  
köp xudaliq din  
kupurluq  
kula  
kiçik tārāt

etikap  
etikapxana  
ezitqu  
ibadāt

ibadātxana  
iblis  
iptar  
iddāt

ixlasman  
isqat

islam  
islamşunas  
islamşunasliq  
islamiyāt  
işan  
ilahiy  
ilahiy äqidä  
ilahiy hakimiyāt  
ilahiy kitawi

## Terminological Lists

at the end of the fasting season of Ramadan  
offering (n.); sacrificial (adj.)  
divining tablet  
direction of prayer toward Mecca  
retaliation; revenge. One of the four kinds of punishment established in the shäri'āt  
reading of the Koran  
period of worship or sacrifice  
Shiite; Persian (NU)  
Catholic  
Catholicism  
priest; fortuneteller  
Kaaba, holy place in Mecca  
a spring in paradise where all rivers originate  
polytheism  
blasphemy  
Buddhist monk hat  
minor ablution, consisting of cleaning face and feet and rubbing head after having gone to the toilet  
meditation  
meditation room  
devil confusing people  
Ibada, laws governing a person's relationship with the deity  
house of worship  
Devil; Satan  
breaking the fast; end of Ramadan  
a period that a woman must wait after her husband's death or a divorce before she can be given to sby else  
believer; disciple  
money or goods given to funeral attendees by deceased's relatives as a form of redemption  
Islam  
Islamicist  
Islamic studies  
Islamism  
holy man; preacher of Sufi sect  
divine; godly  
divine or sacred law  
theocracy  
holy script

## Terminological Lists

## Religion

ilahiyätşunas  
ilahiyätşunasliq  
imam

injl  
inşa'alla  
yasin  
yättä  
yäjāj-mäjāj

yähudi dini  
ğoñuldaq  
ğilman  
guna  
gümbāz

lama  
lama dini  
maşayix  
mala'ikā  
manax; monax  
mādda  
mādris

mājus  
mājus dini; mājusiyät  
mähşärgah  
mähkimä  
mähmät; muhämämät  
mäzhäp  
mäzhäpçi  
mäzhäpçilik  
mäzin

molla  
mōmin  
mu'amilä

mupti; mufti  
mutiwälli obs.  
mudärris  
musulman; muslim  
muşrik  
murtäd  
muqäddäs

theologian  
theology  
imam, official who leads public worship  
and other religious matters in a communi-  
ty  
gospel; holy writ  
God willing; if God will  
a sura in the Koran  
seventh day of sacrifices to heaven  
Gog and Magog, two omnivorous mon-  
sters whose appearance heralds the com-  
ing of Judgment Day  
Judaism  
Diabolo  
heavenly page or youth  
sin  
tomb with a cupola, especially of an Is-  
lamic saint  
lama  
Lamaism  
Islamic theologian, jurist or teacher  
angels  
Buddhist monk  
storyteller  
school operated by a mosque; theological  
school  
fire worship  
Zoroastrianism  
Judgment place  
judge's office; court of law  
Mohammed  
sect; school  
sectarianist  
sectarianism  
muezzin, a mosque official who calls the  
faithful to prayer  
mullah  
Muslim believer  
Muamila, laws governing interpersonal  
relations  
Islamic scholar and legal arbiter  
caretaker of a mosque  
teacher at an Islamic theological school  
Muslim n.  
polytheist  
apostate  
holy; sacred

## Religion/Sports

munapiq  
munajat  
munkir-nākir  
  
mehrap  
  
missioner  
miladi  
namaz  
namāhrām ayal  
nāpāqā  
nāzir; nāzir-çiraq

## Terminological Lists

renegade  
a silent and fervent prayer (JE)  
two spirits examining a recently deceased person in his grave  
niche in a mosque where the imam stands during prayers  
missionary  
Jesus Christ's birthday  
prayer  
a woman forbidden to see outside men  
compensation paid to divorced wife  
a kind of memorial service for the dead

## 20. Sports

ataman  
atletika; tãntãrbiyã; tãnhãrkãt; isport  
axirqi musabiqã  
aldi hujumçi  
baryer  
bökã  
pãr top; pãy top  
pãllã  
putbol; zuçur  
piramida  
tartma puržinisi  
taq tornik  
täpküç  
tãrmã komanda  
tãntãrbiyã pa'aliyiti  
tãntãrbiyã sariyi  
tãntãrbiyã mãydani  
tãnhãrkãt jahazliri  
tãnhãrkãt kiyimi  
tãnhãrkãtçi; isportçi  
top  
top mãydani  
top musabiqisi  
topçi  
topçilar komandisi  
tornik; çigriq  
teriner  
tizliq  
tik-tak top  
tik mollaq  
deska; diska

baseball  
athletics; sports  
finals  
forward n.  
hurdles  
athlete; champion  
badminton; shuttlecock  
finish line  
soccer  
pyramid  
chest expander  
horizontal bar; single bar  
shuttlecock  
mixed team  
athletic activity  
sport stadium  
sport field  
sports equipment  
gym clothes  
athlete; sportsman  
ball  
ball field  
ball game  
ball player  
ball team  
bar  
trainer; coach  
knee pad  
pingpong  
somersault  
discus

## Terminological Lists

## Sports

äzimät  
 çaŋğa; lıza  
 çambaş  
 çambaşçı; muşlamçı  
 çoyun bol  
 çoyla top  
 çeliş  
 çeliş-  
 çeliş musabiqisi  
 çelişçi  
 çimpion; çimpiyon  
 oñdisiğa üz-  
 olimpik  
 säkräş taxtisi  
 säkräş sanduğı  
 säkrigüç  
 su topı  
 su üzüş köli  
 setka  
 repir  
 walibol  
 walibol setkisi  
 wärziş; gimnastika  
 üç atlap uzunğa säkrä-  
 fänguy  
 qoş tornik  
 qisqa yügürüş  
 kanki  
 komanda  
 eğırlıq kötär-  
 igiz baryer  
 yağaç at  
 yäkkä oynaş çimpiyoni  
 yügürüş musabiqisi  
 yenik atletika  
 ğulaçlap üz-  
 gar  
 gumpa  
 länçür  
 marafon  
 märrä  
 muştla- ; muştlaş-  
 muştliş  
 muz topı  
 muz teyil-  
 muz mäydani  
 näyzä

athlete  
 ski  
 boxing; sparring  
 boxer  
 shot  
 tennis ball  
 wrestling  
 to wrestle  
 wrestling competition  
 wrestler  
 champion  
 to swim backstroke  
 Olympics  
 diving board  
 vaulting box; box horse  
 diving tower  
 water polo  
 swimming pool  
 net  
 judge; referee; umpire  
 volleyball  
 volleyball net  
 gymnastics  
 to hop, step and jump  
 foul  
 parallel bar  
 dash; sprint; short run  
 skate  
 crew; team  
 to lift weights  
 high hurdles  
 vaulting horse  
 singles champion  
 race; track competition  
 track and field  
 to crawl, swim freestyle  
 basket  
 martial arts  
 basketball  
 marathon  
 round; bout  
 to box  
 boxing match  
 ice hockey  
 to skate  
 skating rink; ice arena  
 javelin

## Sports/Zoology

näyziwaz

## Terminological Lists

javelin thrower

### 21. Zoology

at	horse ( <i>Equidae</i> )
at xeqir; xeqir	mule
atan	castrated camel
addi haywan	protozoan
adämsiman maymun	anthropoid
aça tuyaqlıq haywan	artiodactyl
aççıq üçäy; inçikâ üçäy	small intestines of oxen and sheep
ahu	a kind of antelope
aslan	kitten
aslanta-	to bear kittens
arslan; şir	lion ( <i>Panthera leo</i> )
arqa put	hindleg
arqar; ğulja	argali ( <i>Ovis ammon</i> )
arĝun	cross between bull and yak
arĝimaq	a kind of fine horse
aqbökan	white gazelle ( <i>Saiga tatarica</i> )
aq beliq	white salmon ( <i>Stenodus leucichthys</i> )
aq turna	white crane
aq tülkä	arctic fox ( <i>Alopex lagopus</i> )
aq çaşqan	snow weasel
aq çümülä	termite; white ant
aq qaşqa	white spot on a horse's forehead
aq qutan	great white heron ( <i>Egretta alba</i> )
aq eyik	polar bear
aqqu; uqar	swan ( <i>Cygninae</i> )
aqquyruq	big-nosed antelope ( <i>Gringa ochropus</i> )
añ	wild beast
a'ilä	branch
ayqulaq; saqaq	gill
ayĝir	stallion
aĝmixan	yellow weasel
ala-buĝra	perch
ala qaĝa; toqunaq qaĝa; çañqaĝa	jackdaw ( <i>Corvus monedula</i> )
altun beliq	goldfish
altun qoñĝuz; tilla qoñĝuz	scarab
aldi put	foreleg
aliqaraq	a kind of eye disease in horses
aliqanat	a kind of snipe
baçka	young
aq tülkä	arctic fox ( <i>Alopex lagopus</i> )
aq çaşqan	snow weasel
aq çümülä	termite; white ant

## Terminological Lists

## Zoology

aq qaşqa  
 aq qutan  
 aq eyik  
 aqqu; uqar  
 aqquyruq  
 añ  
 a'ilä  
 ayqulaq; saqaq  
 ayğir  
 ağmıxan  
 ala-buğra  
 ala qağa; toqunaq qağa; çañqağa  
 altun beliq  
 altun qoñguz; tilla qoñguz  
 aldi put  
 aliqaraq  
 aliqanat  
 bačka  
 bars; yolwas  
 baz  
 bazla-

baytal; biyä  
 bayquş; huquş; müşükyapilaq  
 balila-  
 bärre; paxlan; töl  
 bāzgāk paşisi  
 bāzgällāk; tāntākquş  
 bota; botilaq; taylaq  
 botila-  
 boxçiliq  
 boranquş  
 boz torğay  
 boz tülkä  
 boz yılan  
 bozla-  
 boñ-boñ qoñguz  
 boğaz  
 boğumluq haywanat  
 boğun  
 boğma yılan  
 bōdinä; witwaldaq  
 böjān  
 bōşüktāwätküç; yaçiwāk  
 bōrä  
 bōrä iti  
 bōrisäg

white spot on a horse's forehead  
 great white heron (*Egretta alba*)  
 polar bear  
 swan (*Cygninae*)  
 big-nosed antelope (*Gringa ochropus*)  
 wild beast  
 branch  
 gill  
 stallion  
 yellow weasel  
 perch  
 jackdaw (*Corvus monedula*)  
 goldfish  
 scarab  
 foreleg  
 a kind of eye disease in horses  
 a kind of snipe  
 young pigeon  
 tiger (*Panthera tigris*)  
 hawk (*Buteo*)  
 to drop a wing (by male birds during courtship)  
 mare  
 owl (*Strigidae*)  
 to give birth  
 lamb  
 malarial mosquito  
 goatsucker; nightjar (*Caprimulgidae*)  
 young camel  
 to give birth (of camels)  
 marsupial adj.  
 storm petrel (*Hydrobatidae*)  
 sparrow (*Passeridae*)  
 gray fox  
 viper (*Viperidae*)  
 to wail (of camels)  
 sand beetle  
 pregnant  
 annelid (*Annelida*)  
 hornet; wasp (*Vespidae*)  
 boa; python (*Boidae*)  
 quail (*Coturnix*)  
 baby hare or rabbit  
 mantis (*Mantidae*)  
 wolf (*Canis lupus*)  
 wolfhound  
 sheepdog

## Zoology

böriyimäs  
bökän; kiyik  
buqa  
buqisira-  
buy  
buğa; kiyik  
buğra; buğra tögä  
buğrul  
bulan  
bulbul; torğay  
bulğan  
bulğun; sösär  
bürküt; sar; sañqar  
bürgä  
beberi; qaplan; yilpiz  
beğirtaq

begemot; sueti  
belijan  
beliq  
beliqağuş  
beliqçıquş

bixmarjan; marjan  
birğazan; saqıquş  
bigiztumsuq  
patmişuq; kelär

paxtäk; torulğa  
paşa  
parqıraq qoñguz  
paqa  
paqıçanaq  
pärdilik  
pärrändä  
pärrändä-çarändä; jan-janiwar; çärändä-pärrändä  
pärwaz  
pärwanä  
pänjä; put; çañ; çañgal  
pokan  
pöpük  
protoplazma; pirotoplazma  
purbaş  
pit  
pit; kökpit  
pistä  
pil

## Terminological Lists

caecum or blind gut of cows and sheep  
antelope (*Antilopini*)  
bull  
to be in heat (of cows)  
tarantula (*Lycosae*)  
deer (*Cervidae*)  
camel bull  
a kind of horse  
elk (*Alcinae*)  
lark (*Alaudidae*)  
sable (*Mustela zibellina*)  
marten (*Martes*)  
eagle (*Buteoninae*)  
flea (*Siphonaptera*)  
leopard (*Panthera pardus*)  
black-bellied sandgrouse (*Pterocles orientalis*)  
hippopotamus (*Hippopotamus amphibius*)  
small fry; fingerling  
fish (*Pisces*)  
osprey; fish hawk; sea eagle; cormorant  
cormorant (*Phalacrocoracidae*); osprey  
(*Pandion haliaetus*)  
coral (*Os coralli*)  
pelican (*Pelecanidae*)  
wren (*Troglodytidae*)  
horned gecko; sand lizard (*Phrynosoma cornuta*)  
turtledove (*Streptopeliae*)  
mosquito (*Culicidae*)  
firefly; glowworm (*Lampyridae*)  
frog (*Ranidae*)  
tortoise plastron or shell  
membraned; webbed  
birds (*Aves*)  
birds and beasts  
circling (of birds)  
a kind of moth  
claw; talon  
bird's crop  
crest  
protoplasma  
finch (*Fringillidae*)  
louse (*Anoplurae*)  
aphid (*Aphididae*)  
bolognese (toy dog)  
elephant (*Elephantidae*)

## Terminological Lists

## Zoology

pilä; pilä quruti; üzmä pilisi

pingiwin

tapan

tajiliq mikiyan

taşpaqa

taşırqa-

taşla- ; tülä- ; julğa-

taşliq

taraqan

tarbağan; dawğan; suğur

tartma; äyil

tazqara; qaritaz; qorultaz

tazi; tayğan

tawuş quş; toz

tay

tayçaq

tayınça; topaq

taylaq

tağtekä

tağ öškisi

tağ qağisi

täxäy; xotäk

täxäylä- ; xotäklä-

topuq

toxu

toxla

toşqan

toqçaq; tokuldaq; tömürtumşuq; jañgal dumbaqçisi;

köktalğu

toñ qağa; quzğun

toñguz; çoşqa

tom tuyaqliq haywan

tomuzğa

töşwağ

tögä

tögiquş

töllä-

tuti

tutiquş; şatuti

tuxum

turumtay; jağalway; kökinäk

turna

tuyaq

tuluqçı qoñguz; tizäkçi

tulum çaşqan; üdügän

tumşuq

tumuçuq

silkworm (*Bombyx mori*)

penguin (*Spheniscidae*)

ankle; paw

crowned hen

tortoise; turtle (*Testudines*)

to paw

to shed, molt

gizzard

cockroach (*Blattidae*)

marmot (*Marmota*)

horse's girth

bald eagle (*Aegypius monachus*)

hunting dog; hound

peacock (*Pavo*)

one-year old foal

small foal

two-year old calf

two-year old camel

male mountain goat (*Capra sibirica*)

wild goat

chough (*Pyrrhocorax*)

donkey foal

to foal (of donkeys)

kneecap; patella

chicken (*Galli*)

one-year old sheep

rabbit (*Sylvilagus*)

woodpecker (*Picidae*)

raven (*Corvus corax*)

hog; pig; swine (*Suidae*)

hooved animal; ungulate

cicada (*Cicadidae*)

forward girth of a horse

camel (*Camelus*)

ostrich (*Struthio camelus*)

to lamb

small horse

parrot

egg; species

merlin; pigeon hawk (*Falco columbarius*)

crane (*Gruidae*)

hoof

dung beetle

rat

beak; bill; snout

northern rosefinch

## Zoology

tüläk  
tülkä  
tün kepinigi  
tünä-  
tekä  
tırna  
tizäk; qomğaq; mayaq  
tiwit  
tiyin  
timsax; nāhāñ  
timisqila-  
dala çaşqini  
danxor quş  
danla-  
dāmdār; kāptār  
dokur; şaqşaq  
dokur  
doñğalçaq  
doğdaq  
dö  
dönän  
dönüjün  
deñiz pili  
deñiz taşpaqisi  
deñiz qulülisi  
deñiz kalisi  
deñiz eyiği; suiti  
deñiz yultuzi  
āpi  
ätlimä  
äçkü; äçki; öçkä; öşkä  
äsäl äri; häsäl härisi  
ärkāk qoy  
ärkāk müşük  
ändälip  
janiwar; haywanat  
jädä  
jārān  
joğda  
joğday  
jirān  
jigdiçük; jigdiçi  
çabdar  
çap-  
çap-  
çapçi-  
çaşqan

## Terminological Lists

molt  
fox (*Vulpes*)  
noctuid; owlet moth (*Noctuidae*)  
to sleep, spend nights  
billygoat  
a kind of small fish  
excrement  
fine animal hair; down  
squirrel (*Sciuridae*)  
alligator; crocodile (*Crocodylus*)  
to sniff  
field mouse (*Apodemus agrarius*)  
scavenger bird  
to peck bird food  
pigeon (*Columbidae*)  
spur of cocks and other animals  
chestnut on a horse leg  
kick n.  
great bustard (*Otides*)  
phalanger; big spider  
four-year old horse  
four-year old cow  
walrus (*Odobenus rosmarus*)  
green turtle (*Chelonia mydas*)  
conch  
manatee; sea cow (*Hydrodamalis gigas*)  
fur seal (*Arctocephalinae*)  
sea star; starfish (*Asteroidea*)  
grass snake  
not fully grown (of birds)  
goat (*Capra*)  
honeybee (*Apis mellifera*)  
ram; male sheep  
tomcat  
nightingale  
animal  
brown (of horses)  
gazelle (*Gazella*)  
crest on birds; hair on animal heads  
camel's hair  
palm yellow (of horses)  
a small blackbird  
a horse with white mane and tail  
to gallop, run, trot  
to copulate (of large animals)  
to paw ground  
mouse (*Muridae*)

## Terminological Lists

## Zoology

çar paqa  
 çar toxu  
 çar yılan  
 çaqqaq çiwın  
 çaqlaş-  
 çaŋga; üçäk  
 çayan; seriğesäk  
 çayka  
 çanaq; şakal  
 çortan; çortan beliq  
 çoqu-  
 çolaq  
 çöjä  
 çöl torğıyi  
 çölpaqa  
 çu  
 çupur  
 çuruqla- ; çukulda- ; çirilda- ; wiçirla-  
 çümülä  
 çekätkä  
 çipar at  
 çipar toxu  
 çışı  
 çirindixor

çiwı  
 çiwın  
 çikätkä  
 çigir yol  
 çil  
 çilla-  
 çimäntaz; soqan; qaqira; läyläk  
 xartum  
 xartumluqlar  
 xänqiz  
 xoraz; ğoraz  
 xor-xor; kuku  
 xiqira-  
 haşarät  
 haŋga; haŋga işäk  
 haŋgirt  
 haywanat dunyasi  
 haywanatşunas  
 haywanatşunasliq; zo'ologiyä  
 härä  
 häyran  
 höpüp

toad (*Anura*)  
 brambling; bramble finch (*Fringillae*)  
 a kind of snake  
 gnat; stinging fly  
 to mate, pair, copulate (of dogs)  
 aerie; nest  
 scorpion (*Buthus martensi*)  
 gull (*Larus*)  
 shell  
 pike (*Esocidae*)  
 to peck  
 bald-tailed  
 small chicken  
 sandlark  
 a kind of frog  
 concave part of a sheep's leg  
 goat hair  
 to chirp  
 ant (*Formicidae*)  
 grasshopper (*Oxya verox*)  
 piebald horse  
 reed chicken  
 female  
 organism feeding on decomposed materials  
 ox penis  
 fly (*Muscidae*)  
 locust (*Acrididae*)  
 sheep's large intestine  
 black grouse (*Lyrurus tetrix*)  
 to crow  
 stork (*Ciconiidae*)  
 bill; trunk  
 animals with long beaks or noses  
 potato ladybird  
 cock; rooster  
 Pekinese dog  
 to snarl (of dogs)  
 insect  
 jackass  
 swan goose (*Anser cygnoides*)  
 fauna; animal world  
 zoologist  
 zoology  
 bee (*Apidae*)  
 swift (*Apus apus*)  
 hoopoe (*Upupae*)

## Zoology

hōkirā-  
 hingan  
 otxor haywan  
 orangutan  
 orman bulğuni  
 oquruq  
 oqyılan  
 ödāk  
 ödāktumşuq  
  
 örkāş; lokka  
 öküz  
 öy toşqini  
 ömüçük  
 ömiligüçilār  
 saratan; sārātan  
 sazañ; sazañ qurut; qizil qurut  
 sayra-  
 sayğaq; köküyün  
 sağliq; sağliq qoy  
 salja; kana  
 salma  
 samançi  
 san  
 sādāp  
 sādāp qulülisi  
 sâqânqūr  
 sâksânput; kirkāk qurut  
 säynaq  
 säynāk  
 sâlxülhāyyā; yılan posti  
 sopitorğay  
 sopiyañ; sopisopiyañ; seriqquşqaç; zärgäldaç;  
 qariquş  
 soğaqqanliq  
 soltāk  
 su bulğun  
 su piti  
 su kalisi  
 subürgisi  
 suqsur  
 suyılan  
 sūt ämgüçi haywan  
 sülüsün  
 sülük; zülük  
 sündük  
 seriқ çaşqan; küsütkā

## Terminological Lists

to call vi.  
 female camel  
 herbivorous animal  
 orang-utan (*Pongo pygmaeus*)  
 pine marten (*Martes martes*)  
 cattle fly  
 adder; viper (*Psammophis lineolatum*)  
 duck (*Anatinae*)  
 duckbill; duckmole; platypus (*Ornithorhynchidae*)  
 camel back; camel hump  
 bullock; ox; steer  
 rabbit (*Lepus cuniculus*)  
 spider  
 creeping animals; reptiles  
 crab  
 earthworm  
 to sing, call (of birds)  
 gadfly  
 ewe; female sheep  
 tick  
 gecko (*Gekkonidae*)  
*Felis manul*, a kind of cat  
 thigh of large domestic animals  
 bivalve; shell of a marine animal  
 mother-of-pearl  
 sea horse (*Hippocampus*)  
 centipede (*Myriapoda*)  
 silkworm cocoon  
 one-year old male goat  
 snake slough  
 skylark  
  
 oriole (*Icteridae*)  
 coldblooded  
 shorttailed; bobtailed  
 mink (*Mustela*)  
 beach louse  
 water buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*)  
 water flea  
 pintail duck (*Anas acuta*)  
 water snake (*Natrix*)  
 mammal  
 lynx (*Lynx*)  
 leech (*Hirudineae*)  
 wagtail (*Motocillidae*)  
 ground squirrel; suslik (*Spermophilus ci-*

## Terminological Lists

## Zoology

seriq härä  
 seriқылан  
 seğızخان  
 sipitmor; qulölä; külölö  
 sirt  
 sirtlan  
 sirkä  
 siyir; kala; inäk  
 sin  
 şaldıraқ yılan  
 şäpäräk; şäpiräñ; şipäräk  
 şuñqar; laçın  
 şıraқ  
 şirğa  
 şimpanza  
 rak  
 ro çiwın  
 zağ; zağça; qağa  
 zağıraq  
 zärripä; zirapä  
 zikän  
 ziñ-ziñ; yiñnağuş  
 zin  
 uçar çaşqan  
 uçar käslänçük  
 uçarxanat  
 uçqun paqa  
 uruqdaşlıq  
 ular  
 umurtqısız haywan  
 umurtqılıq haywan  
 üzmä mitisi  
 qatra-  
 qaç- ; qutul-  
 qaçqaq; möñkigäk  
 qasraq  
 qaşqa  
 qaşqaldaq  
 qara çekätkä  
 qaraqyruq  
 qarta  
 qarçuğa  
 qarisan  
 qariğoja  
 qarğu çaşqan  
 qawan

tellus  
 yellowjacket; paper wasp (*Vespidae*)  
 a kind of snake  
 magpie (*Pica pica*)  
 snail  
 spine; backbone  
 hyena (*Hyaenidae*)  
 nit  
 cow  
 body; posture  
 rattlesnake  
 bat (*Vespertilo*)  
 falcon; hawk (*Falco*)  
 leg or foot of ox, sheep, etc.  
 a kind of horse  
 chimpanzee (*Pan troglodytes*)  
 crab  
 a big yellow fly  
 crow (*Corvus*)  
 snipe (*Gallinago*)  
 giraffe (*Giraffidae*)  
 a kind of bird  
 dragonfly (*Anisopterae*)  
 feces still in an animal's body  
 flying squirrel (*Pteromys volans*)  
 flying lizard  
 avifauna; world of flying animals  
 a kind of frog  
 family  
 snow pheasant; snowcock (*Tetraogallus*)  
 invertebrate (n.)  
 vertebrate (n.)  
 mulberry weevil  
 to trot, jog (of horses)  
 to copulate  
 flighty; skittish  
 exuviae; shed skin  
 white spot on animal heads  
 coot (*Fulica atra*)  
 cricket (*Gryllidae*)  
 Mongolian gazelle  
 horse's rectum  
 rabbit hawk  
 blackleg; black quarter  
 starling (*Sturnidae*)  
 zokor  
 boar; male pig; wild boar (*Sus scrofa*)

## Zoology

qağqioğlaq  
 qalğaç  
 qama  
 qanat  
 qanjuq  
 qanisä  
 qotaz  
 qoşqar  
 qoşmaq ödäk  
 qoza  
 qoziçaq  
 qozila-  
 qoñur eyiq  
 qoñğuz  
 qoy  
 qoğla-  
 qutan; lägläk  
 quş  
 quşqaç  
 qurut; qurut-qoñğuz  
 qurğuy  
 quyruq  
 qula  
 qulan  
 qulun  
 qulunla-  
 qumçaq  
 qunduz; kāmçät  
 qerin  
 qisquç  
 qisquçpaqa  
 qisir  
 qirqi-  
 qiriqayaq; işäkqurut  
 qirğul  
 qizil tülkä  
 qizilğaz  
 qizil laçin  
 qizilömüçük  
 qiltiriq  
 qilqurut  
 kakkuk  
 käptär  
 kätmän qoñğuz  
 käslänçük  
 kärk  
 käklik

## Terminological Lists

badger (*Mustelidae*)  
 swallow (*Hirundinidae*)  
 otter (*Lutrae*)  
 wing  
 bitch  
 membrane of chicken gizzard  
 yak (*Poephagus grunniens*)  
 ram (*Ovis*)  
 mandarin duck (*Aix galericulata*)  
 lamb; young sheep  
 small lamb  
 to bear lambs  
 brown bear (*Ursus arctos*)  
 beetle  
 sheep (*Ovis aries*)  
 to copulate (of sheep)  
 egret; heron (*Ardeidae*)  
 bird; hawk  
 sparrow (*Passer montanus*)  
 worms and wingless insects  
 sparrow hawk (*Accipter nisus*)  
 tail; sheeptail  
 light brown horse with black mane  
 wild horse (*Equus hemionus*)  
 colt; foal; pony  
 to foal  
 tadpole  
 beaver; otter  
 sheep stomach  
 claw of lobster and other animals  
 lobster  
 dry; infertile  
 to gnaw, nibble (of mice)  
 woodlouse  
 pheasant (*Phasianidae*)  
 red fox (*Vulpes vulpes*)  
 flamingo (*Phoenicopterus roseus*)  
 red falcon  
 red spider  
 fish bone  
 filaria  
 cuckoo (*Cuculiformes*)  
 pigeon; dove (*Columbidae*)  
*Eupolyphaga sinensis* Walk.  
 lizard  
 rhinocerus (*Rhinocerotidae*)  
 chukar (*Alectoris chukar*)

## Terminological Lists

## Zoology

komşar  
 köp hüjâyırlık janlıq  
 kötiräm  
 köşä-  
 köşigüçilär  
 körkä; kürkä  
 közäynäklik yılan  
 kökçışqaq  
 köksar  
 kökqağa  
 kök kâptär  
 kökyar  
 kuşulda-  
 kursu-  
 kurulda- ; kurkira-  
 kumuta  
 küçük  
 küçüklä-  
 kürük toxu  
 küyä  
 kepinäk  
 kewâz piti  
 kit  
 kirpä  
 kilä  
 eyiq  
 eğina-  
 ipar çaşqini  
 ipar kalisi  
 ipar kiyigi  
 it; işt  
 it bürgisi  
 it beligi  
 it çiwini  
 it eyigi  
 işäk  
 ikki örkäşlik tögä  
 yapılaq qurut  
 yaditaş  
 yawa toşqan  
 yayl  
 yağaq tapan  
 yalma-  
 yalman  
  
 yäryolwisi  
 yopurmaq härisi

mouth  
 multicellular organism  
 lean; thin; emaciated  
 to masticate, ruminate, chew the cud  
 ruminants (*Ruminantia*)  
 turkey (*Meleagrididae*)  
 cobra (*Naja*)  
 cattle diarrhea  
 kite (*Accipitridae*)  
*Coracias garrubus*, a kind of crow  
 a kind of pigeon  
 wild ass  
 to hiss (of snakes)  
 to be in heat (of dogs)  
 to croak (of frogs)  
 midge (*Chironomidae*)  
 puppy; whelp  
 to bear a whelp  
 brooding hen  
 silverfish; fishmoth; bookworm; moth  
 butterfly (*Lepidoptera*)  
 bollworm; cotton aphid  
 whale (*Cetacea*)  
 hedgehog (*Erinaceidae*)  
*Varanus griseus*, a big lizard  
 bear (*Ursidae*)  
 to roll around  
 muskrat (*Ondatra zibethica*)  
 musk ox (*Ovibos moschatus*)  
 musk deer (*Moschus moschiferus*)  
 dog (*Canis*)  
 dog flea  
 dogfish; pike  
 dogfly  
 black bear  
 ass; donkey (*Asinus*)  
 Bactrian camel (*Camelus bactrianus*)  
 flatworm; platyhelminth  
 bezoar in a horse  
 hare (*Lepus*)  
 mane; hair on nape of certain animals  
 clasper  
 to eat in big gulps  
*Selevinia betbakdalensis*, a kind of field  
 mouse  
 cutworm  
 sawfly (*Tenthredinidae*)

## Zoology

yopurmaq kepinigi  
yort-  
yorğila-  
yumşaq tənlik  
yipsiman haywan  
yirtquç haywan  
yirtquç quş  
yılan  
yılan beliq  
yilin  
ğaçir  
gaz  
gazañ kepinigi  
ğorulay; ğorulday  
goza; gozäk  
gunan  
gunujin  
gâzandä

laçin  
layxoräk  
layyigäk  
lähän  
läñmäntaqtaq  
maral  
maymun  
maltıla-  
mamont  
mozay  
mozaybeşi  
mozayla-  
moka beliği  
molun  
mörä-  
möñkä-  
müşük  
metis  
merinos  
mitä  
mikijin  
mikiyan  
miyañla-  
nar; nar tögä  
nawa  
näştär  
noxula; noxuna

## Terminological Lists

leaf roller (*Tortricidae*)  
to prance (of horses)  
to trot (of horses)  
mollusk  
roundworm  
predatory animal  
bird of prey  
snake (*Serpentes*)  
eel (*Anguillidae*)  
udder  
a pheasant-like bird  
goose (*Anserinae*)  
lappet moth  
shrike (*Laniidae*)  
cocoon  
three-year-old stallion  
three-year-old ox or cow  
poisonous animals (insects, snakes, scorpions, etc.)  
peregrine falcon (*Falco peregrinus*)  
field snipe  
loach (*Cobitidae*)  
shark  
jerboa  
deer (*Cervus elaphus*)  
monkey (*Anthropoidea*)  
to poke with mouth  
mammoth  
calf  
male cricket  
to calve  
barracuda (*Sphyraena barracuda*)  
wildcat  
to low, moo  
to run off, scatter (of horses and mules)  
cat (*Felis domestica*)  
hybrid; mongrel  
merino sheep (*Ovis aries*)  
weevil  
sow  
hen  
to meow  
dromedary (*Camelus dromedarius*)  
bird song  
stinger (of bees, etc.)  
polyp (of horses and related animals)