

Section C

HISTORY

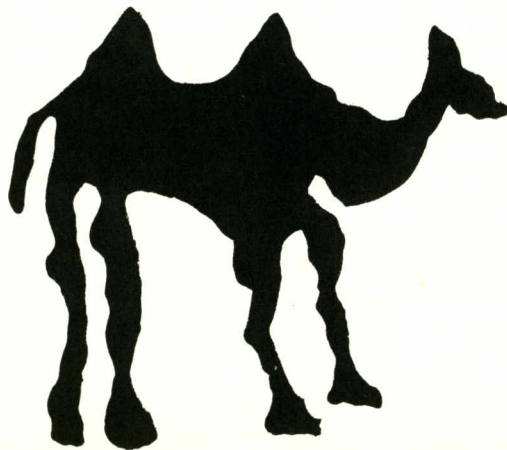
Chapter 13

HISTORIOGRAPHY

- 1313 Heissig, Walther. "Zum Umfang der mongolischen Geschichtsliteratur," *Monumenta Serica* 10 (1945), 209-221. Discusses holdings of libraries in Leningrad and Ulaanbaatar, titles of lost works, a Kharchin chronicle of 1735, and a Mongolian translation of the history of Mongolian rulers by Jigs-med nam-mk'a of 1819.
- 1314 Heissig, Walther. "Die mongolische Geschichtsschreibung im 18. und 19. Jahrhundert," *Saeculum* 3 (1952), 218-236. Mongolian historiography in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.
- 1315 Heissig, Walther. "Zur lamaistischen Beeinflussung des mongolischen Geschichtsbildes," in *Serta Cantabrigiensia* (1954), 37-44. About Lamaist influences on Mongolian historiography.
- 1316 Serruys, Henry. "The dates of the Mongolian documents in the Hua-i i-yü," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 17 (1954), 419-427. Attempts to date twelve Mongolian documents in Chinese transliteration appended to the 華夷譯語, compiled in 1382 and published in 1389.
- 1317 Hung, William. "Three of Ch'ien Ta-hsin's poems on Yüan history," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 19 (1956), 1-32. Touches on many problems of Chingiskhanid history.
- 1318 Hambis, Louis. "Le Mong-kou che hi pou et les sources mongoles de l'histoire des Mongols," in *22nd ICO* (1957), v. 2, 359-365. The genealogical document *Meng-ku shih-hsi p'u* 蒙古世系譜 and Mongolian sources of Mongolian history.
- 1319 Heissig, Walther. *Die Familien- und Kirchengeschichtsschreibung der Mongolen: Materialien zur mongolischen Literaturgeschichte*. 2 vols. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, v. 1 (1959): 206 pp., 121 illus.; v. 2 (1965): 129 pp. The first volume is on traditional Mongolian historiography of the sixteenth to eighteenth centuries; the second volume presents in facsimile four chronicles of the nineteenth century, with an introduction and name list.
- 1320 Bira, Sh. "Historical science in the Mongolian People's Republic," *Journal of Asian Studies* 20 (1961), 417-422.
- 1321 Lattimore, Owen. "The social history of Mongol nomadism," in *Historians of China and Japan* (London, 1961), 328-343. Describes various approaches and considers their suitability for Mongolia.

- 1322 Ratchnevsky, Paul. "Zur Frage der Datierung des Cayan Teüke," *Studia Mongolica* 2:30 (1961), 136-143.
- 1323 Franke, Herbert. "Zur Datierung der mongolischen Schreiben aus Turfan," *Oriens* 15 (1962), 399-410.
- 1324 Veit, Veronika. "Bemerkungen zu D. Sükhbaataryn Tuchaj Durdatgaluud (Erinnerungen an Suchebator)," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 1 (1967), 137-148. Comments on a compendium published in 1964 in commemoration of Sükhbaatar's 70th birthday in 1963 and each of its contributions, and looks at contemporary Mongolian historiography.
- 1325 Boyle, John A. "The significance of the Jami'al-Tawarikh as a source on Mongol history," *Irān-Shināsi* 2:1 (1970), 1-8. Makes some comparisons with the *Yüan Shih*.
- 1326 Dalai, Ch. "Mongolian translation of 'Yuan Shih,'" in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 1 (1972), 139-142.
- 1327 Szykiewicz, Slawoj. "Ideology and social development in Mongolia: selected ideas of Western Mongolian scholars," in *Studia Mongolskie* (1973), English summary on pp. 43-44. Mostly a refutation of Western historiography, e.g., that of Robert Rupen.
- 1328 Uray-Köhalmi, Catherine. "La périodisation de l'histoire des armements des nomades des steppes," *Études Mongoles* 5 (1974), 145-155.
- 1329 Veit, Veronika. "Die Regierungsperiode Ch'ienlung (1736-1796) in der Darstellung der mongolischen Chronik Bolur Toli (1834-1837)," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 10 (1975), 169-223. Translation, notes, and bibliography. The Ch'ien-lung era as represented in the Mongolian chronicle *Bolur Toli*.

See also entries 1708, 1709, 1725, 1735, 1739, 1740, and 1746.



Chapter 14

BIOGRAPHIES

Biographical Lists

- 1330 Koppel, Reynold S., and R. A. Rupen, comps. "Biographies of key personalities," in *Mongolian People's Republic* (1956), v. 2, 631-662.
- 1331 Lo, J. P. "Biographies of key personalities," in *Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region* (1956), 489-499.
- 1332 Serruys, Henry. "Mongols ennobled during the early Ming," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 22 (1959), 209-260. Reviews some seventeen names contained in the *Ming Shih* 明史 and *Ming Shih-lu* 明實錄.
- 1333 Schwarz, Henry G. *Leadership Patterns in China's Frontier Regions*. Washington. U.S. Department of State, 1964. iii, 95 pp. (External Research Papers, v. 149.) Includes presentation and analysis of information on officials in Inner Mongolia and other Mongol areas under Chinese control during 1949-1964.
- 1334 Rachewiltz, Igor de. "Personnel and personalities in North China in the early Mongol period," *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 1 (1966), 88-144.
- 1335 *Documents on Inner Mongolia: Selected U.S. Intelligence Reports (Declassified) on Leaders and Factions in Inner Mongolia, 1946-1949*. Washington: CCRM, 1972. x, 74 pp. Contains some thirty-odd biographical sketches and reports on current conditions.
- 1336 Legrand, J. "Données biographiques sur les fonctionnaires des Qing de Mongolie (1796-1820)," *Études Mongoles* 4 (1973), 75-119. Information on forty-seven officials and analysis.

See also entry 2043.

Chingis Khan *Books*

- 1337 Pétis de la Croix, F. *Histoire du grand Genghiscan*. Paris, 1710. 564 pp. English translation: *The History of Genghizcan the Great* (London, 1722), 448 pp. The first Western study based on Persian and Arabic sources.

- 1338 Erdmann, Franz von. *Temudschin der Unerschütterliche*. Leipzig: F. A. Brockhaus, 1862. 647 pp. Geographical and ethnographical introduction (pp. 1-248), text in Latin (pp. 249-460), and notes (pp. 461-647).
- 1339 Abbott, Jacob. *Genghis Khan*. New York: Harper & Bros., 1900. 335 pp., illus. (Makers of History.) An outdated popular account that mixes up facts and dates.
- 1340 Krause, Friedrich E. A. *Cingis Han: Die Geschichte seines Lebens nach den chinesischen Reichsannalen*. Heidelberg: Carl Winters Universitätsbuchhandlung, 1922. 111 pp. (Heidelberger Akten der von-Portheim-Stiftung.) Translation of the first few chapters of the *Yüan Shih* 元史. Extensive note section in manuscript form and two genealogical tables.
- 1341 Garrett, Erwin Clarkson. *Jenghiz Khan, and other Verses*. Philadelphia, 1924. 251 pp. Only pp. 15-42 deal with Chingiz Khan. The author claims that "this poem is geographically, historically, and ethnologically correct to the smallest minutiae, except for a few trivial and utterly inconsequential embellishments, such as are requisite, commensurate, and concomitant to adequate poetic rendition." Pure corn.
- 1342 Wingate, Lititia Bery (Mrs. Alfred). *A Servant of the Mightiest*. London, 1927. 351 pp. The first of a long line of trashy popularizations.
- 1343 Lamb, Harold. *Genghis Khan, the Conqueror, Emperor of All Men*. New York: R. M. McBride, 1928. 279 pp. A very bad book.
- 1344 Vladimirtsov, Boris I. (tr. D. S. Mirsky). *The Life of Chingis-Khan*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1930. 169 pp. Very readable and still reliable. Also in French: *Genghis Khan* (Paris: Adrien Maisonneuve, 1948), xxxii, 158 pp. with an introduction by René Grousset.
- 1345 Grénard, Fernand. *Gengis-Khan*. Paris: A. Colin, 1935. 206 pp.
- 1346 Fox, Ralph Winston. *Genghis Khan*. London, 1936. xiii, 285 pp., 8 illus., 2 maps. Includes an introduction about the Mongols and their world. Mostly on campaigns in China and Central Asia, based mainly on Berezin's Russian translation of Rashid ad-Din and Palladius' Russian translation of the *Secret History*.
- 1347 Herrmann, John A., and Cecil Robert Borg. *Retracing Genghis Khan*. Boston and New York: Lothrop, Lee, & Shepard, 1937. 261 pp. About a car trip from India to Turkey via Afghanistan. Nothing about Chingis Khan nor Mongolia.
- 1348 Stickelberger, Emanuel. *Der Reiter auf dem fahlen Pferd: Ein Buch vom Mongolen Dschinggis-Khan und seinem abendländischen Gegenspieler*. Frauenfeld: Huber und Co., 1937. iv, 398 pp. (Gesammelte Werke, v. 2.) Concentrated kitsch.

- 1349 Caldwell, Taylor, pseud. *The Earth is the Lord's: A Tale of the Rise of Genghis Khan*. New York: Sun Dial Press, 1942. 550 pp. Mostly tale with a little Chingis sprinkled in between.
- 1350 Grousset, René. *Le conquérant du monde: Vie de Gengis-khan*. Paris, 1944. Translated by Marian McKellar and Denis Sinor, with introduction, notes, and bibliography by Denis Sinor, as *Conqueror of the World: The Life of Chingis Khan*. New York: Grossman Publishers, 1966; reissued by Viking Press, 1972. xvii, 300 pp.
- 1351 Yan, Vassili (tr. L. E. Britton). *Jenghiz-Khan: A Tale of Thirteenth Century Asia*. London: Hutchinson's International Authors Ltd., 1945. 272 pp. French version as *Gengis-Khan* (tr. Boris Metzger) (Paris: Pavois, 1946), 422 pp. A real horror tale of how the "savages" dared invade "civilized" Russia. No wonder the author received the Stalin prize.
- 1352 Eristov, Michel. *L'empire mouvant*. Paris: B. Grasset, 1948. 386 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1353 Lamb, Harold. *Genghis Khan and the Mongol Horde*. New York: Random House, 1954. 182 pp. This juvenile version of his earlier work (see entry 1343) has very little to do with history.
- 1354 Percheron, Maurice. *Sur les pas de Gengis Khan*. Paris: Del Duca, 1956. 311 pp., 4 maps. A fairly straightforward account fictionalized by the use of direct speech. Appendix includes a list of the principal Mongol clans and Chinghis Khan's genealogy.
- 1355 Baumann, Hans (tr. I. and F. McHugh). *Sons of the Steppe: The Story of How the Conqueror Genghis Khan was Overcome*. London: Oxford University Press, 1957. 273 pp., illus. Another fictionalized account but less accurate than Percheron's. Originally published as *Steppen-söhne: Vom Sieg über Dschingis-Khan*. Reutlingen, 1954.
- 1356 Rousselot, Jean. *Gengis Khan*. Paris: Éditions de la Table Ronde, 1959. 124 pp. This popularized history includes a chronology and two maps.
- 1357 Alberts, Frances Jacobs. *A Gift for Genghis Khan*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1961. 112 pp. Junk.
- 1358 Green, Robert James. *The Whistling Sword*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1962. 159 pp., illus. Quite poor; should not be read.
- 1359 Percheron, Maurice. *Gengis Khan*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil, 1962. 189 pp., illus. (Le temps qui court, no. 29.) Popular but not fictionalized history containing many good illustrations.
- 1360 Mackenzie, Franklin. *The Ocean and the Steppe: The Life and Times of the Mongol Conqueror Genghis Khan, 1155-1227*. New York: Vantage Press, 1963. ix, 357 pp.

- 1361 Schönebeck, Erich. *Und auf Erden Tschingis Chan*. Leipzig: Prisma Verlag, 1966. 336 pp., 1 folding map, 12 plates, illus. Yet another fictionalized account for general readers, full of factual errors, including captions on plates.
- 1362 Vidal, Nicole. *Le prince des steppes*. Paris: Éditions de l'Amitié, G. T. Rageot, 1967. 188 pp. A popular novel about Chinghis's life. Good line drawings and color photos but art objects shown (without credits or identifications) do not belong to his time or place but rather belong to Pazyryk and Qoco.
- 1363 Webb, Robert N. *Genghis Khan, Conqueror of the Medieval World*. New York: F. Watts, 1967. 120 pp., map. Little excuse for its existence.
- 1364 Zimmer, Egon Maria (pseud. C. C. Bergius). *Dschingis-Chan*. Gütersloh: Sigbert Mohn Verlag, 1967. 542 pp. An above-average novel.
- 1365 Dupuy, Trevor N. *The Military Life of Genghis, Khan of Khans*. New York: F. Watts, 1969. 131 pp., illus., maps.
- 1366 Kim, Dong-sung. *The Great Khan*. Seoul: Korea Information Service, Inc., 1969. 292 pp., illus. Originally serially published in the *Korea Herald* during the first half of 1968. Intends to give a more accurate and more complete account but turns out to be semi-fictionalized.
- 1367 Lister, Richard Percival. *The Secret History of Genghis Khan*. London: P. Davies, 1969. xxii, 232 pp., genealogy, maps. Also published under title *Gengis Khan* by Stein & Day in New York, 1969. Mostly about his early life.
- 1368 *The Life and Times of Genghis Khan*. London: Hamlyn, 1970. 74 pp. (Portraits of Greatness.) Many beautiful illustrations, but text is often factually incorrect.
- 1369 King, Charles N. A. *The Story of Genghis Khan*. London: J. M. Dent & Sons Ltd., 1971. 131 pp. Perhaps the best popular treatment for juvenile audiences, with many useful and accurate illustrations.
- 1370 Gibson, Michael. *Genghis Khan and the Mongols*. London: Wayland, 1973. 96 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1371 Hambis, Louis. *Gengis-Khan*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1973. 128 pp. ("Que sais-je?" Le point des connaissances actuelles, no. 1524.) Well written and well researched. Brief bibliography.
- 1372 David, Kurt. *Flucht in die Wildnis: Mit Dschingis-Chan durch Sturm und Steppe*. Freiburg: Herder Verlag, 1975. 344 pp. A juvenile text. [Not seen.] Apparently a reprint or reedition of a book originally published in or about 1966 and which has been translated into English as *Black Wolf of the Steppes* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1972), 252 pp., illus. A delightful and reasonably accurate juvenile account of Chingis Khan's life.

Articles

- 1373 "Discovery of and investigation concerning the tomb of Genghiz Khan," *Chinese Social and Political Science Review* 3 (1918), 379-396. Said to be "translated from the Chinese text" which, like the author, remains unidentified. Concerns stories heard during travel in the Ordos country which are compared with relevant passages in the *Secret History*.
- 1374 Werner, E. T. C. "The burial place of Genghis Khan," *New China Review* 1 (1919), 453-456.
- 1375 Werner, E. T. C. "The burial place of Genghis Khan," *Journal of the North China Branch* 56 (1925), 80-86, map.
- 1376 Sailer, Joseph. "Jingis Khan, chief of the Mongols," *Bulletin of the Geographical Society of Philadelphia* 25 (1927), 3-20. Should be disregarded because of uninformed text and hilariously incorrect Western illustrations.
- 1377 Fazy, Robert. "Autour de Gengis-Khan," *Mitteilungen der Schweizerischen Gesellschaft* 8 (1946), 3-23. [Not seen.]
- 1378 Lattimore, Owen. "News of the Chingis Khan relics," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 39 (1952), 164-166.
- See also entries 1165, 1179, 1184, 1192, 1197, 1213, 1221-1223, 1638, and 1674.

Other Personalities

- 1379 Rémusat, Abel. "Tha-tha-toung-'o, ministre ouigour," in *Nouveaux mélanges asiatiques*, v. 2 (1829), 61-63.
- 1380 Rémusat, Abel. "Yeliu-thsou-thsai, ministre tartare," in *Nouveaux mélanges asiatiques*, v. 2 (1829), 64-88. Superseded by de Rachewiltz (entry 1389).
- 1381 Rémusat, Abel. "Souboutaï, général mongol," in *Nouveaux mélanges asiatiques*, v. 2 (1829), 89-97.
- 1382 Rémusat, Abel. "Sartak, prince mongol," in *Nouveaux mélanges asiatiques*, v. 2 (1829), 98-101.
- 1383 Rémusat, Abel. "Ouboucha, prince des Tourgaouts," in *Nouveaux mélanges asiatiques*, v. 2 (1829), 102-105.
- 1384 Barthold, M. "The Bughra Khan mentioned in the Qudatqu Bilik," *Bulletin of the School of Oriental Studies* 3 (1923-25), 151-158. Original text and translation.

- 1385 Unkrig, W. A. "Peking in einer mongolischen Biographie des lĉan-skya Chutuktu," *Sinica* Sonderausgabe (1934), 45-57. Contains introduction, transliteration, and translation.
- 1386 Hambis, Louis. "Notes préliminaires à une biographie de Bayan le Märkit," *Journal Asiatique* 241 (1953), 215-248.
- 1387 Cleaves, Francis W. "The biography of Bayan of the Barin in the Yüan Shih," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 19 (1956), 185-303. Transliteration and translation, extensive notes, and genealogy on p. 199. The dates are 1237-1295.
- 1388 Wada, Sei. "A study of Dayan khan," *Memoirs of the Research Department* 19 (1960), 1-42. About the last great khan, 1470-1543.
- 1389 Rachewiltz, Igor de. "Yeh-lü Ch'u-ts'ai (1189-1243): Buddhist idealist and Confucian statesman," in Arthur F. Wright and Denis Twitchett, eds., *Confucian Personalities* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1962), 189-216. Greatly improves upon Rémusat's article (see entry 1380).
- 1390 Ratchnevsky, Paul. "Šigi-qutuqu, ein mongolischer Gefolgsmann im 12.-13. Jahrhundert," *Central Asiatic Journal* 10 (1965), 87-120.
- 1391 Okada, Hidehiro. "Life of Dayan Qayan," *Acta Asiatica* 11 (1966), 46-55. See also entry 1388.
- 1392 Sagaster, Klaus, tr. *Subud Erike, ein Rosenkranz aus Perlen: Die Biographie des 1. Pekingers lĉan skya Khutukhtu Nagdbaŋ bLo bcan Č'os ldan*. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1967. 433 pp., 164 pl. (Asiatische Forschungen, v. 20.)
- 1393 Heissig, Walther. "Der mongolische Literaturhistoriker C. Damdinsüren (zum 60. Geburtstag)," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 2 (1968), 179-182. Brief biographical sketch, followed by bibliography.
- 1394 Richard, Jean. "Isol le Pisan, un aventurier franc, gouverneur d'une province mongole?" *Central Asiatic Journal* 14 (1970), 186-194.
- 1395 Ratchnevsky, Paul. "Khubilai Khan," in *Die Grossen der Weltgeschichte*, v. 3 (Zurich: Kindler Verlag, 1973), 752-769.
- 1396 Weit, Veronika. "Arad-un Qatan Bagatur Magsurĵab (1878-1927): eine Untersuchung über das Leben und die Bedeutung eines mongolischen Generals," thesis (Bonn Universität), 1973, 170 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1397 Abramowski, Waltraut. "Die chinesischen Annalen von Ögödei und Güyük: Übersetzung des 2. Kapitels des Yüan-shih," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 10 (1975), 117-167. Bibliography and glossary.
- 1398 Kämpfe, Hans-Rainer. "Die Biographie des 3. Pekingers lĉan skya-Qutuqtu

Ye šes bstan pa'i rgyal mc'an (1787-1846): aus der Biographien-sammlung Čindamani-yin Erikes im Faksimile herausgegeben - 1. Folge," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 10 (1975), 225-285. Translation and notes. Second part to be published in v. 11.

- 1399 Serruys, Henry. "Two remarkable women in Mongolia: the third Lady Erketü Qatun and Dayicing-beyiġi," *Asia Major* 19 (1975), 191-245.

See also entries 395 (Qoninchi), 923 (Toyin guosi), 1009 and 1033 (D. Natsagdorj), 1017 (Pajai), 1104 (Parchin), 1177 and 1261 (Neyichi toyin), 1324 and 2046 (D. Sükhbaatar).



Chapter 15

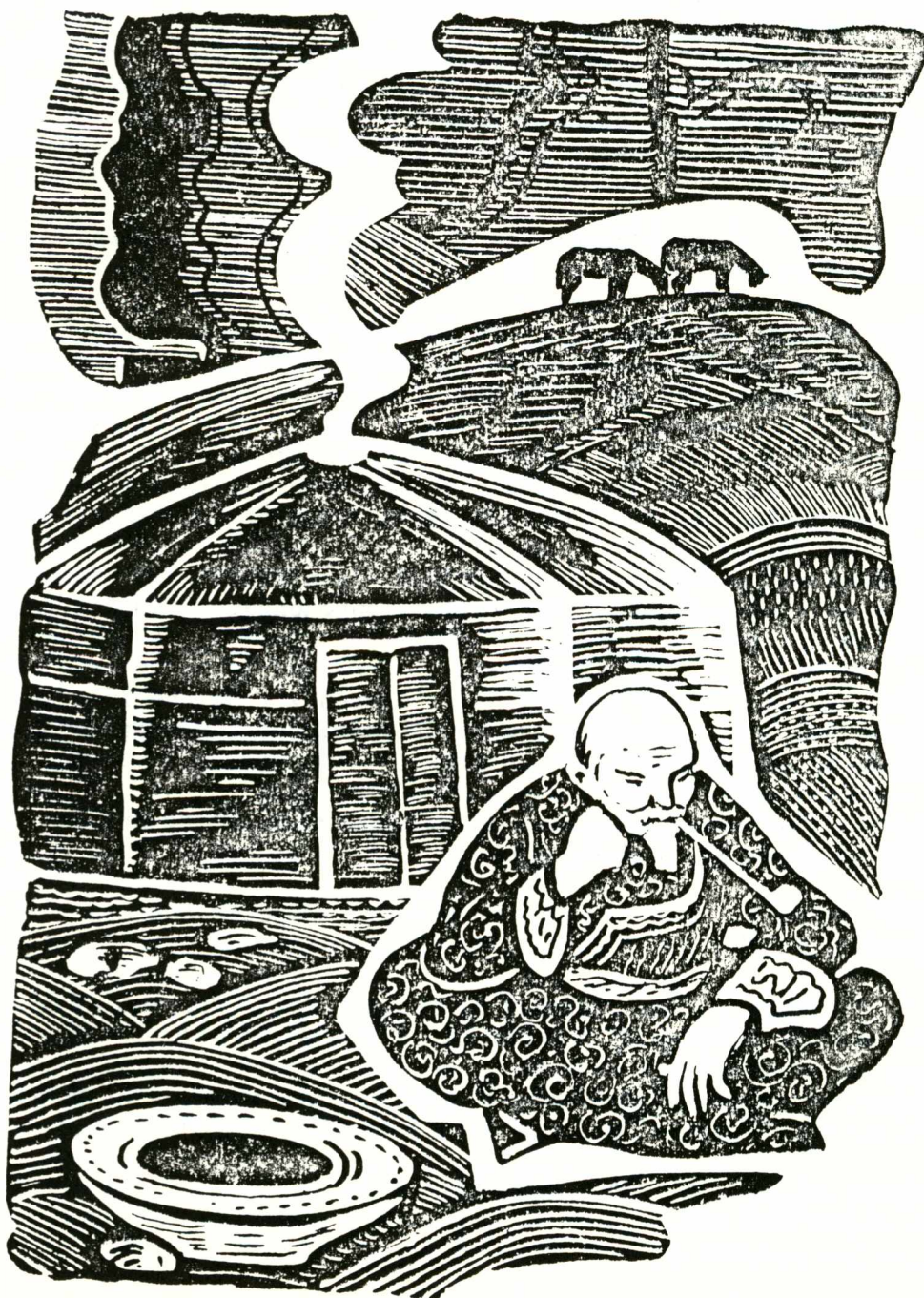
GENEALOGIES

- 1400 Shiratori, Kurakichi. "A study on the titles Kaghan and Katun," *Memoirs of the Research Department* 1 (1926), 1-39. Discusses the origin of the title kaghan, how the shanyü was superceded by the kaghan, kaghan as a Mongol term, the titles khan and kaghan compared in formation and use, kaghan and the titles in ancient Korea, and the title katun.
- 1401 Ligeti, Louis. "Les noms mongols de Wen-tsong des Yüan," *T'oung Pao* 27 (1930), 57-61.
- 1402 Pelliot, Paul. "Le vrai nom de 'Seroctan,'" *T'oung Pao* 29 (1932), 43-54. Establishes correct form of name of the mother of Möngke, Qubilai, and Hülegü.
- 1403 Mostaert, Antoine. "Les noms de clan chez les mongols Ordos," in his *Ordosica* (1934), 21-55, photos.
- 1404 Shaw, S. T. "Historical significance of the curious theory of the Mongol blood in the veins of the Ming emperors," *Chinese Social and Political Science Review* 20 (1937), 492-498.
- 1405 Hambis, Louis, tr. *Le chapitre CVII du Yuan che: les généalogies impériales mongoles dans l'histoire officielle de la dynastie mongole*. Leiden: Brill, 1945. xii, 181 pp., 17 tables. (Supplement to *T'oung Pao*, v. 38, 1945.) Includes supplementary notes by Pelliot.
- 1406 Hambis, Louis, tr. *Le chapitre CVIII du Yuan che: les fiefs attribués aux membres de la famille impériale et aux ministres de la cour mongole d'après histoire chinoise officielle de la dynastie mongole, I*. Leiden: Brill, 1954. xv, 191 pp., 15 tables, index.
- 1407 Poucha, Pavel. "Zum Stammbaum des Tschingis Chan," in *Asiatica* (1954), 442-452. Explains genealogy on the basis of myths and anecdotes found appealing to the various authors of his genealogies.
- 1408 Meng-ku shih-hsi p'u 蒙古世系譜 *Mongyol Borjigid oboy-un teüke von Lomi* (1732). Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1957. 140 pp. (Göttinger Asiatische Forschungen, v. 9.) In a brief introduction Walther Heissig discusses the *Mongyol Borjigid oboy-un teüke* and Charles Bawden the *Meng-ku shih-hsi p'u*, the rest being facsimiles of the original genealogical documents. See also entry 1318.

- 1409 Honda, M. "On the genealogy of the early Northern Yüan," *Ural-Altaische Jahrbücher* 30 (1958), 232-248. Compares Chinese, Mongolian, and Persian reports.
- 1410 Serruys, Henry. *Genealogical Tables of the Descendants of Dayan-qan*. The Hague: Mouton, 1958. 156 pp. (Central Asiatic Studies, v. 13.) This study forms part of the *Pei-lou fong-sou* . . . (see entry 2491).
- 1411 Pelliot, Paul. *Notes critiques d'histoire kalmouke*. 2 vols. in 1. Paris: Librairie d'Amérique et l'Orient Adrien-Maisonneuve, 1960. 235 pp. A posthumously published collection of notes written in 1920. While the first volume deals with history, the second volume is a very valuable appendix of genealogies of the Durbat, Dzungars, Khoshots, Torguts, Khoits, Kazakhs, and of the family of Abul Mamet.
- 1412 Weller, Friedrich. "Qayan and qan in der mongolischen Übersetzung des Kaśyapaparivarta," *Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung* 8 (1961), 218-228. [Not seen.]
- 1413 Aalto, Pentti. "Der Name und das Siegel Činggis-Khans," *Acta Orientalia* 27 (1963), 137-148. Chingis Khan's name and seal.
- 1414 Haenisch, Erich. "Mongolische Miszellen," in *Collectanea Mongolica* (1966), 65-69. Deals with the name Chingis and with the Turfan Mongolica in Berlin.
- 1415 Rintchen, Byambyn. "La généalogie des descendants de Djâtak de la race des Cent Cygnes blancs," *Ural-Altaische Jahrbücher* 39 (1967), 230-247. Includes one folding genealogical table.
- 1416 Kézdy Vászárhelyi, Béla, de Kézd. *Die Dschingis-Khaniden, eine kritische Studie*. Bad Ischl, 1968. 18 pp. (Special number of *Contact: Gesellschaftliche Monatsschrift*, v. 11, June 1968.) A mimeographed record of the author's lecture at the 11th International Genealogical-Heraldic Congress in Bern in 1968. Includes one genealogical table.
- 1417 Hambis, Louis. "À propos des noms de trois clans des Ordos," in *Studies in General and Oriental Linguistics* (1970), 175-179.
- 1418 Kwanten, Luc. "Tibetan names in the Yüan imperial family," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 10:1 (1971), 64-66.
- 1419 Serruys, Henry. "A manuscript version of the legend of the Mongol ancestry of the Yung-lo emperor," in *Analecta Mongolica* (1972), 19-61.
- 1420 Van Hecken, Joseph L. "Les princes Borjigia des Ordos depuis leur soumission aux Mandchoux en 1635 jusqu'à leur disparation en 1951." *Central Asiatic Journal* 16 (1972), 132-156.

- 1421 Bese, Lajos. "Sur les anciens noms de personne mongols," *Études Mongoles* 5 (1974), 91-96.

See also entries 832, 1318, 1319, 1340, 1354, 1387, 1540, 1582, 1705, 1712, 1744, 1827, 1847, 1857, 1859, 2400, and 2491 for genealogies; and entries 233, 326, 327, 397, 753, 862, 1734, and 2456 for titles.



Chapter 16

NUMISMATICS

- 1422 Lane-Poole, Stanley. *The Coins of the Mongols in the British Museum, Classes XVIII-XXII*. London: British Museum, 1881. lxvii, 300 pp., 9 pl. (Catalogue of Oriental Coins in the British Museum, v. 6.) Introduction on Mongol history, especially of the Il-Khanate, followed by a catalog of the coins of Persia under the Mongols, of the Golden Horde, of Kazan, Chagatai, and other areas. 6 indexes, 5 genealogical tables, and conversion tables.
- 1423 Oliver, E. E. "The coins of the Chaghatai Moghuls," *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal* 60 (1891), 8-16, 4 pl.
- 1424 Drouin, Edmond. "Notices sur les monnaies mongoles faisant partie des documents de l'époque mongole publiés par le Prince Bonaparte," *Journal Asiatique*, sér. 9, v. 7 (1896), 486-544.
- 1425 Schlösser, Richard. "Die Münzen der beiden Epochen Chi Yüan," *Artibus Asiae* 5 (1935), 38-46, illus. About Chinese coins with 'Phags-pa script during the two Chih-yüan 至元 eras of 1280-1294 and 1335-1340.
- 1426 Jahn, Karl. "Das iranische Papiergeld: ein Beitrag zur Kultur- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte Irans in der Mongolenzeit," *Archiv Orientalni* 10 (1938), 308-340.
- 1427 Bergman, Folke. "Some Chinese paper currency from the Yüan and Ming dynasties," in *Contributions to Ethnography, Linguistics and History of Religion* (1954), 43-56, 6 pl.
- 1428 Rintchen. "À propos du papier-monnaie mongole," *Acta Orientalia* (B) 4 (1955), 159-164, 4 facsimiles.
- 1429 Bosson, James E., tr. "Mongolian money," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 5 (1966), 23-24.
- 1430 Smith, J. "The silver currency of Mongol Iran," *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 12 (1969), 16-41.
- 1431 Pakhomov, Yu. (tr. D. J. Voaden). "Paper money issues of Mongolia and Tannu-Tuva," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 9:1 (1970), 70-71.

See also entries 793, 801, and 1457.

Chapter 17

GENERAL HISTORIES

Major Works

- 1432 Howorth, Henry Hoyle. *History of the Mongols from the Ninth to the Nineteenth Century*. 4 vols. in 5. London: Longmans, Green, 1876-1927. For a long time considered the premier history of the Mongols, but by more contemporary standards, it is a poor compilation and completely outdated.
- 1433 Curtin, Jeremiah. *The Mongols: A History*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1908. 426 pp.
- 1434 Korostovets, Ivan Yakovlevich. *Von Cinggis Khan zur Sowjetrepublik: Eine kurze Geschichte der Mongolei unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der neuesten Zeit*. Berlin: W. de Gruyter & Co., 1926. 363 pp., 38 illus., 1 map. Author was the Czarist ambassador in Peking and Urga.
- 1435 Barthold, Wilhelm. *Zwölf Vorlesungen über die Geschichte der Türken Mittelasiens*. Berlin, 1935. 278 pp. French translation appeared as *Histoire des Turcs d'Asie centrale* (Paris: Adrien-Maisonneuve, 1945.) 197 pp. Discusses Orkhon Turks, Huns, Hsienpi, the rise of Chingis, Golden Horde, the Mongols of Central Asia, the decline of the Mongols, and the empire of the Turkicised Mongols.
- 1436 Lattimore, Owen. *Inner Asian Frontiers of China*. New York, 1940. 585 pp., maps, bibliography. A general interpretative work which has had considerable influence on the historiography of the region. Mongolia is being considered throughout the work and especially in chapter 4 which deals with the steppes of Mongolia and the characteristics of steppe nomadism.
- 1437 Phillips, E. D. *The Mongols*. London, 1969. 308 pp., 39 photos, 29 line drawings, 3 maps.
- 1438 Spuler, Berthold. *The Mongols in History*. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1972. 176 pp. Perhaps the best and most lucidly written popular account. Bibliography, and person and general indexes. Also in French as *Les Mongols dans l'histoire* (Paris, 1961).
- 1439 USSR Academy of Sciences and Mongolian Academy of Sciences. *History of the Mongolian People's Republic*. Moscow: Nauka Publishing House, 1973. 524 pp. English translation of second revised and enlarged

edition of *Istoriya Mongol'skoi Narodnoi Respubliki*, published in Russian and Mongolian in 1967 (the first edition came out in 1954). Part I (pp. 1-265) covers the period from the Stone Age to 1919 and Part II (pp. 269-505) the period since then. Chronology and bibliography.

Minor Works

- 1440 Spielmann, Christian. *Arier und Mongolen: Weckruf an die europäischen Kontinentalen unter historischer und politischer Beleuchtung der gelben Gefahr*. Halle: Verlag von Hermann Gesenius, 1905. xii, 254 pp. Although it contains a very general history of Mongol relations with neighboring areas, this book is mostly on China and Japan. It should be ignored because it "is to serve the fatherland and the race."
- 1441 Lattimore, Owen. "The historical setting of Inner Mongolian nationalism," *Pacific Affairs* 9 (1936), 388-405.
- 1442 Hambis, Louis. "Le destin historique des Mongols," *Bulletin de la Société des Études Indochinoises*, n.s. 26 (1951), 257-270. A brief general historical survey.
- 1443 Bawden, Charles. "Mongolia, ancient and modern," *History Today* 9 (1959), 103-112, 7 photos. General popular account.
- 1444 Lattimore Owen. *Studies in Frontier History: Collected Papers, 1928-1958*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1962.
- 1445 Poucha, Pavel. "Innerasiatische Chronologie," *Central Asiatic Journal* 7 (1962), 192-204. Includes a concordance table between the Tibetan, Old Turk, Indian, and Mongolian calendars.
- 1446 Natsagdorj, Sh. (tr. O. Lattimore). "The economic basis of feudalism in Mongolia," *Modern Asian Studies* 1 (1967), 265-281.
- 1447 Poucha, Pavel. "Bodenbauern und Nomaden im alten Mittel- und Zentral-asien," in *Verhältnisse* (1968), 121-126. On the relations between farmers and nomads in ancient Central Asia.
- 1448 Jagchid, Sechin. "Trade, peace and war between the nomadic Altaics and the agricultural Chinese," *Bulletin of the Institute of China Border Area Studies* 1 (1970), 35-80; also in *27th ICO* (1971), 593-594.
- 1449 Išjamts, N. "L'état féodal mongol et les conditions de sa formation," *Études Mongoles* 5 (1974), 127-130.
- 1450 Moses, Larry W. "A theoretical approach to the process of Inner Asian confederation," *Études Mongoles* 5 (1974), 113-122.
- 1451 Cesar, Jaroslav, and Jozef Vozár. "Contact and conflict between the medieval Europe and the Orient (10th-15th centuries)," paper presented at the XIV International Congress of Historical Sciences, San Francisco, 1975, 16 pp.

Chapter 18

ARCHEOLOGY

- 1452 Radloff, W. (tr. O. Haller). "Vorläufiger Bericht über die Resultate der . . . Expedition zur archäologischen Erforschung des Orchon-Beckens," in *Mélanges Asiatiques tirés du Bulletin de l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St.-Petersbourg* 10 (1892), 391-436. Radloff's preliminary report runs to p. 403 and is followed by a letter from Demetrius A. Klemeny to Radloff (pp. 404-412), a preliminary report of Samuel M. Dudin's trip from Erdeni tsu to Kiakhta (pp. 412-416), a preliminary report of investigations by Nikolai Yadrintsev on the Tola, Orkhon, and Southern Khangai (pp. 416-436), and a preliminary report of N. P. Levin (pp. 425-436).
- 1453 Chavannes, Édouard. *Mission archéologique dans la Chine septentrionale*. 3 vols. Paris: Ernest Leroux, 1909. Vol. 1, Part 1: *La sculpture à l'époque des Han*. 614 pp. (Publications de l'École Française d'Extrême-Orient, v. 13.)
- 1454 Granö, J. G. "Archäologische Beobachtungen von meinen Reisen in den nördlichen Grenzgegenden Chinas in den Jahren 1906 und 1907," *Journal de la Société Finno-Ougrienne* 26:3 (1909), 54 pp., 16 pl., 1 map. Uriangkhai and Northwest Mongolia in 1906 and South Siberia added in 1907.
- 1455 Granö, J. G. "Archäologische Beobachtungen von meiner Reise in Südsibirien und der Nordwestmongolei im Jahre 1909," *Journal de la Société Finno-Ougrienne* 28:1 (1912), 67 pp., 28 pl., 3 maps.
- 1456 Granö, J. G. "Über die geographische Verbreitung und die Formen der Altertümer in der Nordwestmongolei," *Journal de la Société Finno-Ougrienne* 28:2 (1912), 55 pp. Discusses burial mounds, steppe graves, stone arrows, rock drawings and inscriptions.
- 1457 Torii, Ryūzō and Kimiko. *Études archéologiques et ethnologiques: Populations primitives de la Mongolie orientale*. Tokyo, 1914. 100 pp., 13 pl., 75 illus. This report of explorations in 1906, 1907 and 1908 discusses the Tunghu 東胡 according to Chinese sources, the geographical distribution of Tunghu ruins, stone instruments and utensils, bone objects, pottery, iron, bronze and gold objects, as well as ancient money. Torii was an attaché of the Government-General of Korea and is widely regarded as the founder of modern archeology and ethnology in Japan.
- 1458 Parker, E. H. "Finds in Mongolia (a second Russian expedition)," *Asiatic*

- Review*, n.s. 20 (1924), 527-533. Examines the identity of "Kara khoto city" near "Kookonor" (as reported by newspapers) discovered by Kozlov in 1907.
- 1459 Borovka, G. I. "Die Funde der Expedition Kozlow in der Mongolei 1924/25," *Archäologischer Anzeiger* 1 (1926), 341-368. [Not seen.]
- 1460 Nelson, N. C. "[Geology and] prehistoric archaeology of the Gobi desert," *American Museum Novitates*, no. 222 (1926), 10-16. Part on geology, written by Charles P. Berkey, is listed as entry 2807.
- 1461 Kotwicz, W. "Les tombeaux dits 'kereksur' en Mongolie," *Rocznik Orjentalistyczny* 6 (1928), 1-11.
- 1462 Kotwicz, W. "Quelques remarques sur les statues de pierre dites 'baba' ('femmes en pierre')," *Bulletin International de l'Academie Polonaise*, 1928, nos. 4-6, 70-81.
- 1463 LeCoq, Alfred von. "Steine mit Menschen- und Tier-Darstellungen aus der Mongolei," *Ostasiatische Zeitschrift* 15 (1929), 249-251, 1 pl.
- 1464 Salmony, Alfred. "Der erste Fund von Noin-Ulla," *Artibus Asiae* 4 (1930-32), 86-92.
- 1465 Appelgren-Kivalo, Hjalmar, ed. *Alt-altaische Kunstdenkmäler: Briefe und Bildermaterial von J. R. Aspelins Reisen in Sibirien und der Mongolei 1887-1889*. Helsingfors, 1931. 47 pp., 72 pl. Johan Reinhold Aspelin was the founder of research of Finnish-Ugrian pre-history based on his archeological trips.
- 1466 Kozlov, P. "Les découvertes archéologiques de l'expédition mongolo-tibétaine," *Revue des Arts Asiatiques* 7 (1931-32), 15-19.
- 1467 Torii, Ryūzō. "Restes néolithiques de la Mandchourie méridionale et de la Mongolie orientale," in *Proceedings of the Far Eastern Prehistory Congress* (Hanoi, 1932), 91-92, 2 figs.
- 1468 Trever, Kamilla Vasil'evna. *Excavations in Northern Mongolia 1924-25*. Leningrad, 1932. 75 pp., 33 pl. (Memoirs of the Academy of History of Material Culture, v. 3.) A very technical description of finds brought back from Noin Ula by the Kozlov expedition.
- 1469 Teilhard de Chardin, P., and C. C. Young. "On some neolithic (and possibly paleolithic) finds in Mongolia, Sinkiang, and West China," *Bulletin of the Geological Society of China* 12 (1932-33), 83-104, 21 figs. The two authors participated in the third American (1930) and the Haardt-Citroën (1931) Central Asian expeditions.
- 1470 Gryaznov, M. P., and Eugene A. Golomshtok. "The Pazirik burial of Altai," *American Journal of Archaeology* 37 (1933), 30-45, 4 pl., 21 figs.

- 1471 Andersson, J. Gunnar (tr. E. Classen). *Children of the Yellow Earth: Studies in Prehistoric China*. London: Kegan, Paul, 1934, 346 pp. Includes finds in Ordos and other parts of Southern Mongolia.
- 1472 Spock, L. Erskine. "Petrology of stone artifacts from Mongolia," *Bulletin of the American Museum* 67 (1934), 297-310, 8 pl.
- 1473 Egami, Namio, and Seiichi Mizuno. *Uchi Mōko Chōjō chitai 内蒙古·長城地帯* (Inner Mongolia and the Region of the Great Wall). Tokyo: Far Eastern Archaeological Society, 1935. 335 pp., 45 pl., 1 map. Contains a sixteen-page English summary of finds of microlithic culture in Mongolia (neolithic sites in Silingol), Suiyüan bronzes, and cord ware sites along the northern border of China.
- 1474 Salmony, Alfred. "The small finds of Noin-Ula," *Parnassus* 8:2 (1936), 15-20, 15 illus. On Kozlov's expedition in 1924-25.
- 1475 Kotwicz, Władysław. "Quelques remarques encore sur les statues dites 'baba' dans les steppes de l'Eurasie," *Rocznik Orientalistyczny* 13 (1937), 159-189. See his previous article on this subject in entry 1462.
- 1476 Nelson, N. C. "Archaeology of Mongolia," in *Compte-rendue du Congrès International des Sciences Anthropologiques et Ethnographiques*, second session (Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard, 1939), 259-262. A brief preliminary classificatory description of artifacts brought back by the Andrews expedition in 1925-28.
- 1477 Lopatin, I. A. "Notes on Mongolian archaeology," *El Palacio* 46 (1939), 273-283; 47 (1940), 3-16, 23-47.
- 1478 Taylor, Dave. "Inner Mongolian archaeology," *Contemporary Manchuria* 4:1 (1940), 85-92. An informal report on the Royal Danish Geological Society's Central Asian expedition which spent five months in Mongolia.
- 1479 Yawata, Ichirō. *Contribution to the Prehistoric Archaeology of Northern Jehol*. Tokyo, 1940. 114 pp., 45 pl., 79 illus. (Report of First Scientific Expedition to Manchoukuo 1933, section VI, part 3.) Contains an English summary on pp. 113-114.
- 1480 Schaefer, Herwin. "Hellenistic textiles in Northern Mongolia," *American Journal of Archaeology*, ser. 2, 47 (1943), 266-277, 16 illus. On finds of the Kozlov expedition of 1924-25 at Noin-Ula.
- 1481 Teilhard de Chardin, P., and Wen Chung Pei. *Le néolithique de la Chine*. Peking: Institut de Géobiologie, 1944. 100 pp. A chapter on the Mongolian Neolithic is found on pp. 23-53.
- 1482 Bergman, Folke. "Travels and archaeological field-work in Mongolia and Sinkiang: a diary of the years 1927-1934," in *History of the Expedition*, Part IV (1945), 1-192, 26 pl., 17 figs., 1 large map.

- 1483 Myer, Prudence R. "A reinterpretation of the Noin-Ula embroidered shoe sole," *Artibus Asiae* 10 (1947), 108-120, 9 figs.
- 1484 Sylwan, Vivi. *Investigation of Silk from Edsen-gol and Lop-nor and a Survey of Wool and Vegetable Materials*. Stockholm, 1949. 190 pp., 28 pl. (Sino-Swedish Expedition Publications, v. 32; section VII: Archaeology, 6.)
- 1485 Maringer, J. "Gräber und Steindenkmäler in der Mongolei: zu den Funden der letzten Sven Hedin-Expedition in der Inneren Mongolei (1927-1935)," *Monumenta Serica* 14 (1949-55), 303-339, 6 illus., 7 pl.
- 1486 Maringer, John. *Contributions to the Pre-History of Mongolia: A Study of the Pre-Historic Collections from Inner Mongolia*. Stockholm, 1950. 228 pp., 40 pl., 1 large map. (Sino-Swedish Expedition Publications, v. 34, section VII: Archaeology, 7.)
- 1487 Jettmar, Karl. "The Altai before the Turks," *Bulletin of the Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities* 23 (1951), 135-223, 36 pl. On archeological finds in the Soviet Altai.
- 1488 Jettmar, Karl. "Hunnen und Hsiung-nu - ein archäologisches Problem," *Archiv für Völkerkunde* 6-7 (1951-52), 166-180. Discussion centers around the Ordos bronzes.
- 1489 Maringer, J. "Some refined tool shapes of the Mongolian stone age," *Artibus Asiae* 14 (1951), 72-76, 3 figs.
- 1490 Maringer, J. "Ein steinzeitlicher Höhlenwerkplatz in der Gobi," *Anthropos* 47 (1952), 891-896, illus. A neolithic core workshop discovered during the 1930 Sven Hedin expedition.
- 1491 Egami, Namio. "Olon-sume et la découverte de l'église catholique romaine de Jean de Montecorvino," *Journal Asiatique* 240 (1952), 155-167, 3 pl., 2 figs. See also author's article on same subject in next entry.
- 1492 Egami, Namio. "Découverte 'l'église romaine' établie au XIIIe siècle, en Mongolie, par Giovanni da Monte Corvino," in *Conferenze*, v. 2 (1955), 41-55.
- 1493 Tamura, Jitsuzō. *Tombs and Mural Paintings of Ch'ing-ling, Liao Imperial Mausoleums of 11th Century A.D. in Eastern Mongolia: Detailed Report of Archaeological Survey Carried out in 1935 and 1939*. 2 vols. Kyoto: Kyoto University, 1952-53. English summary by Shinobu Iwamura and Wilma Fairbank. [Not seen.]
- 1494 Sommarström, Bo (tr. K. Pain). *Archaeological Researches in the Edsen-gol Region, Inner Mongolia*. 2 vols. Stockholm. V. 1 (1956); 188 pp., 50 pl., 83 figs., maps; v. 2 (1958): 386 pp., 26 pl., 187 figs. (Sino-Swedish Expedition Publications, v. 39; section VII: Archaeology, 8 & 9.) Discusses geography, historical cartography, prehistory,

history, the ancient remains in the Ikhen-gol delta, west of the delta, and along the Ontsein-gol, along the central Edsin-gol and in the Mao-mu region, the Khara-khoto region, and the Mesa area. Bibliography.

- 1495 Grünert, H. "Historisch-archäologische Informationsreise in die Mongolische Volksrepublik vom 31. 8 bis 5. 10. 1959," *Ethnographisch-Archäologische Zeitschrift* 1 (1960), 58-63, plates.
- 1496 Jisl, Lumir. "Vorbericht über die archäologische Erforschung des Kül-tegin Denkmals durch die tschechoslowakisch-mongolische Expedition des Jahres 1958," *Ural-Altaische Jahrbücher* 32 (1960), 65-77, 5 pl.
- 1497 Okladnikov, A. P. (tr. C. S. Chard). "Paleolithic sites in Trans-Baikal," *Asian Perspectives* 4 (1960), 157-182, illus.
- 1498 Füzes-F., M. "Xylotomische Untersuchungen am Holzmaterial aus Kurgan L von Hudschirte (Noin Ula)," *Acta Archaeologica* 14 (1962), 255-257.
- 1499 Gábori, M. "Beiträge zur Typologie und Verbreitung der Shabarakh-Kultur," *Acta Archaeologica* 14 (1962), 159-174, 6 pl. According to the author, this is the only group of the mesolithic-neolithic culture in Mongolia that has been stratigraphically determined.
- 1500 Gábori, Miklós. "Beiträge zur Steinzeit der Mongolei," *Mitteilungen der Anthropologischen Gesellschaft zu Wien* 92 (1962), 136-148.
- 1501 Tóth, T. "Paleoanthropological finds from the valley Hudjirte (Noin-Ula, Mongolia)," *Acta Archaeologica* 14 (1962), 249-253. Contains four photos of a skull and four comparative tables.
- 1502 Fairservis, Walter A., Jr. "American Museum of Natural History archeological researches in Mongola," *Mongolia Society Newsletter* 2 (1963), 11-15.
- 1503 Gábori, M. "Gisements et industries de l'âge de la pierre en Mongolie," *Acta Archaeologica* 15 (1963), 11-32, 7 pl., 1 map locating finds. Excavations and Stone Age artifacts in Mongolia.
- 1504 Gábori, Miklós. "New data on paleolithic finds in Mongolia," *Asian Perspectives* 7 (1963), 105-112. Discusses about sixty new sites discovered since the early post-war years and provides map and bibliography.
- 1505 Jettmar, Karl. "Zum 'Spielteppich' aus dem V. Pazyryk-Kurgan," *Central Asiatic Journal* 8 (1963), 47-53, bibliography. About a carpet discovered at Pazyryk.
- 1506 Mania, Dietrich. "Archäologische Studien in der zentralen Mongolei," *Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift der Martin Luther Universität* (1963), 847-888, 10 maps, 18 pl. with drawings of artifacts, 9 pl. with photos. A very good and thorough discussion of the German-Mongolian archeological-historical expedition in Central Mongolia in the summer of 1961.

- 1507 Maringer, Johannes. "Mongolia before the Mongols," *American Anthropologist* 1:2 (1963), 75-85, figs., maps.
- 1508 Okladnikov, A. P. et al. "Archaeological surveys continued," *Mongolia Today* 5:4-5 (1963), 10-15, illus.
- 1509 Wierciński, Andrzej. "Typological affinities of the stone head from Goun Nariyn (Central Mongolia)," *Central Asiatic Journal* 8 (1963), 192-195.
- 1510 Bessac, Frank. "Review of Mongolian archaeology," *Asian Perspectives* 8:1 (1964), 141-147. Reviews *Mongolskii arkheologicheskii sbornik* (Moscow, 1962), edited by S. V. Kiselev, which is a collection of eleven articles.
- 1511 Okladnikov, A. P. (tr. W. B. Workman). "Paleolithic finds in the region of Lake Orok-nor," *American Anthropologist* 3:1 (1965), 142-145, map, figs.
- 1512 Erdélyi, Istvan. "A tomb of the Turkic period in Northern Mongolia," *Türk Tarih Kurumu Belleten* 30 (1966), 197-203, 5 figs. A report on one of the discoveries of the Mongol-Hungarian archeological expedition of 1963.
- 1513 Jisl, Lumir, and N. Ser-Odjav. "Récentes découvertes de gravures et peintures rupestres, d'habitats, nécropoles et monuments turcs en la République populaire de Mongolie," *Archeologické Rozhledy* 18 (1966), 21-53, 29 illus. Recent discoveries of rock engravings, rock paintings, habitats, and Turkic monuments.
- 1514 Tryjarski, Edward (tr. Imre Boba). "The present state of preservation of Old Turkic relics in Mongolia and the need for their conservation," *Ural-Altäische Jahrbücher* 38 (1966), 158-173, 27 figs.
- 1515 Bőkönyi, S. "Horse skeletons from the cemetery at Hana," *Acta Archaeologica* 19 (1967), 413-421. Located near the Hüniy river in Northern Mongolia. See article by Regöly-Mérei in entry 1520.
- 1516 Dorjsüren, C. "An early medieval find from Northern Mongolia," *Acta Archaeologica* 19 (1967), 429-430. On three mounds containing items from the Juan-juan period and later.
- 1517 Erdélyi, I., C. Dorjsüren, and D. Navan. "Results of the Mongolian-Hungarian archaeological expeditions 1961-1964 (a comprehensive report)," *Acta Archaeologica* 19 (1967), 335-370, 57 illus. Very good article.
- 1518 Ferenczy, L. "Chinese mirror finds from Mongolia," *Acta Archaeologica* 19 (1967), 371-376, 1 illus.
- 1519 Lengyel, I. "Chemico-analytical and serological examination of the human skeletal finds from Naima Tolgoy," *Acta Archaeologica* 19 (1967), 411-412. See article by Regöly-Mérei in next entry.

- 1520 Regöly-Mérei, György. "Palaeopathological examination of the skeletal finds of Naima Tolgoi and Hana," *Acta Archaeologica* 19 (1967), 391-409, 28 figs., bibliography. Study of Hsiungnu skeletons.
- 1521 Uray-Köhalmi, Käthe. "Two saddle finds from Western Mongolia," *Acta Archaeologica* 20 (1968), 347-358, 8 figs.
- 1522 Aalto, Pentti. "G. J. Ramstedt's archäologische Aufzeichnungen und Itinerarkarten aus der Mongolei vom Jahre 1912," in *Studia Asiae* (1969) 7-21, 19 illus. Originally published in *Journal de la Société Finno-Ougrienne* 67:2 (1966), 19 pp.
- 1523 Dorj, D. "Unique archeological finds," *Mongolia Today* 11:9-10 (1969), 6-8.
- 1524 Jisl, Lumir. *Balbals, Steinbabas und andere Steinfiguren als Äusserungen der religiösen Vorstellungen der Ost-Türken*. Prague: Oriental Institute, 1970. 70 pp., illus. (Dissertationes Orientalis, v. 26.) Balbals, stone babas and other stone figures as expressions of religious ideas of the Eastern Turks.
- 1525 Rudenko, Sergei Ivanovich (tr. and ed. M. W. Thompson). *Frozen Tombs of Siberia: The Pazyryk Burials of Iron-Age Horsemen*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1970. 340 pp., 180 pl., 146 figs. A gigantic work, lavishly illustrated, on excavations conducted in 1929 and 1947-49. Translation of *Kultura naseleniya Gornogo Altaya v skifskoye vremya* (Moscow, 1953).
- 1526 Schubert, Johannes. "'Der Mittagsrastplatz des Čingis Xaan,'" in *Mongolian Studies* (1970), 519-526. Includes two sketches.
- 1527 Kozłowski, Janusz K. "The problem of the so-called Ordos culture in the light of the Palaeolithic finds from northern China and southern Mongolia," *Folia Quarternaria* 39 (1971), 63-99, 16 figs.
- 1528 Tryjarski, Edward. "On the archaeological traces of old Turks in Mongolia," *East and West*, n.s. 21 (1971), 121-135, 26 photos. Result of the Polish-Mongolian expedition in the fall of 1963.
- 1529 Kozłowski, Janusz K. "Research on the Stone Age in Southern Mongolia in 1968," *Archaeologica Polona* 13 (1972), 231-261, 23 figs.
- 1530 Lauer, Dietmar. "Archäologische Beobachtungen aus dem Bajan Chongor Aimak der Mongolischen Volksrepublik: Felszeichnungen und Inschriften," *Ethnographisch-Archäologische Zeitschrift* 13 (1972), 1-37. During a geological survey in 1966-68 in Bayan Chongor aimag, rock drawings were accidentally discovered. The article describes their position, techniques and forms of presentation and includes forty illustrations. Bibliography.
- 1531 Mihailov, S. "Les figurations dites 'kamennye baby' en relation avec le

culte funéraire chez les protobulgares," in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 1 (1972), 297-307.

- 1532 Okladnikov, Aleksei Pavlovich (tr. I. Fitter). *Der Hirsch mit dem goldenen Geweih: Vorgeschichtliche Felsbilder Sibiriens*. Wiesbaden: F. A. Brockhaus, 1972. 183 pp., 45 drawings, 32 illus. Very interesting presentation of prehistoric rock paintings in Buriatia, Northern Mongolia and elsewhere. Translation of *Olen' zolotie roga* (Leningrad and Moscow, 1964).
- 1533 Zieme, Peter. "Neue Funde zur Geschichte der Türken in der Mongolei," *Das Altertum* 18 (1972), 255-258. Contains three outstanding photos.
- 1534 Chard, Chester S. *Northeast Asia in Prehistory*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1974. 214 pp., illus. Contains a very concise chapter on "the steppes of Inner Asia" on pp. 145-166 with illustrations.
- 1535 Dorzh, D. (tr. K. Scott). "Rock 'galleries' of Mongolia," *Canada-Mongolia Review* 1:2 (1975), 49-55. Brief discussion of a few selected sites. Originally published in Russian in *Novosti Mongolii* 31/5823 (April 18, 1975).
- 1536 Novgorodova, E. A. "Ethnocultural relations of the tribes of the Mongol Altai (Mongol-Altai *tergen*)," in *14th PIAC* (1975), 195-200.

See also entries 148, 163, 185, 675, 830, 2392, 2428, 2536, 2870, and 2873.



Chapter 19

MONGOLIA BEFORE CHINGIS KHAN

General Works

- 1537 Parker, E. H. *A Thousand Years of the Tartars*. London: Sampson Low, 1895. 371 pp. A sweeping overview of the Hsiungnu, Hsienpi, Juan-juan, Turks, Western Turks, Uighurs, and "Cathayans," i.e., Khitan. Full of errors and completely obsolete.
- 1538 Groot, Jan Jakob Maria de, tr. and ed. *Chinesische Urkunden zur Geschichte Asiens*. Vol. 1: *Die Hunnen der vorchristlichen Zeit*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 1921. 304 pp. Provides in translation the basic Chinese texts concerning the Hsiungnu during the Western Han period. While translation is acceptable, transliteration of proper names is inconsistent and misleading.
- 1539 McGovern, William Montgomery. *The Early Empires of Central Asia*. Durham: University of North Carolina Press, 1939. 529 pp., photos, maps, notes, bibliography. As the subtitle states, this is a study of the Scythians and the Huns and the part they played in world history, with special reference to the Chinese sources. Includes a chapter on the early inhabitants of Mongolia.
- 1540 Glaubitz, Joachim. "Japanische Arbeiten über Zentralasien," *Der Islam* 35 (1960), 126-141. Includes Mori Masao on the Hsiungnu state, Ise Sentaro and Mori Masao on the genealogy of qagans during the early Türküt period, and Yamada Nobuo on the genealogy of qagans of the Uighurs of the nine families.
- 1541 Průšek, Jaroslav. *Chinese Statelets and the Northern Barbarians in the Period 1400-300 B.C.* Amsterdam: Reidel, 1971. 312 pp. An excellent study of the Ti, the Scythian period, and the Hsien-yün. Extensive bibliography.

See also entries 1602 and 1611.

Hsiungnu

- 1542 *Han Shu* 漢書 (tr. A. Wylie). "History of the Heung-noo in their relations with China," *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 3 (1874), 396-451; 5 (1876), 41-80. Translation of *chuan* 94.
- 1543 Shiratori, Kurakichi. "Sur l'origine des Hiong-nou," *Journal Asiatique*

202 (1923), 71-81.

- 1544 Ligeti, Ludwig. "Die Ahnentafel Attilas und die hunnischen Tan-Hu-Namen," *Asia Major* 2 (1925), 290-301. Attila's family tree and the Hsiungnu Tan-Hu names.
- 1545 Shiratori, Kurakichi. "On the territory of the Hsiungnu prince Hsiu-t'u Wang [休屠王] and his metal statues for heaven worship," *Memoirs of the Research Department* 5 (1930), 1-77.
- 1546 Yetts, W. Perceval. "The horse: a factor in early Chinese history," *Eurasia Septentrionalis Antiqua* 9 (1934), 231-255, photos. Contains much about contact with the Hsiungnu.
- 1547 Drake, F. S. "China's Northwest Passage: a chapter in its opening," *Journal of the North China Branch* 66 (1935), 42-49. Discusses the domination by the Hsiungnu of oasis states of the Tarim basin.
- 1548 Boodberg, Peter A. "Two notes on the history of the Chinese frontier," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 1 (1936), 283-307. On the Hu colonies in Northwest China under the Han and on the Bulgars of Mongolia.
- 1549 Drake, F. S. "China's Northwest Passage: the struggle for the Tarim Basin in the Late Han Dynasty," *Journal of the North China Branch* 67 (1936), 147-159. About the fight against the Hsiungnu.
- 1550 Werner, J. "Ein hunnisches Lager der Han-Zeit in Transbaikalien," *Sinica* 14 (1939), 193-196, illus. A Hsiungnu camp.
- 1551 Eberhard, Wolfram, Tr. "Chronologische Übersicht über die Geschichte der Hunnen in der späteren Han-Zeit (25 n. Chr. - 220 n. Chr.)," *Türk Tarih Kurumu Belleten* 4:16 (1940), 387-441. Translated from the *Hou Han Shu* 後漢書 and rearranged to show what the Chinese did and the Hsiungnu did.
- 1552 Köymen, Mustafa. "Der Hsiung-nu-Stamm der Tu-ku (T'u-ko)," *Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Dergisi* 3 (1944), 60-68.
- 1553 Maenchen-Helfen, Otto J. "Huns and Hsiung-nu," *Byzantion* 17 (1945), 222-243. Investigates possible relationship on the basis of linguistic, historic, ethnographic, and archeological evidence and concludes that there was no relationship.
- 1554 Chen, Agnes Fang-chih. "China's northern frontiers: historical background," *Yenching Journal of Social Studies* 4 (1948), 15-87.
- 1555 Pritsak, Omeljan. "Die 24 Ta-ch'en, Studie zur Geschichte des Verwaltungsaufbaus der Hsiung-nu Reiche," *Oriens Extremus* 1 (1954), 178-202. A highly original article on the history of the administrative growth of the Hsiungnu empire.

- 1556 Enoki, K. "Sogdiana and the Hsiung-nu," *Central Asiatic Journal* 1 (1955), 43-62.
- 1557 Poucha, Pavel. "Zum Hunnenproblem," *Central Asiatic Journal* 1 (1955), 287-291.
- 1558 Samolin, William. "Hsiung-nu, Hun, Turk," *Central Asiatic Journal* 3 (1957), 143-150.
- 1559 Pritsak, Omeljan. "Xun, der Volksname der Hsiung-nu," *Central Asiatic Journal* 5 (1959), 27-34.
- 1560 Maenchen-Helfen, Otto. "Archaistic names of the Hiung-nu," *Central Asiatic Journal* 6 (1961), 249-261.
- 1561 Egami, Namio. "The economic activities of the Hsiung-nu," in *25th ICO*, v. 5 (1963), 353-354.
- 1562 Haskins, John F. "The Pazyryk felt screen and the 'barbarian captivity of Ts'ai Wen Chi,'" *Bulletin of the Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities* 35 (1963), 141-160, 10 pl. See also entry 1568.
- 1563 Yü Ying-shih. *Trade and Expansion in Han China: A Study in the Structure of Sino-Barbarian Economic Relations*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967. 251 pp. Contains much information about relations with the Hsiungnu.
- 1564 Rudenko, Sergei Ivanovich. *Die Kultur der Hsiungnu und die Hügelgräber von Noin Ula*. Bonn: Habelt, 1969. 319 pp., 73 pl., 75 figs. (Antiquitas, Reihe 3, v. 7.) An outstanding collection of information gathered from Soviet archeological studies on the economy, clothing, transport, weapons, social order, art, religion, and international relations of the Hsiungnu. Bibliography.
- 1565 Tsao Wen-yen. "The Hsiung-nu menace and the Han expansionism," *Chinese Culture* 12:1 (1971), 35-86.
- 1566 Mori, Masao. "Reconsideration of the Hsiung-nu state - a response to Professor O. Pritsak's criticism," *Acta Asiatica* 24 (1973), 20-34. Pritsak criticized in his "Die 24 Ta-ch'en . . ." (see entry 1555) an article by the author published in *Shigaku Zasshi* in 1950. The specific dispute was over titles and lists of titles.
- 1567 Sükhbaatar, G. "On the question of the ethnic relationship between Huns and Hsien-pi," in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 2 (1973), 134-138.
- 1568 Liu Shang. *Eighteen Songs of a Nomad Flute: The Story of Lady Wen-chi*. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1974. no pag. A lavish rendition of the *Hu-chia shih-pa-p'ai* 胡笳十八拍 about the capture of Lady Wen-chi in Honan in 195 and her years of captivity in Mongolia.

See also entries 1488 and 2731.

Hsienpi and Juan-juan

- 1569 Schreiber, G. "Das Volk der Hsien-pi 鮮卑 zur Han-Zeit," *Monumenta Serica* 12 (1947), 145-203.
- 1570 Olbricht, Peter. "Uchidas Prolegomena zu einer Geschichte der Jou-jan," *Ural-Altaische Jahrbücher* 26 (1954), 90-100.
- 1571 Miyakawa, H., and Arnulf Kollautz. "Die Mongolei in der Epoche der Jou-jan (5. und 6. Jhr. n. Chr.)," *Central Asiatic Journal* 12 (1969), 181-208, 3 maps.
- 1572 Kollautz, Arnulf, and H. Miyakawa. *Geschichte und Kultur eines völkerwanderungszeitlichen Nomadenvolkes: Die Jou-jan der Mongolei und die Awaren in Mitteleuropa*. 2 vols. Klagenfurt, 1970. V. 1 (history), 329 pp.; v. 2 (culture), 443 pp. Study of Mongolia until the fall of the Hsiungnu, the rise and fall of the Juan-juan and the culture and life styles and political history of the Juan-juan. Many good illustrations.

See also entry 1516.

Turks

- 1573 Boodberg, Peter A. "Three notes on the T'u-chüeh Turks," in *Semitic and Oriental Studies* (1951), 1-11.
- 1574 Liu Mau-tsai. "Kulturelle Beziehungen zwischen den Ost-Türken und China," *Central Asiatic Journal* 3 (1957), 190-205. Cultural relations between Eastern Turks and China.
- 1575 Liu Mau-tsai. *Die chinesischen Nachrichten zur Geschichte der Ost-Türken (T'u-küe)*. 2 vols. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1958. 839 pp. Text, notes, appendixes, and index. Chinese accounts of Eastern Turkic history from 380 to 960.
- 1576 Giraud, René François. *L'empire des Turcs célestes: Les règnes d'Elterich Qaghan et Bilgä (680-734)*. Paris: Librairie d'Amérique et d'Orient Adrien Maisonneuve, 1960. 221 pp., 4 maps. About epigraphical documents, political and social life, military affairs, beliefs and customs, language, literary history, and geographical problems. Bibliography and index.
- 1577 Bivar, David. "Sasanians and Turks in Central Asia," in *Central Asia* (1969), 49-62.
- 1578 Czeglédy, K. "On the numerical composition of the ancient Turkish tribal confederation," *Acta Orientalia (B)* 25 (1972), 275-281.
- 1579 Ecsedy, Hilda. "Tribe and tribal society in the sixth century Turk empire," *Acta Orientalia (B)* 25 (1972), 245-262.

See also entry 678.

Uighurs

- 1580 Schlegel, Gustav, tr. and ed. *Die chinesische Inschrift auf dem uighurischen Denkmal in Kara Balgassun*. Helsingfors, 1896. 157 pp. (Mémoires de la Société Finno-Ougrienne, v. 9.)
- 1581 Maksoudoff, Sadry. "Les Houei-hou et Ouïgour des Chinois et des Mongols et les Ogouz des inscriptions turques de l'Orkhon," *Journal Asiatique* 204 (1924), 141-148.
- 1582 Gabain, Annemarie von. "Die Frühgeschichte der Uiguren: 607-745," *Nachrichten der Gesellschaft für Natur- und Völkerkunde Ostasiens* 72 (1952), 18-32. A competent summary of information taken from Chinese sources, most of it being of a genealogical character.
- 1583 Mackerras, Colin, tr. *The Uighur Empire (744-840) According to the T'ang Dynastic Histories*. Canberra: Australian National University, 1968. 187 pp. (Occasional Papers, v. 8.)

Miscellanea

- 1584 Maenchen-Helfen, Otto. "The Ting-ling," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 4 (1939), 77-86.
- 1585 Pelliot, Paul. "Une tribu méconnue des Naiman: les Bätäkin," *T'oung Pao* 37 (1943), 35-71.
- 1586 Dunlop, D. M. "The Karaits of Eastern Asia," *Bulletin of the School of Oriental Studies* 11 (1944), 276-289. Offers no documentation.
- 1587 Pulleyblank, E. G. "A Sogdian colony in Inner Mongolia," *T'oung Pao* 41 (1952), 317-356.
- 1588 Poucha, Pavel. "Aša-Gambu von den Tangut," *Central Asiatic Journal* 1 (1955), 284-286.
- 1589 Cleaves, Francis W. "Qabqanas ~ Qamqanas," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 19 (1956), 390-406. Concerns the name of a group of people subjugated by Jochi in 1207 (see paragraph 239 of the *Secret History*). They were forest people near the source of the Kem river, with a primitive forest economy and ethnically Turkish.
- 1590 Olbricht, Peter. "Die Tanguten und ihre Geschichte bis zur Gründung von Si-Hia," *Central Asiatic Journal* 2 (1956), 142-154.
- 1591 Pulleyblank, E. G. "Some remarks on the Toquz-oghuz problem," *Ural-Altaische Jahrbücher* 28 (1956), 35-42.

- 1592 Murayama, S. "Sind die Naiman Türken oder Mongolen?" *Central Asiatic Journal* 4 (1959), 188-198.
- 1593 Lattimore, Owen. "The 'Temujin' theme in the *Tso Chuan*," in *25th ICO* v. 5 (1963), 317-319.
- 1594 Serruys, Henry. "A note on the 'wild Mekrid,'" *Monumenta Serica* 22 (1963), 434-445.
- 1595 Ratchnevsky, Paul. "Les Che-wei étaient-ils des Mongols?" in *Mélanges de Sinologie offerts à Paul Demiéville*, v. 1 (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1966), 225-251. The Chinese term for the tribe is 室韋.
- 1596 Hambis, Louis. "L'histoire des Mongols avant Gengis-Khan d'après les sources chinoises et mongoles, et la documentation conservée par Rasīdu-d-'Dīn," *Central Asiatic Journal* 14 (1970), 125-133. Mongol history before Chingis Khan.
- 1597 Mullie, Joseph. "Les Yu-wen de Mongolie," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 5 (1971), 27-42.
- 1598 Tamura, Jitsuzō. "The legend of the origin of the Mongols and problems concerning their migration," *Acta Asiatica* 24 (1973), 1-19. Cites the *Secret History*, *Djami ut-Tevarikh*, *T'ang Shu* and other works to determine their geographical origin. Appendix has lineage according to the *Secret History*, with the focus on Dobun Mergen 朵奔蔑兒干 and Khaidu 海都.
- 1599 Phillips, E. D. "Mongols and Turks," *Journal of the Anglo-Mongolian Society* 1:1 (1974), 1-7. Discusses their historical relationship and briefly speculates on the Mongols' origin.
- 1600 Boyle, John A. "Mongolia before Genghis Khan: the native tradition," *Journal of the Anglo-Mongolian Society* 2:1 (1975), 60-69.
- 1601 Scott, Keith. "Khitans settlements in northern Mongolia: new light on the social and cultural history of the pre-Chingisid era," *Canada-Mongolia Review* 1:1 (1975), 5-28.

See also entries 173, 209, 1494, and Chapter 18.

Chapter 20

FROM CHINGIS KHAN TO 1911

A. The Mongol World Empire

General Works

- 1602 Guignes, H. de. *Histoire générale des Huns, des Turcs, des Mogols et des autres Tartares occidentaux . . . avant et depuis Jésus-Christ jusqu'à présent*. 5 vols. Paris. V. 1 (1756), cxviii, 471 pp.; v. 2 (1756), 522 pp.; v. 3 (1757), 564 pp.; v. 4 (1758), 542 pp.; v. 5 (1824), 517 pp. The only history ever published that covers all of Central Asia and is based directly on sources. The relevant parts are v. 1 on West and East Tartars and the ancient Huns, v. 3 on the Mongols during 1147-1259 (pp. 1-137) and the Yüan (pp. 138-233), as well as other sections of the first three volumes. V. 4 deals with Timur and v. 5 with the Uzbeks.
- 1603 Ohsson, Constantin Mouradzea d'. *Histoire des Mongols, depuis Tchinguiz-Khan jusqu'à Timour Beg ou Tamerlan*. 4 vols. The Hague and Amsterdam: Les Frères van Cleef, 1834-35. 452, 651, 623, 774 pp. Still a very useful history.
- 1604 Wolff, Otto. *Geschichte der Mongolen oder Tataren*. n.p.: C. Dulfer, 1872. 425 pp. Discusses the origin of the Mongols, the rise of Temujin, the first attack on Europe, Batu's conquest of Kipchak, the events in Moravia in May 1241, the destruction of Hungary, and Batu's return to the Volga.
- 1605 Cahun, Léon. *Introduction à l'histoire de l'Asie: Turcs et Mongols, des origines à 1405*. Paris, 1896. xiii, 519 pp. The relevant parts are on pp. 199-400 which discuss the Mongols and Asia under Mongol domination.
- 1606 Krause, Friedrich Ernst August. "Die Epoche der Mongolen, ein Kapitel aus der Geschichte und Kultur Asiens," *Mitteilungen des Seminars für Orientalische Sprachen* 26-27 (1924), section 1, 1-60. A valuable work, using characters, which covers military campaigns and formation of states (pp. 5-25), East-West relations (pp. 25-40), and information about Prester John and Christianity among the Mongols, especially in Persia (pp. 40-45). Bibliography, glossary, index.
- 1607 Barckhausen, Joachim. *Das gelbe Weltreich: Lebensgeschichte einer Macht*. Berlin: Buch- und Tiefdruck Gesellschaft, 1935. 291 pp., map. Also in French as *L'empire jaune de Genghis-Khan* (Paris: Payot, 1935). An appeal to racism.

- 1608 Grousset, René. *L'empire des steppes: Attila, Gengis-khan, Tamerlan*. Paris: Payot, 1939. 639 pp., illus. Also in English (tr. N. Walford) as *The Empire of the Steppes: A History of Central Asia* (New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1970), 687 pp. Presently the major work.
- 1609 Walker, Cyril Charles. *Jenghiz Khan*. London: Luzac, 1939. 215 pp., 7 maps. Despite its title, this is a history of the Mongol world empire.
- 1610 Lamb, Harold. *The March of the Barbarians*. New York: Literary Guild, 1940. 389 pp. As bad as his so-called biography of Chingis Khan. Should not be read.
- 1611 Grousset, René. *L'empire mongol (première phase)*. Paris: E. de Boccard, 1941. 584 pp. Discusses Mongolia before Chingis Khan, the formation of the Mongol kingdom and empire, and the transformation of the latter. The successor volume by Lucien Bouvat entitled *L'empire mongol (deuxième phase)* (Paris: E. de Boccard, 1927) deals with Timur and his successors and is therefore outside the limits set for this bibliography.
- 1612 Charol, Michael (pseud. Michael Prawdin) (tr. E. and C. Paul). *The Mongol Empire: Its Rise and Legacy*. New York: Free Press, 2nd ed., 1952 [1st ed. 1940]. 581 pp. An inaccurate and superseded popular account. Originally *Tschingis-Chan und sein Erbe* (1938).
- 1613 Vichnevsky, Ludmila (pseud. Amir Ali). *La Russie, l'Asie, l'Occident, dans le passé, le présent et l'avenir*. Paris, 1952. 197 pp. No table of contents, index, nor bibliography. Another popular account saying virtually nothing about the present and even less about the future.
- 1614 Cohen, Daniel. *Conquerors on Horseback*. New York: Doubleday, 1970. 239 pp. An incredibly bad popular smorgasbord.
- 1615 Legg, Stuart. *The Heartland*. New York, 1970. 350 pp. Also a popular history but more accurate and more inclusive than Lamb (entry 1610).
- 1616 Commeaux, Charles. *La vie quotidienne chez les Mongols de la conquête (XIIIe siècle)*. Paris: Hachette, 1972. 368 pp. A breezy account of daily life among the Mongols of the thirteenth century.
- 1617 Yapp, Malcolm. *Chingis Khan and the Mongol Empire*. London: Harrap, 1974. 32 pp. (World History Programme, set 3, v. 4.) A very nice children's book with many illustrations and extensive quotes from major eyewitnesses, like William of Rubruck.

Miscellaneous Works

- 1618 Oppert, Gustav. *Der Presbyter Johannes in Saga und Geschichte: Ein*

Beitrag zur Voelker- und Kirchenhistorie und zur Heldendichtung des Mittelalters. Berlin: Verlag von Julius Springer, 2nd improved ed., 1870 [1st ed. 1864]. 228 pp. On Western reports and letters concerning Prester John and the author's view that the Gur Khan of the Khar Khitai was "Prester John." Extensive annotation and index.

- 1619 Zarncke, Friedrich. "Der Priester Johannes," *Abhandlungen der philologisch-historischen Classe* 7 (1879), 827-1030; 8 (1883), 1-186.
- 1620 Blochet, E. "La mort du khaghan Kouyouk," *Revue de l'Orient Chrétien* 23 (1922-23), 160-171. Not very good.
- 1621 Blochet, E. "Deux résidents mongol en Chine et en Asie centrale, de Tchinkhiz Khaghan à Khoubilai," *Bulletin of the School of Oriental Studies* 4 (1926-28), 257-268.
- 1622 Mostaert, Antoine. "À propos de quelques portraits d'empereurs mongols," *Asia Major* 4 (1927), 147-156.
- 1623 Kotwicz, W. "Les Mongols, promoteurs de l'idée de paix universelle aux début du XIIIe siècle," *Rocznik Orientalistyczny* 16 (1950), 428-434. A posthumous reprint from pp. 199-204 in *La Pologne au VIe Congrès International des Sciences Historiques*, v. 1 (Warsaw, 1933).
- 1624 Haneda, Tōru. "Une tablette du décret sacré de l'empereur Genghis," *Memoirs of the Research Department* 8 (1936), 85-92, 1 pl.
- 1625 Schaeder, H. H. "Die geschichtlichen Voraussetzungen des mongolischen Weltreiches," *Litterae Orientales* 82 (1941), 1-5. The historical prerequisites of the Mongol world empire. [Not seen.]
- 1626 Haenisch, Erich. *Die Kulturpolitik des mongolischen Weltreichs.* Berlin: W. de Gruyter, 1943. 30 pp., 1 map (Vorträge und Schriften der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Heft 17). Text of a lecture on cultural policies of the Mongol world empire.
- 1627 Kussmaul, Friedrich. "Zur Frühgeschichte des innerasiatischen Reiter-nomadismus," thesis (Tübingen Universität), 1954, 445 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1628 Ratchnevsky, Paul. "Die mongolischen Grosskhane und die buddhistische Kirche," in *Asiatica* (1954), 489-504.
- 1629 Jahn, Karl. "An Indian legend on the descent of the Mongols," in *Charisteria* (1956), 120-127.
- 1630 Schurmann, Herbert F. "Mongolian tributary practices of the thirteenth century," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 19 (1956), 304-389. Discusses tribute (alban) and levy (qubciri) practices in the West (Persia and Russia) and the evolution of tributes and levies in the East and West.

- 1631 Wilhelm, Hellmut. "A note on the migration of the Uriangkhai," in *Studia Altaica* (1957), 172-176.
- 1632 Seidler, G. L. "The political doctrine of the Mongols," *Annales Universitatis Mariae Curie-Sklodowska* 6 (1959), 249-274. Rambling account of campaigns and much else; only last section on "messianism in the steppes" deals with subject.
- 1633 Aalto, Pentti. "Qas buu tamaya und chuan-kuo hsi," in *Studia Sino-Altaica* (1961), 12-20. On the legend of Chingis Khan's seal. Author thinks it goes back to Chinese mythology.
- 1634 Ahmad, Aziz. "Mongol pressure in an alien land," *Central Asiatic Journal* 6 (1961), 182-193.
- 1635 Heissig, Walther. "Mongolenreiche," in *Propyläen Weltgeschichte*, v. 6 (Berlin: Propyläen Verlag, 1964), 343-372, several plates and a facsimile of Ilkhan Argun's letter to Philip le Bel.
- 1636 Saunders, John Joseph. "The nomad as empire builder: a comparison of the Arab and Mongol conquests," *Diogenes* 52 (1965), 79-103. Looks at possible reasons for sudden empire building and exhibits strong provincial views, like "the Mongols were, it is true, farther removed than the Arabs from the centers of civilization."
- 1637 Rachewiltz, Igor de. "Chingis Khan and the A.N.U. computer," *Hemisphere* 12:4 (1968), 9-15, illus. Little about the computer but an excellent popular account of the *Secret History* and some of the events it describes.
- 1638 Hambly, Gavin. "The career of Chingiz Khan, the Mongol empire at its zenith, the Golden Horde, [and] the Chaghatai khanate," in *Central Asia* (1969), 86-139. Four continuous chapters.
- 1639 Lemerrier-Quelquejay, Chantal. *La paix mongole, joug tatar ou paix mongole?* Paris: Flammarion, 1969. 124 pp. A very bad popular presentation.
- 1640 Boyle, John A. "The last barbarian invaders: the impact of the Mongol conquest upon East and West," *Memoirs and Proceedings* 112 (1969-70), 5-19.
- 1641 Boyle, John A. "The burial place of the Great Khan Ögedei," in *11th PIAC* (1970), 45-50.
- 1642 Boyle, John A. "Sites and localities connected with the history of the Mongol empire," in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 1 (1972), 75-79.
- 1643 Boyle, John A. "The seasonal residences of the Great Khan Ögedei," *Central Asiatic Journal* 16 (1972), 125-131. Also in *12th PIAC* (1974), 145-151.

- 1644 Lattimore, Owen. "A 'housing' or case for a p'ai-tzu or tablet of authority of the Mongolian imperial era," in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 1 (1972), 241-242.
- 1645 Dardess, John W. "From Mongol empire to Yüan Dynasty: changing forms of imperial rule in Mongolia and Central Asia," *Monumenta Serica* 30 (1972-73), 117-165.
- 1646 Rachewiltz, Igor de. "Some remarks on the ideological foundations of Chingis Khan's empire," *Papers on Far Eastern History* 7 (1973), 21-36. Text of paper read at the Second International Congress of Mongolists in Ulaanbaatar on September 3, 1970. Also in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 2 (1973), 56-64.
- 1647 Sagaster, Klaus. "Herrschaftsideologie und Friedensgedanke bei den Mongolen," *Central Asiatic Journal* 17 (1973), 223-242. Thought of domination and of peace among the Mongols.
- 1648 Jenkins, Gareth. "A note on climatic cycles and the rise of Chinggis Khan," *Central Asiatic Journal* 18 (1974), 217-226. Postulates that it was a climatic downturn "that induced the Mongols to unite under Chingis."
- 1649 Jackson, Peter. "The accession of Qubilai Qu'an: a re-examination," *Journal of the Anglo-Mongolian Society* 2:1 (1975), 1-10.

See also entries 4, 713, and 1494.

Translations and Ancillary Works

General Works

- 1650 Bretschneider, E. "Notes on Chinese medieval travellers to the West," *Chinese Recorder* 5 (1874), 113-126, 173-199, 237-252, 305-327; 6 (1875), 1-22, 81-104. Provides Chinese characters which the later work (see next entry) lacks.
- 1651 Bretschneider, E. *Medieval Researches From Eastern Asiatic Sources: Fragments Towards the Knowledge of the Geography and History of Central and Western Asia from the 13th to the 17th Century*. 2 vols. London: Kegan, Paul, 1910. 334, 352 pp. Still a mine of information, with relevant information mostly in v. 1.
- 1652 Spuler, Bertold, comp. *Geschichte der Mongolen, nach östlichen und europäischen Zeugnissen des 13. und 14. Jahrhunderts*. Zürich: Artemis Verlag, 1968. 278 pp. Translated into English as *History of the Mongols* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972). A collection of excerpts from primary sources except Chinese and arranged by subjects like the founding of the empire, the Mongols in the eyes of Europeans, the Ilkhan dynasty, the Mongol khans in China, and the Golden Horde.

*Mongol Sources**Secret History of the Mongols*

- 1653 Pelliot, Paul. "Un passage altéré dans le texte mongol ancien de l'Histoire secrète des Mongols," *T'oung Pao* 27 (1930), 199-202.
- 1654 Haenisch, Erich. *Untersuchungen über das Yüan-ch'ao pi-shi, die Geheime Geschichte der Mongolen*. Leipzig: S. Hirzel, 1931. 100 pp. (Abhandlungen der Sächsischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, phil.-hist. Klasse, v. 41, no. 4.)
- 1655 Haenisch, Erich, ed. *Manghol un Niuca Tobca'an (Yüan-ch'ao pi-shi): Die Geheime Geschichte der Mongolen*. 2 vols. Leipzig: Otto Harrassowitz. V. 1 (1937): text, xi, 140 pp.; v. 2 (1939): vocabulary, 189 pp. Pagination refers to reprints published in 1962 by Franz Steiner Verlag of Wiesbaden. Text reconstructed into Mongolian from the Chinese transliteration, found in the Yeh Te Hui 葉德輝 edition. See translation in entry 1658.
- 1656 Haenisch, Erich. "Bemerkungen zur Textwiederherstellung des Manghol un Niuca Tobca'an (Yüan-ch'ao pi-shi)," *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft* 92 (1938), 244-254.
- 1657 Pelliot, Paul. "Deux lacunes dans le texte mongol actuel de l'Histoire secrète des Mongols," *Journal Asiatique* 232 (1940), 1-18.
- 1658 Haenisch, Erich, tr. *Die Geheime Geschichte der Mongolen: Aus einer mongolischen Niederschrift des Jahres 1240 von der Insel Kode'e im Keluren-Fluss*. Leipzig: Otto Harrassowitz, 1941; reprint 1948. xviii, 196 pp., 15 photos, 2 maps. Still the only full translation into a West European language but see de Rachewiltz's work still in progress (entry 1693). Based on reconstructed text cited in entry 1655.
- 1659 Haenisch, Erich. "Der Stand der Yüan-ch'ao pi-shi-Forschung," *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft* 98 (1944), 109-120. The state of research into the *Secret History of the Mongols*.
- 1660 Olschki, Leonardo. "Olün's chemise: an episode from the Secret History of the Mongols," *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 67 (1947), 54-56.
- 1661 Pelliot, Paul. *Histoire secrète des Mongols: restitution du texte mongol et traduction française de chapitres I à VI*. Paris: Adrien-Maisonneuve, 1949. 120 pp. Mongolian text, 77 pp. French translation.
- 1662 Mostaert, Antoine. "Trois passages de l'Histoire secrète des Mongols," *Studia Orientalia* 14:9 (1950), 7 pp. Includes notes and characters.
- 1663 Aalto, Pentti. "Zur Geschichte der Yüan-ch'ao-pi-shih Forschung," *Journal*

de la Société Finno-Ougrienne 55:3 (1951), 14 pp. See also entry 1659.

- 1664 Hung, William. "The transmission of the book known as *Secret History of the Mongols*," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 14 (1951), 433-492.
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See also entries 771 (*Altan Tobchi*), 831 and 899 (*Bolor Erike*), 1329 (*Bolor Toli*), 1272 (*Erdeni-yin Erike*), 725, 813, 998, 999, 1002, and 1015 (*Erdeni-yin Tobchi*), 1043, 1066, and 1073 (*Khökh Sudur*), and 711 (*Subud Erike*).

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- 1738 Juvainī, Ata-Malik (tr. John A. Boyle). *The History of the World Conqueror*. 2 vols. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1958. 763 pp., maps.
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See also entries 886, 895, and 1325.

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- 1749 Pfizmaier, August. "Die Geschichte der Mongolen-Angriffe auf Japan," *Sitzungsberichte der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften* 76 (1874), 105-200. Transliteration (with characters for proper names and special terms) and translation of "Mōzokki" (not further identified, possibly *Mōzoku ki* 蒙賊記) on the history of the Mongol attacks on Japan. A valuable contribution because of details not found in Chinese sources.
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(1929), 305-315. [Not seen.]

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- 1767 Martin, H. Desmond. *The Rise of Chingis Khan and his Conquest of North China*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1950. 360 pp.
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- 1829 Vernadsky, George. *The Mongols and Russia*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1953. 462 pp.
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- 1831 Roublev, Michel. "Conséquences économiques de la domination mongole en Russie, 1223-1505," thesis (Université de Paris), 1967, 327 pp. [Not seen.]
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- 1838 Jacquet, E. "Notices sur quelques relations diplomatiques des Mongols de la Chine avec les papes d'Avignon," *Journal Asiatique*, sér. 2, 7 (1831), 417-433.
- 1839 Röhricht, R. "Zur Korrespondenz der Päpste mit den Sultanen und Mongolenchanen des Morgenlandes im Zeitalter der Kreuzzüge," *Theologische Studien und Kritiken* 64 (1891), 359-369. On the correspondence between the popes and the Mongol khans and sultans during the time of the crusades. [Not seen.]
- 1840 Chabot, J. B. "Notes sur les relations du roi Argoun avec l'Occident," *Revue de l'Orient Latin* 2 (1894), 566-629. On Argun's four missions of 1285, 1287-1288, 1289-1290, and 1290-1291.
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- 1846 Hambis, Louis. "Saint Louis et les Mongols," *Journal Asiatique* 258 (1970), 25-33.
- 1847 Boyle, John A. "The Il-Khans of Persia and the Christian West: in 1258 the Mongol khans from Persia captured the Caliphate of Bagdad and international contacts followed with the European powers," *History Today* 23 (1973), 554-563. Includes genealogical table and illustrations.
- 1848 Richard, Jean. "Ultimatums mongols et lettres apocryphes: l'Occident et les motifs de guerre des Tartares," *Central Asiatic Journal* 17 (1973), 212-222.
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B. The Period of Decadence

General and Miscellaneous Works

Major Works

- 1849 Quincey, Thomas de (ed. Franklin T. Baker). *The Revolt of the Tartars or Flight of the Kalmuck Khan*. New York, 1898. 114 pp. (The Students' Series of English Classics.) About the Torguts' trek to Russia and return to China.
- 1850 Franke, Otto. *Beschreibung des Jehol-Gebietes in der Provinz Chihli: Detail-Studien in chinesischer Landes- und Volkskunde*. Leipzig: Dietrich, 1902. 103 pp. On the physical setting, political and economic aspects of the Jehol area of Chihli province (Southern Mongolia). Appendixes deal with the flora and fauna of the area.
- 1851 Courant, Maurice. *L'Asie centrale aux XVIIe et XVIIIe siècles: Empire kalmouk ou empire mantchou?* Lyon, 1912. 151 pp. About Mongols in the sixteenth century, their conversion to Buddhism, the Oirats and their war with China.
- 1852 Baddeley, John F. *Russia, Mongolia, China*. 2 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1919. 356, 446 pp. Subtitle reads: Being some record of the relations between them from the beginning of the XVIIth century to the death of the Tsar Alexei Mikhailovich A.D. 1602-1676 rendered mainly in the form of narratives dictated or written by the envoys sent by the Russian Tsars, or their voevodas in Siberia to the Kalmuck and Mongol khans and princes; and to the Emperors of China with introductions, historical and geographical, also a series of maps showing the progress of geographical knowledge in regard to Northern Asia during the XIth, XVIIth, and early XVIIIth centuries, the texts taken more especially from manuscripts in the Moscow Foreign Office Archives. A masterly work including bibliography and a very detailed index.
- 1853 Phillips, G. D. R. *Dawn in Siberia: The Mongols of Lake Baikal*. London: Frederick Muller, 1942. 196 pp., photos, maps. Although heavy on pro-Soviet polemics, this work is a useful study of the ancient Buriats, Russian conquest, Buriat rebellion of 1660, the Oka Buriat plot of 1767, and contemporary conditions and policies.
- 1854 Pokotilov, D. (tr. R. Löwenthal). *History of the Eastern Mongols During the Ming Dynasty from 1368 to 1634*. Chengtu, 1947. 148 pp. (Studia Serica, Monographs, ser. A.) A study based on the *Ming Shih* 明史. Translated from *Istoriya vostochnykh Mongolov v period dinastii Min 1368-1634* (St. Petersburg, 1893).
- 1855 Franke, Wolfgang. *Addenda and Corrigenda to Pokotilov's History of the Eastern Mongols During the Ming Dynasty*. Peking, 1949. 95 pp. (Studia Serica Monographs, ser. A, no. 3.)
- 1856 Serruys, Henry. *Sino-Mongol Relations During the Ming*. Vol. I: *The*

Mongols in China During the Hung-wu Period (1368-1398). Brussels: Institut Belge des Hautes Études Chinoises, 1959. 329 pp. (Mélanges Chinoises et Bouddhiques, v. 11.) Based on the author's thesis at Columbia University in 1955, this work deals with Mongol communities, Mongols in the bureaucracy, the Sinicization of Mongols in China, their geographical distribution, and much more. Also biographical notes.

- 1857 Schram, Louis M. J. *The Monguors of the Kansu-Tibetan Border: The Records of the Monguor Clans. History of the Monguors in Huangchung and the Chronicles of the Lu Family*. Philadelphia, 1961. 117 pp., map. (Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, n.s., 51, pt. 3.) Study based on the *Hsi-ning-fu hsin-chih* 西寧府新志 and the *Kan-su hsin t'ung-chih* 甘肅新通志.
- 1858 Serruys, Henry. *Sino-Mongol Relations During the Ming*. Vol. 2: *The Tribute System and Diplomatic Missions (1400-1600)*. Brussels: Institut Belge des Hautes Études Chinoises, 1967. 650 pp. (Mélanges Chinois et Bouddhiques, v. 14.) Discusses Mongol viewpoint, Mongol needs and Chinese responses, the impact of tribute relations on Mongolia, envoys and embassies, tribute articles and return presents, and subsidies to Mongol princes. Bibliography and index.
- 1859 Hambis, Louis. *Documents sur l'histoire des Mongols à l'époque des Ming*. Paris, 1971. xcii, 368 pp. Long introduction provides background for documents and discussion of documents used. Also genealogical tables from *Meng-ku shih-hsi p'u* 蒙古世系譜 and *T'eng-t'an pi-chiu* 登壇必究. Index. See also entry 1408.
- 1860 Serruys, Henry. *Sino-Mongol Relations During the Ming*. Vol. III: *Trade Relations: The Horse Fairs (1400-1600)*. Brussels: Institut Belge des Hautes Études Chinoises. 1975. 288 pp.

Minor Works

- 1861 Orleans, Pierre Joseph d'. *The History of the Two Tartar Conquerors of China*. London: Hakluyt Society, 1854. 153 pp.
- 1862 Parker, Edward H. "Manchu relations with Mongolia," *China Review* 15 (1886-7), 319-328.
- 1863 Soulié, Georges. "Les Mongols, leur organisation administrative d'après des documents chinois," in *14th ICO* (1906), pt. 1, sec. 5, 64-83. Based on the *Ta Ch'ing hui-tien* 大清彙編, *Meng-ku yu-mu chi* 蒙古游牧記, and the *Yüan Shih* 元史.
- 1864 Binstead, G. C. "The tribal and administrative system of Mongolia," *Far Eastern Review* 10 (1913), 41-48, 70, map, photos. Based on information culled from Russian sources.
- 1865 Parker, E. H. "Mongolia after the Genghizides and before the Manchus," *Journal of the North China Branch* 44 (1913), 76-99.

- 1866 Klévanski, Georges. "La politique russe en Mongolie extérieure de 1881 à 1915," *La Revue du Pacifique* 16 (1937), 16-38, 79-102, 133-159.
- 1867 Wu Ch'i-yü. "Who were the Oirats?" *Yenching Journal of Social Studies* 3 (1941), 174-219. Compares theories held by different writers, e.g., Chinese traditional records, Howorth, and author's own.
- 1868 Heissig, Walther. "Ein mongolisches Textfragment über den Ölötenfürsten Galdan," *Sinologische Arbeiten* 2 (1944), 92-160; 3 (1945), 169-176. Fragment had only sixteen pages. Heissig gives transliteration, translation and extensive notes, a list of Mongolized Lamaistic expressions, and lists of personal and place names. Bibliography.
- 1869 Wei, Ying-pang. "La politique chinoise en Mongolie et au Thibet de 1871 à 1922," thesis (Université de Paris), 1948, 377 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1870 Chen, Agnes Fang-chih. "Chinese frontier diplomacy: the coming of the Russians and the Treaty of Nerchinsk," *Yenching Journal of Social Studies* 4:2 (1949), 99-149.
- 1871 Chen, Agnes Fang-chih. "Chinese frontier diplomacy: Kiakhta boundaries treaties and agreements," *Yenching Journal of Social Studies* 4:2 (1949), 151-205.
- 1872 Serruys, Henry. *Sino-Turced Relations During the Yung-lo Period (1403-1424)*. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1955. 118 pp. (Göttinger Asiatische Forschungen, v. 4.) Mostly on Manchuria, with Mongols mentioned in passing.
- 1873 Barkman, C. D. "The return of the Torghuts from Russia to China," *Journal of Oriental Studies* 2 (1955), 89-115. Very extensive bibliography.
- 1874 Fuchs, Walter. "Mongolen in Mittel- und Südchina um 1388," *Oriens Extremus* 2 (1955), 175-203. Mongols in Central and Southern China around 1388.
- 1875 Serruys, Henry. "Notes on a few Mongolian rulers of the fifteenth century," *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 76 (1956), 82-90.
- 1876 Farquhar, David M. "Oirat-Chinese tribute relations, 1408-1446," in *Studia Altaica* (1957), 60-68. Some detailed information on tributary gifts, exchange values, and list of all Oirat missions.
- 1877 Rupen, Robert A. "The city of Urga in the Manchu period," in *Studia Altaica* (1957), 157-169. Sketches the development since its founding in 1649 to 1911.
- 1878 Serruys, Henry. "Were the Ming against the Mongols' settling in North China?" *Oriens Extremus* 6 (1959), 131-159.
- 1879 Serruys, Henry. "Chinese in Southern Mongolia during the sixteenth century," *Monumenta Serica* 18 (1959), 1-95, map. About immigration, prisoners of war, spies, secretaries, craftsmen, and farmers.

- 1880 Serruys, Henry. "A Mongol settlement in North China at the end of the sixteenth century," *Central Asiatic Journal* 4 (1959), 237-278.
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- 1882 Van Hecken, Joseph. "Une dispute entre deux bannières mongoles et le rôle joué par les missionnaires catholique," *Monumenta Serica* 19 (1960), 276-306. The banners in question were the Otoy and Üüşin.
- 1883 Serruys, Henry. "Four documents relating to the Sino-Mongol peace of 1570-1571," *Monumenta Serica* 19 (1960), 1-66.
- 1884 Mostaert, Antoine. "Annonce de la mort de l'empereur Te-tsoung et de l'impératrice douairière Ts'eu-hi aux Mongols de la bannière d'Otoy (Ordos)," in *Studia Sino-Altaica* (1961), 140-155. Introduction, transliteration, translation, and a long note and commentary section.
- 1885 Serruys, Henry. "The Mongols of Kansu during the Ming," *Mélanges Chinois et Bouddhiques* 10 (1961), 215-346, map.
- 1886 Franke, Wolfgang. "Zur Frage der Mongolen in China nach dem Sturz der Yüan-Dynastie," *Oriens Extremus* 9 (1962), 57-68. On the question of the Mongols in China after the fall of the Yüan dynasty.
- 1887 Kocher, Hugo. *Das Messer des Dschingis Khan: Der Zug der Torguten von der Wolga nach China*. Würzburg: Arena Verlag, 1963. 190 pp. A fictionalized account of the Torguts' return from Russia. [Not seen.]
- 1888 Heissig, Walther. "Ein Lamapatent des 18. Jahrhunderts," *Oriens Extremus* 11 (1964), 143-148, 7 illus.
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- 1890 Serruys, Henry. "Mongol tribute missions of the Ming period," *Central Asiatic Journal* 11 (1966), 1-83. Chronology with introduction, intended as an appendix to entry 1858.
- 1891 Serruys, Henry. "Land grants to the Mongols in China, 1400-1460," *Monumenta Serica* 25 (1966), 394-405.
- 1892 Godwin, Paul H. B. "Mongol-Manchu relations: a study of political integration," thesis (University of Minnesota), 1967, 258 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1893 Farquhar, David M. "The origins of the Manchus' Mongolian policy," in John K. Fairbank, ed., *The Chinese World Order: Traditional China's Foreign Relations* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1968), 198-205.
- 1894 Jagchid, Sechin. "Reasons for the non-development of nomadic power in North Asia since the 18th century," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 7 (1968), 66-71.

- 1895 Serruys, Henry. "The Mongols in China: 1400-1450," *Monumenta Serica* 27 (1968), 233-305.
- 1896 Hambly, Gavin. "Lamaistic civilization in Tibet and Mongolia," in *Central Asia* (1969), 243-262.
- 1897 Taylor, Romeyn. "Yüan origins of the Wei-so system," in Charles O. Hucker, ed., *Chinese Government in Ming Times* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1969), 23-40. Discusses the evolution of the Mongol and the Ming military systems and elements of continuity between the two.
- 1898 Bawden, Charles R. "Some portraits of the first Jebtsundamba Qutugtu," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 4 (1970), 183-199. Brief account of eight portraits in the Ethnographical Museum in Heidelberg.
- 1899 Hagiwara, Junpei. "The political ideas of Lindan Khan," in *Proceedings of the Third East Asian Altaistic Conference* (1970), 97-107.
- 1900 Hambis, Louis. "Note sur l'installation des Mongols dans la bouche du Fleuve Jaune," in *Mongolian Studies* (1970), 167-179. Includes detailed glossary of twenty clan names.
- 1901 Haneda, Akira. "L'histoire des D'joungnar aux 16e et 17e siècles, origine des Eleutes," *Ural-Altaische Jahrbücher* 42 (1970), 119-126.
- 1902 Jagchid, Sechin. "Why the Mongolian khans adopted Tibetan Buddhism as their faith," in *Proceedings of the Third East Asian Altaistic Conference* (1970), 108-128.
- 1903 Rossabi, Morris. "Notes on Esen's pride and Ming China's prejudice," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 9:2 (1970), 31-39.
- 1904 Veit, Veronika. "Die in Deutschland befindlichen Porträts der von Ch'ienlung 1754-55 unterworfenen Ölötenfürsten," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 4 (1970), 199-237. Description, extensive notes, and illustrations of portraits housed in Museum für Völkerkunde in Berlin. Summary in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 1 (1972), 89-90.
- 1905 Serruys, Henry. "A receipt from Outer Mongolia from 1907," *Acta Orientalia (B)* 24 (1971), 331-335. On administrative procedures in the dispatch of important papers.
- 1906 Serruys, Henry. "An episode on the Sino-Mongolian border," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 10:1 (1971), 87-93. Based on observations from 1938 to 1941 in Huate 化德 (Mong: Jabsar) county in Chakhar.
- 1907 Okada, Hidehiro. "Outer Mongolia in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries," *Ajia Afurika Gengo Bunka Kenkyū* 5 (1972), 69-85.
- 1908 Weiers, Michael. "Das Verhältnis des Ligdan Khan zu seinen Völkerschaften," in *Serta Tibeto-Mongolica* (1973), 365-379, facsimiles.

- 1909 Akimushkin, O. F. "Le Turkestan oriental et les Oirats," *Études Mongoles* 5 (1974), 157-163.
- 1910 Jagchid, Sechin. "Mongolian Lamaist quasi-feudalism during the period of Manchu domination," *Mongolian Studies* 1 (1974), 27-54.
- 1911 Krueger, John R. "New materials on Oirat law and history. Part 2: 'The origin of the Torgouts,'" *Central Asiatic Journal* 18 (1974), 30-42.
- 1912 Krueger, John R. "Alexander III's decree of 1892 to the Kalmyks," *Mongolian Studies* 1 (1974), 55-61.
- 1913 Serruys, Henry. "Two Mongolian documents," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 34 (1974), 187-191. One is a letter of safe conduct from Northern Mongolia, dated 1905, and the other is a letter from the bandit leader Garudi to the minister of Üüsin in Ordos, dated 1921.
- 1914 Serruys, Henry. "A document from 1904 dismissing an Ordos prince from office," *Central Asiatic Journal* 19 (1975), 206-219.
- 1915 Serruys, Henry. "Sino-Mongol trade during the Ming," *Journal of Asian History* 9 (1975), 34-56.

See also entries 778, 1022, 1087, 1411, 1420, 2041, 2046, 2055, and 2064.

Uprisings and Wars

- 1916 "The insurrection in Mongolia," *Blackwood's Magazine* 151 (1892), 894-903. About a Chinese group rising against the Mongols in Chihli.
- 1917 Haenisch, Erich. "Der chinesische Feldzug in Ili im Jahre 1755," *Ostasiatische Zeitschrift* 7 (1918-19), 57-86. Describes sixteen pictures commissioned by the Ch'ienlung emperor in France. See entry 1925.
- 1918 Kasakevich, V. M. (tr. R. Löwenthal). "Sources to the history of the Chinese military expeditions into Mongolia," *Monumenta Serica* 8 (1943), 328-335. Originally published in Russian in 1933.
- 1919 Fuchs, Walter. "Galdanica: Miszellen zum Kriege Kanghsi's gegen Galdan," *Monumenta Serica* 9 (1944), 174-198. Includes an inscription at Langchü-hsü shan 郎居胥山, K'ang-hsi's itinerary from Ninghsia to Peking in 1697, an inscription of 1714 at Shara sum 黃寺 in Dolonnor, and Galdan's death.
- 1920 Franke, Wolfgang. "Yunglo's Mongolei-Feldzüge," *Sinologische Arbeiten* 3 (1945), 1-54. Campaigns of 1410, 1414, 1422, 1423, and 1424.
- 1921 Franke, Wolfgang. "Chinesische Feldzüge durch die Mongolei im frühen 15. Jahrhundert," *Sinologica* 3 (1953), 81-88. Quite similar to preceding entry.

- 1922 Heissig, Walther. "Ein mongolischer zeitgenössischer Bericht über den Ölöteneinfall in Tibet und die Plünderung von Lhasa, 1717," *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft* 104 (1954), 391-411. Account by refugees and eyewitnesses of invasion of Tibet by the army under Tseringdondub, printed in 1718, and translated here.
- 1923 Haenisch, Erich. "Kaiserliches Vorwort zum Aktenwerk über den Krieg gegen G'aldan, aus dem Mandschu übersetzt," *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft* 107 (1957), 402-411. Imperial preface to the official document on the war against Galdan.
- 1924 Bawden, Charles R. "The Mongol rebellion of 1756-1757," *Journal of Asian History* 2 (1968), 1-31. Led by Chingünjav, prince of the Khotogoits in northwestern Khalkha, this rebellion was against the Manchus and Chinese merchants.
- 1925 Pirazzoli-T'serstevens, M. *Gravures des conquêtes de l'empereur de Chine K'ien-long au Musée Guimet*. Paris: Musée Guimet, 1969. 55 pp. The first six of sixteen gravures deal with the campaign against the Dzungars.
- 1926 Bawden, Charles R. "Some documents concerning the rebellion of 1756 in Outer Mongolia," *Bulletin of the Institute of China Border Area Studies* 1 (1970), 1-23.
- 1927 Bawden, Charles R. "A Mongol document of 1764 concerning the repopulation of Ili," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 5 (1971), 79-94. Published in Mongolian in Ulaanbaatar in 1958, this study is about women moved to Ili to supply recently migrated Ölot colonists.
- 1928 Heissig, Walther. "Some new information on peasant revolts and people's uprisings in Eastern (Inner) Mongolia in the 19th century (1861-1901)," in *Analecta Mongolica* (1972), 77-99.
- 1929 Heissig, Walther. "Ein mongolisches Flugblatt zur Mobilisierung gegen den Ölötenfürsten Galdan (1695/6)," *Oriens Extremus* 19 (1972), 165-169, 1 pl. A Mongol handbill calling for mobilization against Galdan.
- 1930 Bira, Sh. and N. Ishjamts. *The National Liberation Movement in Mongolia in the Late 19th - Early 20th Centuries*. Ulaanbaatar, 1975. [Not seen.]
- 1931 Rashidondug, Sh., and Veronika Veit, trs. *Petitions of Grievances Submitted by the People (18th to Beginning of 20th Century)*. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1975. 209 pp. (Asiatische Forschungen, v. 45.) Offers translations of forty-two documents published in *Ardyn zargyn bichig* (XVIII-XX зууны екхен) (Ulaanbaatar), lists of titles, ranks, administrative terms, and old administrative units and their modern equivalents; also bibliography and indexes of persons and places.
- 1932 Shirendev, B. "Events connected with the fortress of Tamir in the 18th century," *Journal of the Anglo-Mongolian Society* 2:1 (1975), 21-31. This fortress was built in 1732 near Tsetserlig to ward off the Oirats.

Chapter 21

FROM CHINGIS KHAN TO 1911: TRAVEL ACCOUNTS

A. The Mongol World Empire

General Works

- 1933 Laurent, Johann Christian Moritz. *Peregrinatores medii aevi quator*. Leipzig: J. C. Hinrichs, 1873. 199 pp. Text in German. [Not seen.]
- 1934 Cahun, Léon. *La bannière bleue: aventures d'un musulman, d'un chrétien, et d'un païen à l'époque des croisades et de la conquête mongole*. Paris: Librairie Hachette, 1877. 430 pp. Popularized story full of factual errors and line drawings, representative of European notions at that time, making every figure appear like an extra in a Wagnerian opera. English translation as *The Blue Banner* (London, 1878).
- 1935 Yule, Henry (rev. H. Cordier). *Cathay and the Way Thither, Being a Collection of Medieval Notices of China*. 4 vols. London: Hakluyt Society. V. 1 (1915), xxiii, 318 pp.; v. 2 (1913), xii, 367 pp.; v. 3 (1914), xv, 269 pp.; v. 4 (1916), xii, 359 pp. (Hakluyt Society, second series, v. 38, 33, 37, 41.)
- 1936 Pelliot, Paul. "Les Mongols et la papauté, documents nouveaux édités, traduits et commentés avec la collaboration de MM Borghezio, Massé et Tisserant," *Revue de l'Orient Chrétien* 23 (1922-23), 3-30; 24 (1924), 225-335; 28 (1931-32), 3-84.
- 1937 Altaner, Berthold. *Die Dominikanermission des 13. Jahrhunderts*. Habelschwerdt: Frankes Buchhandlung, 1924. xxiii, 248 pp. (Breslauer Studien zur historischen Theologie, v. 3.) Mongol portion is in chapter 6, pp. 116-141.
- 1938 Guzman, Gregory. "Simon of Saint-Quentin and the Dominican mission to the Mongols, 1245-1248," thesis (University of Cincinnati), 1968, 321 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1939 Lattimore, Owen and Eleanor, eds. *Silks, Spices and Empire: Asia as Seen Through the Eyes of its Discoverers*. New York: Dell Publishing Company, 1968. 342 pp. An excellent and inexpensive collection of travelogues by Asians and Europeans.
- 1940 Connell, Charles William. "Western views of the Tartars, 1240-1340," thesis (Rutgers University), 1969, 385 pp.
- 1941 Guzman, Gregory G. "Simon of Saint-Quentin and the Dominican mission to

the Mongol Bayin, a reappraisal," *Speculum* 46 (1971), 232-249.

- 1942 Rachewiltz, Igor de. *Papal Envoys to the Great Khans*. London: Faber & Faber, 1971; also Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1971. 204 pp. A popular, concise, and reliable description of European travelers in search of Prester John up to the last mission to Mongol China by John of Marignolli. Appendix contains a letter of Güyüg to Pope Innocent IV of 1246. Translated into Persian (Teheran, 1974).
- 1943 Euler, Heinrich. "Die Begegnung Europas mit den Mongolen im Spiegel abendländlicher Reiseberichte," *Saeculum* 23:1 (1972), 47-58.
- 1944 Blunt, Wilfrid. *The Golden Road to Samarkand*. New York: Viking Press, 1973. 280 pp. This is a history of Samarkand, with many illustrations, as seen and reported by travelers. The relevant chapters are 4: Jenghiz Khan, the Mongols in Central Asia; 5: the princes of Christendom, panic in the West; 6: William of Rubruck, a friar from the West; and 7: the Polos and Ibn Battuta, four intrepid travelers.
- 1945 Myers, Henry. "The image of the Far East in the West from the accounts of Western travelers in the thirteenth century," *Asian Profile* 1 (1973), 63-73.
- 1946 Pelliot, Paul (ed. Jean Dauvillier and Louis Hambis). *Recherches sur les Chrétiens d'Asie centrale et d'Extrême-Orient*. Paris: Imprimerie nationale, 1973. iv, 307 pp. Notes on Plano Carpini, William of Rubruck, Mar Yahballaha, Rabban Sauma, and the Christian Öngüt princes.
- 1947 Bezzola, Gian Andri. *Die Mongolen in abendländischer Sicht 1220-1270: Ein Beitrag zur Frage der Völkerbegegnungen*. Bern and Munich: Francke, 1974. 251 pp. About Western perceptions of Prester John and King David, illusions, eyewitness accounts, and first trips to the Mongols. A solid list of sources on pp. 223-237.
- 1948 Aalto, Pentti, and Tuomo Pekkanen. *Latin Sources on North-Eastern Eurasia*. Part I. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1975. vii, 267 pp. (Asiatische Forschungen, v. 44.) Except for brief introduction in English, this book features excerpts in the original Latin. This first part of a set of books contains entries A through H. Part II was scheduled for publication in 1977.

Plano Carpini and William of Rubruck

- 1949 Van Ruysbroek, Willem. "Travels of William de Rubruquis into Tartary, about the year 1253," in *A General History and Collection of Voyages and Travels* (ed. Robert Kerr). Edinburgh, v. 1 (1811), 161-261. The same travelogue can also be found in John Pinkerton, *A General Collection of the Best and Most Interesting Voyages and Travels in all Parts of the World* (London?, v. 7, 1811), 22-100. The first renditions into English. Incidentally, the two collections also contain travelogues by Marco Polo, John Bell, and others.

- 1950 Van Ruysbroek, Willem (tr. and ed. W. W. Rockhill). *The Journey of Rubruck to the Eastern Parts of the World 1253-1255, as Narrated by Himself, With Two Accounts of the Earlier Journey of John of Pian de Carpine*. New York, 1900. 360 pp., 1 folding map.
- 1951 Beazley, Charles Raymond, ed. *The Texts and the Versions of John de Plano Carpini and William de Rubruquis as Printed for the First Time by Hakluyt in 1598*. London: Hakluyt Society, 1903. 345 pp. Much of the text is in Latin.
- 1952 Batton, Achatius. *Wilhelm Rubruk, ein Weltreisender aus dem Franziskanerorden und seine Sendung in das Land der Tataren*. Münster, 1921. (Franziskanische Studien, v. 6.) [Not seen.]
- 1953 Herbst, Hermann. *Der Bericht des Franziskaners Wilhelm von Rubruck, über seine Reise in das Innere Asien in den Jahren 1253/1255*. Leipzig: Griffel-Verlag, 1925. xxvii, 200 pp., map. The author calls it the first complete translation from Latin.
- 1954 Giovanni di Piano Carpini, J. dal (ed. Friedrich Risch). *Johann de Plano Carpini: Geschichte der Mongolen und Reisebericht 1245-1247*. Leipzig: Verlag von Eduard Pfeiffer, 1930. 405 pp.
- 1955 Petech, Luciano. "Friar John of Pian del Carpine, papal legate to the Mongol qaghan," *East and West* 5 (1955), 271-274.
- 1956 Dauvillier, Jean. "Guillaume de Rubrouck et les communautés chaldéennes d'Asie centrale au Moyen Age," in *22nd ICO* (1957), 348-355.
- 1957 Sinor, Denis. "John of Plano Carpini's return from the Mongols: new light from a Luxemburg manuscript," *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 1957, 193-206.
- 1958 Becquet, Dom Jean, and Louis Hambis, eds. *Jean de Plan Carpin: Histoire des Mongols*. Paris: Adrien Maisonneuve, 1965. 206 pp., illus.
- 1959 Painter, George D., ed. and tr. "The Tartar relation," in *The Vinland Map and the Tartar Relation* (Yale University Press, 1965), 19-106, 1 map. On the Carpini mission; contains Latin original, English translation, notes and comments. See important correction by Jean Richard in *Bibliothèque de l'École des Chartes* 125:2 (1967), 242-245.
- 1960 Dawson, Christopher, ed. *Mission to Asia: Narratives and Letters of the Franciscan Missionaries in Mongolia and China in the 13th and 14th Centuries*. New York: Harper Bros., 1966. 246 pp. Excellent translations of Carpini and Rubruck. Also published under title *The Mongol Mission*.
- 1961 Saunders, J. J. "John of Plan Carpini; the papal envoy to the Mongol conquerors who travelled through Russia to Eastern Asia in 1245-7," *History Today* 22 (1972), 547-555, illus.

See also entries 248, 249, and 858.

Marco Polo

- 1962 Yule, Henry, ed. (rev. H. Cordier). *The Book of Ser Marco Polo the Venetian Concerning the Kingdoms and Marvels of the East*. 2 vols. New York: Scribner's, 3rd rev. ed., 1903. V. 1: 462 pp.; v. 2: 662 pp., maps, plates. Includes a short genealogy of Chingiz Khan and bibliography. Superseded by Moule and Pelliot (see entry 1966).
- 1963 Cordier, Henri. *Ser Marco Polo: Notes and Addenda to Sir Henry Yule's Edition, Containing the Results of Recent Research and Discovery*. London, 1920. 161 pp. Superseded by Moule and Pelliot (entry 1758).
- 1964 Hanstein, Otfried von. *Beim Grosskhan der goldenen Horde: Die Reisen und Erlebnisse des Venetianers Marco Polo in Asien und am Hofe des Mongolen-Grosskhans Chubilai in Kambalu (Peking) im 13. Jahrhundert*. Leipzig: Graphische Werke A. G., 1928. 153 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1965 Benedetto, L. F. (tr. Aldo Ricci). *The Travels of Marco Polo*. New York: Viking Press, 1931. 439 pp. Written for the general public.
- 1966 Moule, Arthur Christopher, and Paul Pelliot. *Marco Polo: The Description of the World*. 2 vols. London: Routledge, 1938. V. 1: 595 pp.; v. 2: 131 pp. Best work on Marco Polo for research purposes, containing translation of chapters 1-232 and introduction about Polo's manuscript. The second volume contains the Latin text, comparative table of chapter numbers in seven editions of Marco Polo, and a list of manuscripts.
- 1967 Hambis, Louis, tr. *La description du monde, texte intégral en français moderne avec introduction et notes par . . .* Paris: Librairie C. Klincksieck, 1955. xviii, 433 pp., map, 10 illus.
- 1968 Pelliot, Paul. *Notes on Marco Polo*. 3 vols. Paris: Imprimerie nationale. V. 1: 1959; v. 2: 1964; v. 3: 1973. A tremendously valuable research guide, containing 386 terms in the first two volumes, alphabetically arranged from Abacan to Zafu, with the third volume being the index. Intended as a continuation of the Moule-Pelliot set (see entry 1966).
- 1969 Olschki, Leonardo. *Marco Polo's Asia: An Introduction to his "Description of the World" called "Il Milione"*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1960. 459 pp., 9 illus., map. Entertaining as well as scholarly.
- 1970 Petech, Luciano. "Les marchands italiens dans l'empire mongol," *Journal Asiatique* 250 (1962), 549-574.

Other Travelers

- 1971 Krause, F. E. A. "Das Mongolenreich nach der Darstellung des Armeniers Haithon," *Ostasiatische Zeitschrift* 8 (1919-20), 238-267. Based on

mission of King Haithon's brother to Güyük Khan in 1246 and Haithon's trip to Möngke in 1254, this article briefly describes each of sixty chapters written by Haithon [=Het'um I, see entry 1976].

- 1972 Ibn Battuta (tr. H. A. R. Gibb). *Travels in Asia and Africa 1325-1354*. London: Routledge, 1929. 398 pp. Mostly on Anatolia, Persia, and India; only occasional references to the Mongols.
- 1973 Li Chih-ch'ang (tr. A. Waley). *The Travels of an Alchemist: The Journey of the Taoist Ch'ang-ch'un from China to the Hindukush at the Summons of Chingiz Khan, Recorded by his Disciple Li Chih-ch'ang*. London, 1931. 166 pp., map.
- 1974 Olschki, Leonardo. *Guillaume Boucher: A French Artist at the Court of the Khans*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1946. viii, 125 pp., 10 pl., map. A precious little book which seems to capture the atmosphere at the court of Küyük and Mangu, 1246-1259.
- 1975 Strasmann, Gilbert. "Konrad Steckels deutsche Übertragung der Reise nach China des Odorico de Pordenone," thesis (Freie Universität), 1963, 135 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1976 Boyle, John Andrew. "The journey of Het'um I, king of Little Armenia, to the court of the Great Khan Möngke," *Central Asiatic Journal* 9 (1964), 175-189, map.

B. The Period of Decadence

- 1977 Bell, John. *A Journey from St. Petersburg to Peking 1719-22*. Reprint: New York: Barnes & Noble, 1966. 248 pp., illus. Starting as a physician at the court of Peter I in 1714, the author traversed Mongolia from Irkutsk to Kalgan during the period of March to November 1720. Originally published in London(?) in 1763.
- 1978 Bergmann, Benjamin. *Nomadische Streifereien unter den Kalmücken in den Jahren 1802-03*. 4 vols. Riga: C. J. G. Harrmann, 1804-05. 351, 352, 302, 355 pp. A mine of information of history, ethnography, and folklore of the Volga Kalmucks. Also includes samples of the Kalmuck script.
- 1979 Tulišen (tr. George L. Staunton). *Narrative of the Chinese Embassy to the Khan of the Torgouth Tartars, 1712-1715*. London, 1821. xxxix, 330 pp. Intermittent descriptions of Mongolia and the Mongols. Appendix (pp. 243-330) has miscellaneous translations, including excerpts from the *Peking Gazette*.
- 1980 Cochrane, John Dundas. *Narrative of a Pedestrian Journey Through Russia and Siberian Tartary from the Frontier of China to the Frozen Sea and Kamchatka*. 2 vols. London, 2nd ed., 1824. V. 1: 428 pp.; v. 2: 344 pp. Very little on Buriatia and nothing on Northern Mongolia.
- 1981 Timkovski, M. G. (tr. M. N.). *Voyage à Pékin à travers la Mongolie, en*

- 1820 et 1821. 2 vols. Paris, 1827. 998 pp., 10 pl., map. Also published in English as *Travels of the Russian Mission Through Mongolia to China, and Residence in Peking in the Years 1820-21* (London, 1827).
- 1982 Zwick, Heinrich Augustus. *Calmae Tartary, or a Journey from Sarepta to Several Calmae Hordes of the Astracan Government, from May 26 to August 21, 1823* . . . London: Holdsworth & Ball, 1831. 262 pp. Originally published as *Reise von Sarepta* . . . (Leipzig, 1827).
- 1983 Bichurin, Nikita Yakovlevich (tr. Karl Friedrich von der Borg). *Denkwürdigkeiten über die Mongolei*. Berlin: G. Reimer, 1832. xiv, 426 pp., 4 pl., 1 map. Bichurin, also known as the monk Yakinf, was a member of the Russian mission to Peking in 1807 who returned to Kiakhta in 1821. This book discusses the trip from Kalgan to Kiakhta (pp. 3-93), gives general information on geography, languages, customs and habits (pp. 94-166), history (pp. 167-319), and law (pp. 320-426).
- 1984 Prinsep, Henry Thoby. *Tibet, Tartary, and Mongolica: Their Social and Political Condition, and the Religion of Boodh, as There Existing*. London: 2nd ed., 1852. 178 pp. A compilation of reports of ancient and modern travelers, especially Huc's reminiscences. Not very useful.
- 1985 Huc, Évariste Régis. *Souvenirs d'un voyage dans la Tartarie et le Thibet pendant les années 1844, 1845, et 1846*. 2 vols. Paris: Librairie de Gaume Frères, 3rd. ed., 1857. 430, 524 pp., map. Translated into several English editions, one of which is *Recollections of a Journey Through Tartary, Thibet, and China During the Years 1844, 1845, and 1846* (tr. Mrs. Percy Sinnett). London: Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans, 1852. 313 pp.
- 1986 Atkinson, Thomas W. *Oriental and Western Siberia: A Narrative of Seven Years' Explorations and Adventures in Siberia, Mongolia, the Kirghis Steppes, Chinese Tartary, and Part of Central Asia*. Reprint: New York: Praeger Publishers, 1970. 611 pp., illus. Some chapters deal with Buriatia, Urianghai, and Western Mongolia. Originally published in London in 1858.
- 1987 Michie, Alexander. *The Siberian Overland Route from Peking to Petersburg, Through the Deserts and Steppes of Mongolia, Tartary, etc.* London 1864. 402 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1988 Poussielgue, Achille. *Voyage en Chine et en Mongolie de M. de Bourboulon, ministre de France, et de Mme de B. 1860-1861*. Paris: Librairie de Hachette, 1866. xii, 446 pp.
- 1989 David, Armand. "Journal d'un voyage en Mongolie fait en 1866," *Nouvelles Archives du Muséum* 3 (1867), 18-96; 4 (1868), 1-83. [Not seen.]
- 1990 Williamson, Alexander. *Journeys in North China, Manchuria, and Eastern Mongolia, with some Account of Corea*. 2 vols. London: Smith, Elder, 1870. xvii, 444, 442 pp. Only about 21 pp. devoted to Eastern Mongolia (in v. 2, ch. 1).

- 1991 Whyte, William Athenry. *A Land Journey from Asia to Europe, Being an Account of a Camel and Sledge Journey from Canton to St. Petersburg Through the Plains of Mongolia and Siberia*. London: S. Low, Son, & Marston, 1871. 336 pp. [Not seen.]
- 1992 Ney, Elias. "Narrative of a journey through Western Mongolia," *Journal of the Royal Geographical Society* 43 (1873). [Not seen.]
- 1993 Bushell, S. W. "Notes on the old Mongolian capital of Shang-tu," *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 1875, 329-338.
- 1994 David, Armand. "Voyage en Mongolie," *Bulletin de la Société Géographique* (Jan. 1875), 5-45; (Feb. 1875), 131-176. [Not seen.]
- 1995 Przheval'skii, N. M. (tr. E. Delmar Morgan). *Mongolia, the Tangut Country and the Solitudes of Northern Tibet, Being a Narrative of Three Years' Travel in Eastern High Asia*. 2 vols. London: Sampson Low, 1876. 287, 320 pp., 25 illus., maps. The entire first volume and the first two chapters of volume 2 are devoted to Mongolia and the Ordos and Alashan areas, as seen around 1870.
- 1996 Gilmour, James. *Among the Mongols*. Reprint: New York: Praeger Publishers, 1970. 382 pp. Author went as missionary in 1870 and died in Mongolia in 1891. Originally published in 1883.
- 1997 Piasetskii, P. (tr. I. Gordon-Cumming). *Russian Travellers in Mongolia and China*. 2 vols. London, 1884. 321, 315 pp. Trip started in St. Petersburg in 1874. This report is mostly on China with only brief mention being made of the Urga-Kalgan section of the trip. Also published in French as *Voyage à travers la Mongolie et la Chine* (Paris, 1883, 563 pp.).
- 1998 Maignan, Victor (tr. William Conn). *From Paris to Peking Over Siberian Snows. . . . by Caravan Through Mongolia, Across the Gobi Desert . . .*. London: S. Sonnenschein, 1885. xix, 428 pp., 15 pl. Describes on pp. 244-361 the Mongol portion of the trip, from Irkutsk to Kalgan, which originally started in Paris in October 1873.
- 1999 Rockhill, William W. *The Land of the Lamas: Notes of a Journey Through China, Mongolia, and Tibet*. London, 1891. xiv, 399 pp., illus., maps. The trip, taken about 1884, only skirted Mongolia along its route from Lanchou through Kokonor.
- 2000 Yadruntseff, N. [Yadrintsev] (tr. M. F. A. Fraser). "A journey to the upper waters of the Orkhon and the ruins of Karakorum," *Journal of the North China Branch* 26 (1891-92), 190-207. Contains little on the ruins themselves but much speculation about their history.
- 2001 Pozdneyev, A. M. *Mongolia and the Mongols*. Bloomington, Indiana, 1971. 531 pp., photos, glossary. (Uralic and Altaic Series, v. 61.) Translation of author's first volume, originally published in 1896, and containing a diary-style travelogue of a trip undertaken in 1892.

The translation of the second volume was published in the same series, v. 61/2 (xxiii, 398 pp.) in 1977.

- 2002 Price, Julius Mendes. *From the Arctic Ocean to the Yellow Sea: The Narrative of a Journey in 1890 and 1891 Across Siberia, Mongolia, the Gobi Desert and North China*. New York: C. Scribner's, 1892. xxiv, 384 pp., 142 illus. Author was the "special artist" of *Illustrated London News*, hence the large number of illustrations.
- 2003 Bretschneider, E. (tr. Paul Boyer). "Itinéraires en Mongolie," *Journal Asiatique*, sér. 9, v. 1 (1893), 290-336.
- 2004 Gilmour, James. *More About the Mongols*. London, 1893. 320 pp. Notes on travels in the 1870s up to Kiakhta and back to Kalgan. See author's previous work in entry 1996.
- 2005 Palladius, l'Archimandrite. "Deux traversées de la Mongolie 1847-1859," *Bulletin de Géographie Historique et Descriptive*, 1894, 35-111. Written in diary style and containing one large folding map prepared by Bretschneider.
- 2006 Rockhill, William Woodville. *Diary of a Journey Through Mongolia and Thibet in 1891 and 1892*. Washington: Smithsonian Institute, 1894. 413 pp., illus., plates. The first 180 pages or so are on the Mongols. Appendix contains word lists of the Salar and T'u-jen (Monguor) languages.
- 2007 Colquhoun, Archibald Ross. *Overland to China*. New York, 1900. 465 pp. Eastern Mongolia is described on pp. 255-309.
- 2008 Bonin, Charles Ender. "Voyage de Pékin en Turkestan russe par la Mongolie, le Koukou-nor, le Lob-nor, et la Dzungarie," *La Géographie* 3 (1901), 115-122, 169-180. [Not seen.]
- 2009 Lesdain, Jacques, comte de. *En Mongolie*. Paris: Augustin Challamel, 1903. 201 pp., photos. As an attaché at the French legation in Peking, the author made a trip from June 15 to September 22, 1902 from Peking via Kalgan, Kueihua, the Tumet area, the Gobi and Urga to Siberia.
- 2010 Roberts, James H. *A Flight for Life and an Inside View of Mongolia*. Boston: Pilgrim Press, 1903. 402 pp., photos. The tale of a missionary who fled the "Boxers" into Mongolia and on to Irkutsk and the then-new Trans-Siberian Railroad.
- 2011 Sheepshanks, John. *My Life in Mongolia and Siberia: From the Great Wall of China to the Ural Mountains*. London, 1903. 175 pp., illus. Author, also known as John, Bishop of Norwich, offers some uninformed opinions on shamanism and some travel observations.
- 2012 Hedley, John. *On Tramp Among the Mongols*. Shanghai: North China News and Herald, 1906. 118 pp., photos. About a survey trip through Chihli, specifically along the Lao Ho 老河 and Huang Ho or Shara Muren 沙拉摸河.

- 2013 Curtin, Jeremiah. *A Journey in Southern Siberia: The Mongols, Their Religions and Their Myths*. London, 1909. 319 pp., illus. Description of a trip in the summer of 1900 (pp. 1-126), followed by a collection of myths. Contains numerous photos taken by author. Index.
- 2014 Kozlov, P. K. "The Mongolia-Sze-chuan expedition of the Imperial Russian Geographical Society," *Geographical Journal* 34 (1909), 384-408, photos. A preliminary report.
- 2015 Paquet, Alfons Hermann. *Südsibirien und die Nordwestmongolei: Politisch-geographische Studie und Reisebericht an die Geographische Gesellschaft (für Thüringen) zu Jena*. Jena: Verlag von Gustav Fischer, 1909. 127 pp., 58 photos, 2 maps. About a trip from February to September 1908 from Tomsk via Khovd, Uliastai to Baikal with much specific and accurately detailed information. Excellent map shows camps, Russian and Chinese trading places, Buddhist monasteries, and guard stations in Northwest Mongolia.
- 2016 Chazaud, Bertaud du. "La mission du Commandant de Lacoste dans la Mongolie septentrionale," *Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle* (1910), 50-59. [Not seen.]
- 2017 Chazaud, Bertaud du. "Quelques notes sur la Mongolie septentrionale," *Archives de Médecine Navale* 94 (1910), 321-343. [Not seen.]
- 2018 Hedley, John. *Tramps in Dark Mongolia*. London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1910. xii, 371 pp. Expanded version of *North China Daily News* articles which were published in Shanghai as *On Tramp Among the Mongols* (see entry 2012).
- 2019 Jobst, Fritz. *In und ausser Dienst in der Mongolei*. Jena: Hermann Costenoble, 1910. xii, 188 pp., 88 illus., 2 maps. Author was a lieutenant of reserves with a Hussar regiment and interpreter of the German legation guard in Peking. [Not seen.]
- 2020 Bouillane de Lacoste, Émile Antoine Henri. *Au pays sacré des anciens Turcs et des Mongols*. Paris: Émile-Paul, 1911. 232 pp., 84 illus. Trip went from Kiakhta via Urga, Karakorum, Uliassutai, Khovd to Central Asia. The time is around 1909.
- 2021 Ollone, Henri Marie Gustave d', vicomte. *Les derniers barbares: Chine, Tibet, Mongolie*. Paris: P. Lafitte & Cie, 1911. 371 pp., 146 illus., 4 maps. Leader of a mission in 1906-1909 discusses in last chapter (pp. 330-372) the Mongol portion, especially the Ordos region. Also in English as *In Forbidden China: The d'Ollone Mission 1906-1909, China, Tibet, Mongolia* (London, 1912), 318 pp.
- 2022 Pereira, George. "A journey across the Ordos," *Geographical Journal* 37 (1911), 260-264, map, plate.
- 2023 Verbrugge, R. "Excursion en Mongolie de Pékin au plateau mongol," *Bulletin de la Société Belge de Géographie* 37 (1913), 83-128, 3 maps.

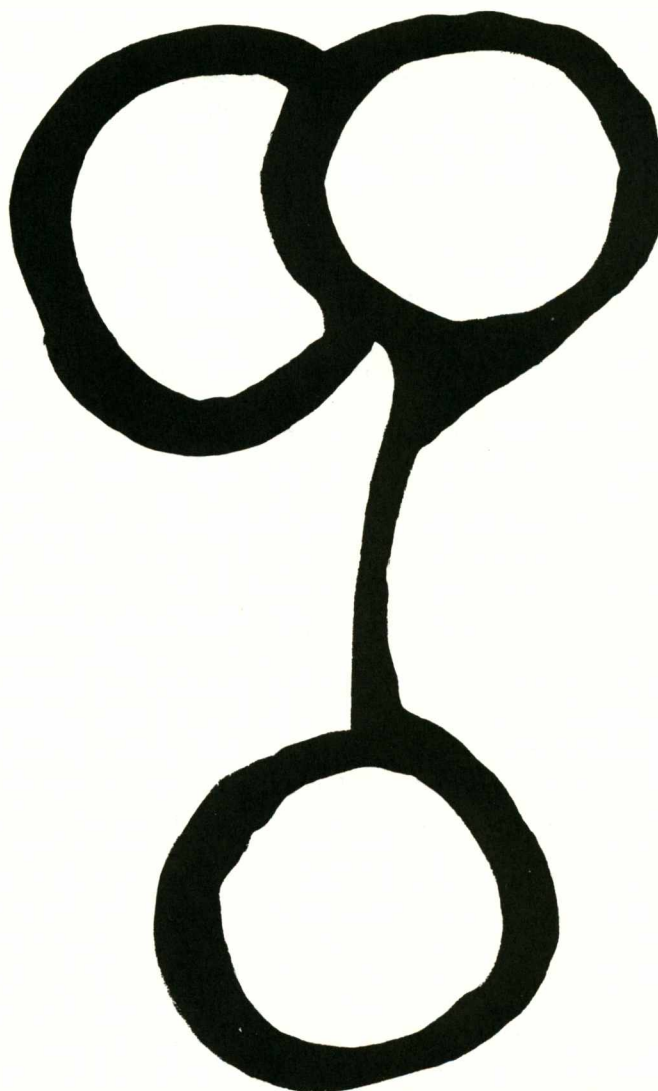
Summary of experiences on three trips in 1904 (twice) and 1909.

- 2024 Verbrugge, R. "Voyage en Mongolie de Ho-t'ou-wa à Lama-miao," *Bulletin de la Société Belge de Géographie* 37 (1913), 153-184. Author took three trips in 1909.
- 2025 Tafel, Albert. *Meine Tibetreise: Eine Studienfahrt durch das nordwestliche China und durch die innere Mongolei in das östliche Tibet*. 2 vols. Stuttgart: Union Deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft, 1914. 352, 346 pp., 154 pl., 36 illus., 1 large map. The first volume is mostly on the route from Ordos to Kokonor of a trip in 1905-1908.
- 2026 Chazaud, Bertaud du. "Quelques notes pour contribuer à l'étude du peuple mongol," *Archives de Médecine Navale* (1916), 161-180, 241-264, 321-342, 422-433. [Not seen.]
- 2027 Sowerby, Arthur de Carle. *Sport and Science on the Sino-Mongolian Frontier*. London, 1918. 295 pp., 17 photos. Offered as a supplement to a book co-authored with Robert S. Clark on six trips through Shensi and Kansu in 1908-1912. Despite its title, the book is a travelogue.
- 2028 Kozlov, Petr Kuz'mich (tr. L. Breitfuss and P. G. Zeidler). *Mongolei, Amdo und die tote Stadt Chara-choto: Die Expedition der Russischen Geographischen Gesellschaft 1907-1909*. Berlin: Verlag Neufeld & Henius, 1925. 320 pp., 129 illus., 4 maps. The expedition visited Kiakhta, Urga, Khara Khot in the Etsin-gol area, Alashan, Kokonor, and Labrang.
- 2029 Florovskii, A. V. "Ein tschechischer Jesuit unter den asowschen Kalmücken im Jahre 1700: ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der böhmischen Orientalistik," *Archiv Orientální* 12 (1941), 162-188, 8 pl. A Czech Jesuit among the Kalmucks of the Azov Sea in 1700. Contains reprints of the Latin originals on pp. 172-188.
- 2030 Imanishi, Shunjū (tr. Ch'en Hsin-te). "Explanatory notes on Tulišen's *I-yü-lu*, especially on the Manchu text," *Studia Serica* 9 (1950), 1-17.
- 2031 Pevtsov, Mikhail Vasil'evich (tr. H. Müller). *Wo man mit Ziegeltee bezahlt: Bericht einer Reise durch die Mongolei und die nördlichen Provinzen des inneren China*. Leipzig, 1953. 307 pp. About an expedition in 1878-79 by a leading Russian geographer.
- 2032 Higgs, Humphrey. "Obruchev's travels in Mongolia," *Central Asian Review* 14 (1966), 123-138, map. About Obruchev's travels in 1892-94.
- 2033 Heissig, Walther, ed. *Mongoleireise zur späten Goethezeit: Berichte und Bilder des J. Rehmann und A. Thesleff von der russischen Gesandtschaftsreise 1805/1806*. Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner, 1971. 183 pp., 18 illus., 44 col. pl. (Verzeichnis der Orientalischen Handschriften in Deutschland, Supplement v. 13.) Reports and illustrations of the Russian mission to China via Mongolia.
- 2034 Heissig, Walther. "Unbekanntes Bildmaterial zur Geschichte der Khalkha im

frühen 19. Jahrhundert," *Studia Mongolica* 1:9 (1971), 163-168. Discusses sketches by Josef Rehmann, member of Russian mission in 1805-06. See preceding entry.

- 2035 Barzini, Luigi. *Peking to Paris*. New York, 1973. 308 pp. photos. Account by the leader of the Italian entry in an auto race in 1907 of experiences, *inter alia*, of Mongolia on pp. 53-137.

See also entries 1465, 1852, and 2772.



Chapter 22

THE CONTEMPORARY PERIOD: 1911-1975

Major Works

- 2036 Maiskii, Ivan Mikhailovich (tr. by Mrs. Dayton and J. Kunitz). *Contemporary Mongolia*. New Haven: Human Relations Area Files, 1956. x, 782 l, illustrations, maps. Originally published as *Sovremennaya Mongoliya* (Irkutsk, 1921), 460 pp.
- 2037 Verbrugge, R. *La Mongolie, un instant autonome*. Antwerp, 1926. [Not see.] Presumably on the period of autonomy, 1911-1924.
- 2038 Kervyn, Louis-Marie. *Ourga (1912-1930): La politique chinoise en Mongolie*. Peking: "Politique de Pékin," 1932. 258 pp., 77 illus.
- 2039 Tan, Tennyson. *Political Status of Mongolia*. Shanghai: Mercury Press, 1932. 144 pp. On relations with China, Russia, and Japan.
- 2040 Price, Ernest B. *The Russo-Japanese Treaties of 1907-1916 Concerning Manchuria and Mongolia*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1933. 164 pp.
- 2041 Lattimore, Owen. *The Mongols of Manchuria: Their Tribal Divisions, Geographical Distribution, Historical Relation with Manchus and Chinese, and Present Political Problems*. New York: John Day, 1934. 311 pp. The most comprehensive treatment of the subject.
- 2042 Walter, Rudolf. *Innerasien im Ringen der Mächte*. Berlin: Zentralverlag der NSDAP, 1941. 120 pp., 1 fold. map. Pp. 76-120 contain a description of Mongolia that, given the time and place of presentation, is remarkably free from polemics.
- 2043 Friters, Gerald Martin. *Outer Mongolia and its International Position*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1949. xlvii, 358 pp. Discusses geography and society as well as relations with neighboring countries. Bibliography, glossary of Mongol terms, text of the 1940 constitution of the Mongolian People's Republic, list of personalities, chronology, and index.
- 2044 Choibalsan, Khorloin. *Die mongolische Volksrevolution und das Lebenswerk des Marschalls Tschoibalsan*. Berlin: Dietz Verlag, 1954. 127 pp. Condensed translation of *Mongol Ardyn Ündesnii Khuv'sgalyn Ankh Üüsh Baiguulagdsan Tovch Tüükh* [Concise History of the Origin and Establishment of the Mongolian People's National Revolution] (2 vols.; Ulaanbaatar, 1934) by Kh. Choibalsan, G. Demid, and D. Losol. [Not seen.]

- 2045 Zlatkin, I. Ya. *Die mongolische Volksrepublik: Geschichtlicher Abriss*. Berlin: Dietz Verlag, 1954. 315 pp., map. One of the largest and most comprehensive Soviet histories of modern Mongolia available in a West European language. Translation of *Mongol'skaya Narodnaya Respublika: strana novoi demokratii. Ocherk istorii* (Moscow: Nauka, 1950), 289 pp., map.
- 2046 Lattimore, Owen. *Nationalism and Revolution in Mongolia*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1955. 186 pp. Divided into two parts, the first being on the Mongols under Manchu rule, Chinese warlords and the Kuomintang, satellitism in Northern Mongolia, Sükhbaatar and Choibalsang, the second part being a translation by the author and Urgunge Onon of Sh. Natsagdorj's *Life of Sükhbaatar*.
- 2047 Zhagvaral, N., ed. *The Mongolian People's Republic*. Ulaanbaatar: Committee of Sciences, 1956. 155 pp., photos, map. On physiography and mineral wealth, population, history, state system, national economy, and culture.
- 2048 Arthaud, Claude. *Mongolie*. Grenoble, 1958. 101 pp., illus. An annotated photo book.
- 2049 Knutson, Jeanne Nickell. *Outer Mongolia: A Study in Soviet Colonialism*. Hong Kong: Union Research Institute, 1959. 174 pp. A fairly good compilation considering the place of publication.
- 2050 Tang, Peter S. H. *Russian and Soviet Policy in Manchuria and Outer Mongolia, 1911-1931*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1959. 494 pp. Part 2 (pp. 271-425) is on "Outer Mongolia." Also bibliography and index. Originally thesis (Columbia University), 1953.
- 2051 Aberle, David F. *Chahar and Dagor Mongol Bureaucratic Administration (1912-1945)*. New Haven: Human Relations Area Files Press, 1962. 117 pp. Based on interviews with John Hangin and Urgunge Onon and intended as supplement to Vreeland's *Mongol Community* (see entry 2469), this work describes, *inter alia*, the amban, amban's assistants, suman jängi and gusai daa, and darag.
- 2052 Heissig, Walther. *Ein Volk sucht seine Geschichte: Die Mongolen und die verlorenen Dokumente ihrer grossen Zeit*. Düsseldorf: Econ Verlag 1964. 324 pp., 10 illus., 24 pl., 5 maps. Also in English (tr. D. J. S. Thomson) as *A Lost Civilization: The Mongols Rediscovered* (London: Thames & Hudson, 1966), 271 pp., but without the fine illustrations in the original German edition.
- 2053 Rupen, Robert A. *The Mongols of the Twentieth Century*. Part 1: text. Bloomington, Indiana, 1964. 510 pp. (Uralic and Altaic Series, v. 37.) A narrowly political chronology with interesting photos and seventeen appendixes of political documents and information. Part 2 is listed separately under Chapter 2: Bibliography, by Subject (entry 51). Based on his thesis "Outer Mongolian nationalism, 1900-1919," (University of Washington), 1954, 399 pp.

- 2054 Murphy, George G. S. *Soviet Mongolia: A Study of the Oldest Political Satellite*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1966. 224 pp. Based on author's thesis (University of Washington), 1957, 401 pp.
- 2055 Bawden, Charles R. *The Modern History of Mongolia*. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1968. 464 pp., photos. The only major political history of Northern Mongolia, including a considerable portion on the period before 1911, written by a Westerner.
- 2056 Petrov, Victor P. *Mongolia: A Profile*. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1970. 192 pp. Somewhat like Murphy (entry 2054) but going beyond political matters.
- 2057 Barthel, Hellmuth. *Land zwischen Taiga und Wüste: 50 Jahre freie Mongolei*. Gotha: Hermann Haack, 1971. 166 pp., 16 illus., 16 tables, map. (Geographische Bausteine, Neue Reihe, Heft 8.) On physical setting, administration, economy and transportation. An excellent and thorough introduction.
- 2058 *Fifty Years of People's Mongolia: Half a Century of Heroic Endeavour*. Ulaanbaatar, 1971. 166 pp. Many articles, each written by a different author, and a large number of photos.
- 2059 *Mongolian People's Republic*. Ulaanbaatar, 1971. no pag. Published in Russian, English, and French on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the revolution.
- 2060 Shirendev, Bazaryn (tr. G. Lehmann). *Die mongolische Volksrepublik: Von der Feudalordnung in den Sozialismus*. Berlin: Staatsverlag der DDR, 1971. 144 pp.
- 2061 Stolypine, Arcady. *La Mongolie entre Moscou et Pékin*. Paris: Stock, 1971. 240 pp., illus.
- 2062 Vidal, Jean-Émile. *La Mongolie*. Paris: Éditions R. Julliard, 1971. 306 pp., photos. A popular account.
- 2063 *Von Kiakhta bis Darchan: 50 Jahre mongolische Volksrevolution*. Berlin: Dietz Verlag, 1971. 112 pp. Sixteen articles by Mongol authors touching on most aspects of Mongolian life, also chronology.
- 2064 Legrand, Jacques. *Le choix mongol: De la féodalité au socialisme*. Paris: Éditions sociales, 1975. 287 pp. Includes history up to the 20th century (pp. 1-78), politics in the twentieth century (pp. 78-147), and economics (pp. 147-263).
- 2065 Shirendev, B., and M. Sanjdorj. eds. (tr. W. Brown and U. Onon). *The History of the Mongolian People's Republic: The Contemporary Period*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1976. 897 pp., maps. Although published after the cutoff date for this bibliography, this work is included here because it is by far the most comprehensive official history of the contemporary period available in any West European language.

Minor Works

- 2066 Rockhill, W. W. "The question of Outer Mongolia," *Far Eastern Review* 12:1 (1915), 1-14, 27 photos, map.
- 2067 Williams, E. T. "Relations between China, Russia, and Mongolia," *American Journal of International Law* 10 (1916), 798-808.
- 2068 Anderson, Luther. "The desert principality of Mongolia: intrigue and diplomacy at Urga," *Asia* 18 (1918), 17-22, photos.
- 2069 Houyet, A. "Les traités asiatiques de la Russie des Soviets et la question russo-sino-mongole," *Bulletin de la Société Belge d'Études Coloniales* 29 (1922), 393-443. [Not seen.]
- 2070 *Mongolia, Yesterday and Today*. Tientsin: Tientsin Press, 1924?, 69 pp. A general survey covering topography and sociology, local government, elections, and medicine. Much of it is based on notes taken at the Third Congress of the MPRP.
- 2071 Mossdorf, Otto. "Das mongolische Problem," *Zeitschrift für Politik* 14 (1924-25), 425-439. Mostly about Soviet policy.
- 2072 Waurick, Bernhard. "Tannu-Tuvin, eine turktatarische Volksrepublik im Nordosten Innerasiens," *Osteuropa* 1 (1925-26), 640-656, map.
- 2073 Hsü Shu-hsi. *China and her Political Entity: A Study of China's Foreign Relations with Reference to Korea, Manchuria, and Mongolia*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1926. 438 pp. Mongolia is mentioned on pp. 37-44 and elsewhere.
- 2074 Cleinow, Georg. *Neu-Sibirien (Sib-krai): Eine Studie zum Aufmarsch der Sowjetmacht in Asien*. Berlin, 1928. xv, 426 pp., 47 photos, 12 maps. Good on Sino-Russian relations in Mongolia (pp. 69-126) and economic information.
- 2075 Cleinow, Georg. "Von den russisch-chinesisch-mongolischen Grenzen," *Zeitschrift für Geopolitik* 5 (1928), 139-146. On natural frontiers and the development of political frontiers.
- 2076 Wolff, Serge M. "Die Volksrepublik der Mongolei," *Zeitschrift für Geopolitik* 5 (1928), 755-769.
- 2077 Matsuoka, Yōsuke. *Economic Co-operation of Japan and China in Manchuria and Mongolia: Its Motives and Basic Significance*. Dairen, 1929? 19 pp.
- 2078 Ischi-Dordji (tr. by S. Wolff). "Die heutige Mongolei II: Kulturelle Aufbauarbeit in der Mongolei," *Osteuropa* 4 (1929), 401-409.
- 2079 Wolff, Serge M. "The People's Republic of Mongolia," *Contemporary Review* 135 (1929), 362-368.

- 2080 Kuo Tao-fu. "Modern Mongolia," *Pacific Affairs* 3 (1930), 754-762. Very critical of Chinese administration. Discusses the revolution in the North and the independence movement in the South.
- 2081 Vernadsky, George. "Russian interests in Mongolia and Manchuria," *Proceedings of the Institute of International Relations* 6 (1930), 168-173.
- 2082 Bowman, Isaiah. "A modern invasion: the pioneers of Mongolia," in *Pioneer Fringe* (New York: American Geographic Society, 1931), 267-280, photos. [Special Publications, no. 13.]
- 2083 Nikitine, B. "Le statut international de la Mongolie," *Revue des Sciences Politiques* 54 (1931), 590-609.
- 2084 Serebrennikov, I. I. "A Soviet satellite: Outer Mongolia today," *Foreign Affairs* 9 (1931), 510-515.
- 2085 Taguchi, Minoru. *Les noms des lieux habités par les Chinois en Mandchourie*. Paris: Jouve, 1931. 108 pp. Discusses the effects of Chinese migration, and classifies and explains names of geographical and political entities. Also bibliography and figures on Chinese immigration.
- 2086 Cressey, George B. "Chinese colonization in Mongolia, a general survey," in *Pioneer Settlement* (New York: American Geographic Society, 1932), 273-287. [Special Publications, no. 14.]
- 2087 Hsü Tun-chang, comp. *Secret Documents Relating to the Japanese Policy Toward Manchuria and Mongolia*. Peking, 1932. viii, 80 pp., maps. (China Institute of International Affairs, v. 2.) Includes Baron Shimpei Goto's secret document, the secret conference to safeguard Japanese interests in Manchuria and Mongolia of December 1930, and other documents.
- 2088 Lattimore, Owen. "Chinese colonization in Manchuria," *The Geographical Review* 22:2 (1932), reprinted in *Studies in Frontier History*, 307-324. Touches on Mongol areas in the West.
- 2089 Jerusalimskii, A. S., and A. L. Popov, eds. "Tsarist Russia and Mongolia in 1913-1914 (from *Krasny Archiv*, v. 37)," *Chinese Social and Political Science Review* 16 (1932), 652-688; 17 (1933), 170-205. Very interesting article including sixty-two documents.
- 2090 *Relations of Japan with Manchuria and Mongolia*. Tokyo: Gaimushō, 1932. 203 pp. of text and 47 pp. of appendix. This document, prepared for the Lytton Commission, says relatively little about Mongolia except repetitive insistence on Japan's right to be in Mongolia.
- 2091 Conolly, Violet. *Soviet Economic Policy in the East: Turkey, Persia, Afghanistan, Mongolia, Tana Tuva, Sin Kiang*. London: Oxford University Press, 1933. 168 pp. Specific information on Mongolia and Tannu Tuva on pp. 91-114. Bibliography.
- 2092 Godwin, F. "The problem of Outer Mongolia," *People's Tribune* 4 (1933), 509-517. [Not seen.]

- 2093 Lattimore, Owen. "The unknown frontier of Manchuria," *Foreign Affairs* 11 (1933), reprinted in *Studies in Frontier History*, 325-338, 2 maps. Almost entirely on the Mongol areas.
- 2094 Hao Wu-teh. "The background of Autonomous Inner Mongolia," *People's Tribune* n.s., 7 (1934), 128-136.
- 2095 Lattimore, Owen. "Mongolia enters world affairs," *Pacific Affairs* 7 (1934), 15-28.
- 2096 Iriye, Keishirō. "Inner Mongolia's troubles," *Contemporary Japan* 4 (1935), 410-415. About a dispute concerning the dismissal of a banner chief.
- 2097 Lattimore, Owen. "Prince, priest and herdsman in Mongolia," *Pacific Affairs* 8 (1935), 35-47.
- 2098 Lattimore, Owen. "On the wickedness of being nomads," *T'ien Hsia Monthly* 1:2 (1935), reprinted in *Studies in Frontier History*, 415-426. Also in *Asia* 35 (1935), 598-605. How sedentary neighbors dislike nomadism and try to change it.
- 2099 Maybon, A. "Lutte d'influences en Mongolie intérieure," *L'Asie Française* (1935), 210-214. The battle for influence in Southern Mongolia. [Not seen.]
- 2100 Warneck, Siegfried. "Die Mongolei und ihre gegenwärtige Neugestaltung," *Zeitschrift für Geopolitik* 12 (1935), 351-366.
- 2101 Chen, Han-seng. "A critical survey of Chinese policy in Inner Mongolia," *Pacific Affairs* 9 (1936), 557-561.
- 2102 Lattimore, Owen. "The eclipse of Inner Mongolian nationalism," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 23 (1936), 416-432.
- 2103 Penzel, Hans. "Der Kampf um den innerasiatischen Raum," *Osteuropa* 11 (1936), 373-383. On competition between the Soviet Union, China, and Japan in Central Asia, including Mongolia.
- 2104 Yakhontoff, Victor A. "Mongolia: target or screen," *Pacific Affairs* 9 (1936), 13-23.
- 2105 Ballis, William B. "Outer Mongolia: buffer state of the Orient," *The International Quarterly* 3 (1937), 31-35. [Not seen.]
- 2106 Bell, Charles A. "The struggle for Mongolia," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 24 (1937), 46-72. Text of lecture given to the Central Asian Society in 1936 on travel in 1933-35. Mostly on the plight of all Mongols with some personal observations.
- 2107 Eck, Heinrich. "Die Äussere Mongolei als sowjetrussisches Kolonisationsobjekt," *Zeitschrift für Geopolitik* 14 (1937), 373-381. Some statistics.

- 2108 Fritters, Gerard M. "The prelude to Outer Mongolian independence," *Pacific Affairs* 10 (1937), 168-189.
- 2109 Fritters, Gerard M. "The development of Outer Mongolian independence," *Pacific Affairs* 10 (1937), 315-336.
- 2110 Lattimore, Owen. "Inner Mongolia - Chinese, Japanese, or Mongol?" *Pacific Affairs* 10 (1937), 64-71.
- 2111 Lattimore, Owen. "The phantom of Mengkukuo," *Pacific Affairs* 10 (1937), reprinted in *Studies in Frontier History*, 403-408.
- 2112 Makarov, A. N. "Die Rechtsstellung der Äusseren Mongolei in ihrer historischen Entwicklung," *Zeitschrift für Ausländisches Öffentliches Recht* 7 (1937), 313-344, bibliography. A well-documented study describing Russian and Chinese relations with Mongolia in the twentieth century.
- 2113 Michael, Franz. "The background for the fight for Mongolia," *Contemporary Review* 152 (1937), 316-324. Mostly about the Japanese invasion of Eastern and Southern Mongolia.
- 2114 S., R. "Zur Lage in der Inneren Mongolei," *Zeitschrift für Geopolitik* 14 (1937), 361-373. The situation in Southern Mongolia.
- 2115 Lattimore, Owen. "Descendants of Jenghis Khan. II: Mongols of the Chinese border," *Geographical Magazine* 6 (1937-38), 327-344. For first part, see next entry.
- 2116 Teichman, Eric. "Descendants of Jenghis Khan. I: Mongolia and her overlords," *Geographical Magazine* 6 (1937-38), 321-326. Many interesting photos.
- 2117 Heissig, Walther. "Die Bolschewisierung der Äusseren Mongolei," *Geist der Zeit* 16 (1938), 824-831. [Not seen.]
- 2118 Lattimore, Owen. "Where Outer and Inner Mongolia meet," *Amerasia* 2 (1938), 31-39.
- 2119 Phillips, G. D. R. "Mongolia and the Far Eastern war," *Labour Monthly* 20 (1938), 307-312, 379-383. Emphasizes Mongolia's strategic location and Japanese aims.
- 2120 Verbrugge, R. "République de Mongolie intérieure," *Bulletin de la Société Belge de Géographie* 62 (1938), 1-24. On the Japanese puppet state set up on October 28, 1937.
- 2121 K. S. W. "Outer Mongolian-'Manchukuo' border incidents," *China Quarterly* 4 (1938-39), 411-421.
- 2122 Walter, Rudolf. "Fernöstliche Probleme: I. Die Aussenmongolei," *Europäische Revue* 14 (1938), 21-28, and "III. Innenmongolei," 191-199.

- 2123 Barger, H. H. "Mongolia's supporting stars," *China Journal* 31 (1939), 65-71, photos. List of government offices in Mengchiang.
- 2124 Barger, H. H. "Inner Mongolia: a new buffer state," *China Journal* 31 (1939), 39-48, photos, map.
- 2125 Carlson, Evans Fordyce. "The Chinese Mongol front in Suiyuan," *Pacific Affairs* 12 (1939), 278-284.
- 2126 Ishida, Kiyoshi. "An outline of Outer Mongolia," *Contemporary Manchuria* 3 (1939), 111-140. About territory, administrative districts, population, state organization, politics, culture, herding, agriculture, hunting, mining, manufacturing, communications, finance, credits and banks, internal trade, foreign trade, weights and measures.
- 2127 Matheson, Walker. "Meng Chiang, the new nation: Inner Mongolia, homeland of Genghis Khan emerges as a modern Asiatic commonwealth," *Current History* 51:3 (1939), 31-34.
- 2128 Nemzer, Louis. "Status of Outer Mongolia in international law," *American Journal of International Law* 33 (1939), 452-464.
- 2129 *Nomonhan Incident, Manchoukuo - Outer Mongolia Border Clashes*. Dairen: Manchuria Daily News, 1939. 2 issues. 71 pp., 31 photos, 3 maps. Japanese account and eyewitnesses reports by Maurice D'Alton, Manfred Boekenkamp, and Johann Newel.
- 2130 The Peking Chronicle. *Meng Chiang (Autonomous Government of Inner Mongolia) as Seen by Foreign Correspondents*. Peking, 1939. 70 pp., illus. [Not seen.]
- 2131 Schäfer, Dietrich. "Sowjetpropaganda in der Mongolei," *Zeitschrift für Geopolitik* 16 (1939), 162-172. Some documentation taken from Korostovetz and Levin (see entries 1434 and 122) but mostly tendentious.
- 2132 Serebrennikov, I. I. "The Tannu Tuva Republic," *China Journal* 31 (1939), 233-239.
- 2133 Warneck, Siegfried. "Die chinesische Innere Mongolei vor dem nicht erklärten chinesisch-japanischen Kriege und während desselben," *Zeitschrift für Geopolitik* 16 (1939), 31-42, 114-117. About Southern Mongolia until 1937 and the Mengchiang puppet state's political and economic problems.
- 2134 Ballis, William B. "Soviet Russia's Asiatic frontier technique: Tannu-Tuva," *Pacific Affairs* 14 (1941), 91-96.
- 2135 Heissig, Walther. *Das gelbe Vorfeld: Die Mobilisierung der chinesischen Aussenländer*. Heidelberg: K. Vowinckel, 1941. 163 pp., illus., maps, bibliography. Heissig's contribution to geopolitics.
- 2136 Hume, Peter. "The Mongols under new orders," *Journal of the Royal Central*

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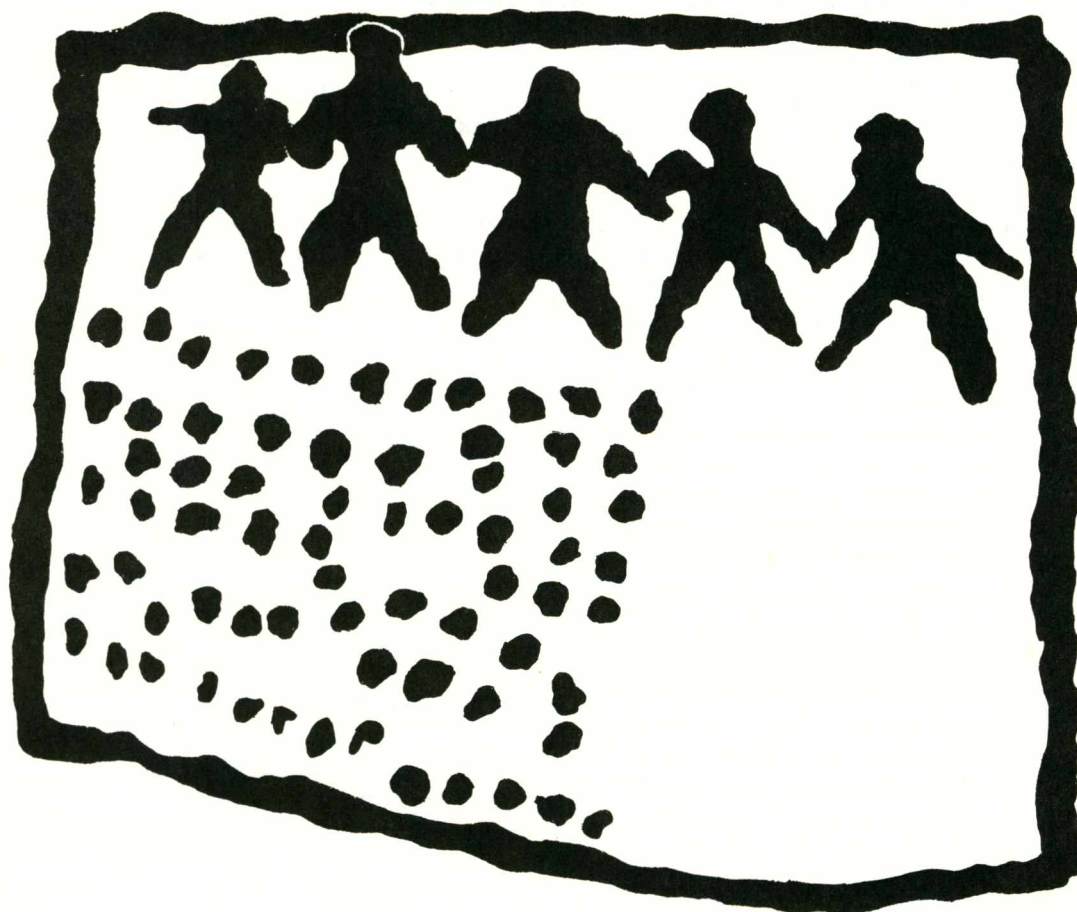
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See also entries 132, 1333, 1335, 1420, 1853, 1866, 1913, 2490, and 2660.



Chapter 23

THE CONTEMPORARY PERIOD: TRAVEL ACCOUNTS

- 2255 Price, Morgan P. *Siberia*. New York: George H. Doran, 1912. xviii, 308 pp. Last chapter (10), pp. 261-304, is on Mongolia.
- 2256 Carruthers, Douglas. *Unknown Mongolia: A Record of Travel and Exploration in Northwest Mongolia and Dzungaria*. 2 vols. London: 1913-14. 659 pp., 6 maps, many illus. Across Siberia, Upper Yenissei, the Uriankhai and their reindeer, Mongolia past and present, the Altai, Dzungaria, from Altai to Ili. Bibliography and index.
- 2257 Kendall, Elizabeth. *A Wayfarer in China: Impressions of a Trip Across West China and Mongolia*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1913. 338 pp. Last 90-100 pages on a trip from Peking to Verkhneudinsk via Kalgan and Urga.
- 2258 Le Munyon, Ethan C. "The lama's motor car: a trip across the Gobi Desert by motor-car," *National Geographic Magazine* 24 (1913), 641-670, photos. About delivering a car from Tientsin to Urga for the eighth Jebtsundamba Khutukhtu. 3,300 miles in thirty-two days in 1912.
- 2259 Binstead, G. C. "Life in a Khalkha steppe lamasery," *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 1914, 847-900, photos. A lieutenant in the Essex regiment stationed in Peking (?), Binstead traveled in Southern Mongolia during August to October, 1913. Appendixes include lists of musical instruments, lama apparel, and layout of lamasery.
- 2260 Gull, E. Manico. "A visit to Mongolia," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 1 (1914), 3-13. See his wife's more extensive account in entry 2265.
- 2261 Perry-Ayscough, H. G. C. and R. B. Otter-Barry. *With the Russians in Mongolia*. London: John Lane the Bodley Head, 1914. 344 pp., 50 photos, 1 map. Perry traveled from Kalgan to Kiakhta in the early autonomous period, perhaps in 1912; Otter from Urga westward to Khovd and beyond shortly before the revolution, presumably in 1911.
- 2262 Gilbreath, Olive. "Beyond the Great Wall of China: a trail into the Gobi desert," *Asia* 18 (1918), 9-16, photos.
- 2263 Consten, Hermann. *Weideplätze der Mongolen im Reiche der Chalcha*. 2 vols. Berlin: Dietrich Reimer, 1919-20. V. 1: 315 pp., 63 pl., 1 map; v. 2: 322 pp., 65 pl., 1 map. Containing much more than the average travelogue,

this work describes in much vivid albeit not always accurate detail events immediately after independence in 1911. Good detailed maps.

- 2264 Kent, A. S. *Old Tartar Trails*. Shanghai, 1919. 153 pp. A very descriptive account of a trip from Verkhneudinsk to Urga, then westward through Northern Mongolia to Tomsk.
- 2265 Bulstrode, Beatrix (Mrs. Beatrix Gull). *A Tour in Mongolia*. London: Methuen, 1920. 237 pp., illus. Southern Mongolia and Urga in 1913.
- 2266 Andrews, Roy Chapman. *Across Mongolian Plains: A Naturalist's Account of China's "Great Northwest."* London: D. Appleton, 1921. 270 pp. About a trip he took with his wife in 1918 in preparation of the second Asiatic Expedition of the American Museum of Natural History.
- 2267 Warwick, Adam. "The people of the wilderness: the Mongols, once the terror of all Christendom, now a primitive harmless nomad race," *National Geographic Magazine* 39 (1921), 507-551, photos. Even the photos are poor.
- 2268 Ossendowski, Ferdinand. *Beasts, Men and Gods*. New York: Dutton, 1922. 320 pp. This and entries 2304 and 2313 are by refugees from the Bolsheviks. Ossendowski's extremely vivid descriptions of many events such as those surrounding Ungern must be used with great caution. See Hedin's criticisms in entries 2275 and 2276.
- 2269 Passett. "In the land of Kublai Khan," *National Geographic Magazine* 41 (May 1922), photo section between pp. 464 and 473. Some of the earliest color photos of Urga, Lamas, temples, headdresses, etc.
- 2270 Buxton, L. H. Dudley. "Present conditions in Inner Mongolia," *Geographical Journal* 61 (1923), 393-413, map, photos. Describes a trip in 1922 to an area about 75 miles north of Kalgan.
- 2271 Franck, Harry A. *Wandering in Northern China*. New York: Century, 1923. 502 pp., photos. Pp. 108-173 contain travel accounts about Urga, Ordos, and the Barga region.
- 2272 Shirokogoroff, S. M. "Ethnological investigations in Siberia, Mongolia and Northern China," *China Journal* 1 (1923), 513-522, 611-621. Despite the title, this article is mostly a travelogue about the areas of Tungus-speaking peoples and only occasionally mentions Eastern Mongolia.
- 2273 Warwick, Adam. "A thousand miles along the Great Wall of China," *National Geographic Magazine* 43 (1923), 113-143, photos. A slight improvement over his earlier article in entry 2267.
- 2274 Buxton, L. H. Dudley. *The Eastern Road*. London, 1924. xii, 268 pp. Essentially an expansion of his article (see entry 2270) is found on pp. 119-152.
- 2275 Hedin, Sven Anders. *Von Peking nach Moskau*. Leipzig: F. A. Brockhaus,

1924. 321 pp., 77 photos, 1 map. Only the first eight chapters, up to p. 154, of this book are on Mongolia. It is based on a diary of a trip taken in 1923, containing extended commentaries on Larson (see entry 118) and contemporary politics. Author also launches his vendetta against Ossendowski which he soon expands into an entire book (see next entry).
- 2276 Hedin, Sven. *Ossendowski und die Wahrheit*. Leipzig: F. A. Brockhaus, 1925. 111 pp. A polemic against Ossendowski and his supporters, accusing him of a multitude of sins, including plagiarism.
- 2277 Imprey, Lawrence. "Shangtu, the summer capital of Kublai Khan," *Geographical Review* 15 (1925), 584-604, photos, diagrams.
- 2278 Andrews, R. C. *On the Trail of Ancient Man: A Narrative of the Field Work of the Central Asiatic Expeditions*. New York: G. P. Putnam's, 1926. 375 pp., 58 photos. Also in German as *Auf der Fährte des Urmenschen* (Leipzig: F. A. Brockhaus, 1927). The first of several major works authored by Andrews.
- 2279 Lobanov-Rostovsky, A. "Russia and Mongolia," *Slavonic Review* 5 (1926-27), 515-522.
- 2280 Wulsin, Frederick R. "The road to Wang Ye Fu: an account of the National Geographic Society's Central-China expedition in the Mongol kingdom of Ala Shan," *National Geographic Magazine* 49 (1926), 197-216, 233-334, photos.
- 2281 Digby, George B. *Tigers, Gold and Witch-Doctors*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1928. 341 pp. This is an account of "things I have found in the course of my wanderings in Siberia" which includes on pp. 142-192 (chapters 7 and 8) a sidetrip to Mongolia.
- 2282 Lattimore, Owen. *The Desert Road to Turkestan*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1929. xxi, 373 pp., photos. This first of several travelogues by one of the best known Mongolists covers his trip in 1926 across the western portion of Southern Mongolia to Sinkiang.
- 2283 Strasser, Roland (tr. by R. T. G.). *The Mongolian Horde*. London: Jonathan Cape, 1930. 346 pp., 21 illus. By an Austrian painter who went East in 1920. He reached Peking in fall of 1922, then proceeded to Urga, Ordos, and many other places in Mongolia in 1924, 1925, and 1926.
- 2284 Tsao Lien-en. "In the steppes of Barga," *China Journal* 12 (1930), 138-145. An interesting account including a description of "Bolshevik" penetration. Many photos and map.
- 2285 Fischer, Emil S. "Ausflug nach der Innern Mongolei 1930," *Mitteilungen der Geographischen Gesellschaft in Wien* 74 (1931), 58-64.
- 2286 Mänchen-Helfen, Otto. *Reise ins asiatische Tuwa*. Berlin: Der Bücherkreis, 1931. 172 pp., 28 photos. The most extensive of the few accounts of that region, based on a trip in the summer of 1929.

- 2287 Roerich, George N. *Trails to Inmost Asia: Five Years of Exploration with the Roerich Central Asian Expedition*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1931. xx, 504 pp. A description of Mongolia is on pp. 127-164.
- 2288 Andrews, Roy C. et al. *The New Conquest of Central Asia: A Narrative of the Central Asiatic Expeditions in Mongolia and China, 1921-30*. New York: American Museum of Natural History, 1932. 678 pp. (Natural History of Central Asia, v. 1.) This is by far the most important account for laymen. Very interesting descriptions and a large number of excellent photos. Extensive bibliography.
- 2289 Lieberenz, Paul Karl (ed. Arthur Berger). *Mit Sven Hedin durch Asiens Wüsten, nach dem Tagebuch des Filmoperateurs der Expedition*. Berlin: For Volksverband der Bücherfreunde by Wegweiser Verlag, 1932. 379 pp., 16 illus. Events described took place in 1927-28 in the area from Paotow west to Sinkiang.
- 2290 Smallwood, H. S. C. "Manchuria and Mongolia: glimpses at both," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 19 (1932), 101-120, map. Portion on Eastern Mongolia starts on p. 110. Trip was made in 1919.
- 2291 Strasser, Roland. *Mongolen, Lamas, und Dämonen: Reiseberichte aus Tibet und der Mongolei*. Berlin: Deutsche Buch-Gemeinschaft, 1932. 333 pp., drawings. This is an account about a second trip (see entry 2283) during which Strasser spent about one year in the Urga region.
- 2292 Andrews, Roy C. "Explorations in the Gobi desert," *National Geographic Magazine* 63 (1933), 653-668, 677-716, 9 color photo plates.
- 2293 Hartmann, Edgar von. *Auf tausendjähriger Karawanenstrasse durch die Mongolei*. Berlin: Bong & Co., 1933. 185 pp., 48 photos. Trip through Ala Tau, Dzungaria, Altai, Khovd, Uliassutai to Kiakhta. No indication of period in text but presumably before 1921.
- 2294 Hedin, Sven A. (tr. from German by H. J. Cant). *Across the Gobi Desert*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1933. 402 pp., 114 illus., 3 maps. On the Sino-Swedish expedition of 1928-1933, including a section through Mongol territory from the Yellow River to Hami.
- 2295 Hedin, Sven A. *Riddles of the Gobi Desert*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1933. 382 pp., photos. An account of the Swedish expedition in 1930 through Southern Mongolia by its leader.
- 2296 Petro, W. "Mongolia, Kansu, and Sinkiang as seen by a member of the Haardt-Citroën expedition," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 20 (1933), 205-219. Expedition took place in 1931.
- 2297 Haslund-Christensen, Henning (tr. E. Sprigge and C. Napier). *Tents in Mongolia (Yabonah): Adventures and Experiences Among the Nomads of Central Asia*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1934. 366 pp., illus., maps, musical notations. About a trip from Peking to Khuvsogol in July to November 1923. The German version is *Jabonah: Abenteuer in der Mongolei*.

Leipzig: Insel Verlag, 1944. 306 pp., 118 illus., 2 folding maps, musical scores.

- 2298 Lattimore, Owen. "A ruined Nestorian city in Inner Mongolia," *Geographical Journal* 84 (1934), reprinted in his *Studies in Frontier History*, 221-240. Relates his observations and experiences on a trip in 1932 near Pailingmiao. Includes some historical remarks.
- 2299 Steffen, Albert. *Irrfahrten des Lebens aus Erlebnissen und Tagebuchaufzeichnungen*. Langnau, 1934. 148 pp., illus., photos. A member of a four-man Swiss team of dairy consultants in Siberia at the time of the Bolshevik revolution who later in the early twenties drifts into Mongolia. Appendix, starting on p. 113, contains a historical overview, climate, description of a Mongol village, population, customs and habits, herding, and religion. Many interesting photos.
- 2300 Andrews, Roy C. *This Business of Exploring*. New York: G. P. Putnam, 1935. xix, 288 pp., 31 illus. This is the travelogue version of entry 2288.
- 2301 Haslund-Christensen, Henning. *Men and Gods in Mongolia (Zayagan)*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1935. 358 pp., photos. About the Torguts in the T'ien Shan, Sinkiang.
- 2302 Lessing, Ferdinand D. *Die Mongolen: Hirten, Priester, und Dämonen*. Berlin, 1935. 211 pp. A collection of travel reports of trips undertaken in various parts of Southern Mongolia in July and August 1915, fall of 1923, summer of 1931, and in March and April 1932. Many excellent black-and-white photos.
- 2303 Poole, Mollie. "My visit to the living Buddha," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 22 (1935), 250-269. Visit took place in 1928. Terribly chatty and superficial.
- 2304 Forbath, Ladislaus, as related to József Geleta (tr. by L. Wolfe). *The New Mongolia*. London: W. Heinemann, 1936. 276 pp., illus. Former Hungarian prisoner of war making his way through Northern Mongolia in the early twenties. Good descriptive material.
- 2305 Haslund-Christensen, Henning. *More Travels in Mongolia: A Youth Edition of Men and Gods in Mongolia*. London, 1936. 331 pp. See entry 2301.
- 2306 Vasel, Georg. *Flammen in der Wüste: Erlebnisse eines deutschen Flugpioniers in Innerasien*. Berlin, 1936. 265 pp. Mostly about Sinkiang where he was arrested. On his return to Peking, he passed through the Western portions of Inner Mongolia to Kueihua. A slightly altered English version is *My Russian Jailers in China* (London, 1937), 288 pp.
- 2307 Waln, Nora (tr. from English by J. Ewers-Bumiller and L. Günther). *Sommer in der Mongolei*. Berlin: Wolfgang Krüger Verlag, 1936. 278 pp., 21 photos. About a journey in 1928 through Southern Mongolia. Translated from an English manuscript.
- 2308 Bertrand, Gabrielle. *Seule dans l'Asie troublée: Mandchoukai-Mongolie 1936-1937*. Paris: Plon, 1937. 312 pp., 1 map, photos. The Mongol

portion includes the Amugulan-Hailar region, and the route from Paotow through Pailingmiao and Dolonnor to Jehol.

- 2309 Montell, Gösta. "Mongol life and a journey to Etsingol," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 24 (1937), 605-623. Trip was made in 1930.
- 2310 Bosshard, Walter. *Kühles Grasland Mongolei: Zauber und Schönheit der Steppe*. Zurich: Büchergilde Gutenberg, 1950. 280 pp., 131 photos, map. A combined account of three trips through Southern Mongolia in 1928, 1931, and 1933. Excellent photos of the Dilowa Khutukhtu, Prince Te, Larson, and others. An earlier version of 216 pages was published in Berlin in 1938.
- 2311 Hedin, Sven A. (tr. F. H. Lyon). *The Silk Road*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1938. 322 pp., photos. Expedition through Southern Mongolia to Sinkiang.
- 2312 Montell, Gösta (tr. Theo Körner). *Durch die Steppen der Mongolei*. Stuttgart: Union Deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft, 1938. 176 pp. An elaboration of entry 2309, this book covers a trip undertaken with the Sven Hedin expedition in 1930 through Chahar, West Sunit, Etsingol and back to Peking. Originally published as *Vara vanner på stappen*. Many good photos.
- 2313 Alioshin, Dmitri. *Asian Odyssey*. New York: H. Holt and Co., 1940. 322 pp., 8 photos. Former officer in the Imperial Russian army who flees across Mongolia to his father's home in Harbin after the fall of the Kerensky government. Some authorities consider this work to be at least partly fictitious.
- 2314 Peck, Graham. *Through China's Wall*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1940. 318 pp., illus. Three chapters are on a trip in Southern Mongolia in 1936.
- 2315 Lattimore, Owen. *Mongol Journeys*. New York: Doubleday, 1941. 324 pp., illus. From Ordos to Chakhar in 1935.
- 2316 Cable, Mildred, and Francesca French. *The Gobi Desert*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1942. 303 pp., 40 photos (3 color), 2 maps. Almost nothing on the Mongols in this account of journeys in the 1920s through the Hohsi Corridor of Kansu. A shorter account is found in "A new era in the Gobi," *Geographical Journal* 100 (1942), 192-205, 12 photos. See also their earlier *Through Jade Gate and Central Asia* (London, 1927).
- 2317 Davies, Raymond A. and Andrew J. Steiger. *Soviet Asia: Democracy's First Line of Defense*. New York: Dial Press, 1942. 384 pp. Chapter 10 (pp. 241-267) deals with Buriatia and the Mongolian People's Republic. Its historical information is quite unreliable, but its travelogue is marginally useful.
- 2318 Dettmann, Hans Eduard. *Mit Sven Hedin durch die Wüste Gobi*. Berlin: Franz Schneider Verlag, 1943. 84 pp. Popularized account.

- 2319 Hedin, Sven. *History of the Expedition in Asia 1927-1935*. Stockholm.
Part 1: 1927-1928 (1943), xxviii, 258 pp., 52 pl., 27 figs.;
Part 2: 1928-1933 (1943), 215 pp., 60 pl., 22 figs.;
Part 3: 1933-1935 (1944), 346 pp., 56 pl., 1 map. (Sino-Swedish Expedition Publications, v. 23, 24, and 25.) For Part 4 dealing with general reports, see Chapter 1.
- 2320 Broughton, Douglas G. *Mongolian Plains and Japanese Prisons*. London: Pickering & Inglis, 1947. 71 pp., 12 pl. The experiences of a newly arrived New Zealand missionary in the Eastern Gobi from 1939 to 1942.
- 2321 Haslund-Christensen, Henning (tr. by F. H. Lyon). *Mongolian Journey*. London, 1949. 232 pp., 12 pl. A report on the Danish expeditions in Southern Mongolia in 1936-37 and 1938-39. Nicely executed pen drawings.
- 2322 Lückenhaus, Alfred. *Jenseits der grossen Mauer*. Düsseldorf: Kämmerer Verlag, 1950. 179 pp. [Not seen.]
- 2323 Ma Ho-t'ien (tr. by John DeFrancis). *Chinese Agent in Mongolia*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1949. xvi, 215 pp. Excellent source of information on political developments in Northern Mongolia by a Kuomintang political agent who went to Ulaanbaatar in 1926-27. Originally published in Nanking in 1932 as *Nei-Wai-Meng-ku k'ao-ch'a jih-chi* 内外蒙古考查日記 (280 pp.)
- 2324 Morrison, Ian. "Lama twilight," *Geographical Magazine* 22 (1949-50), 222-232. Contains many color photos of Alashan Mongols.
- 2325 Andrews, Roy C. *Quest in the Desert*. New York: Viking Press, 1950. 192 pp. Appears to be a collection of fictionalized accounts taken from his earlier works and written for the juvenile market.
- 2326 Cammann, Schuyler. *The Land of the Camel: Tents and Temples of Inner Mongolia*. New York: Ronald Press, 1951. 200 pp.
- 2327 Franke, Herbert. "Unveröffentlichte Reiseberichte und Materialien über Sibirien, die Mongolei und China," *Sinologica* 3 (1951), 31-36.
- 2328 Gehring-Kiene, Martha Verena. *Grüne Steppen, weisse Jurten: Erlebnisse einer Schweizer Familie in der Mongolei*. Aarau: H. R. Sauerländer, 1951. 267 pp., drawings. A very chatty and entertaining travelogue about a trip in 1927 from Switzerland to Irkutsk and Ulaanbaatar, where most of their time was being spent, and on to Kalgan.
- 2329 Velter, Joseph Matheus. *Dämonen und Masken: Als Jäger und Forscher durch das unbekannte Korea und die Mongolei*. Köln: Völker-Verlag, n.d. (but probably before 1940). 156 pp. A second revised edition published as *Gespensische Schatten: Auf Jagd- und Entdeckungsfahrten in Korea und in der Mongolei* (Mainz, 1954), 143 pp.
- 2330 Heissig, Walther. *Ostmongolische Reise*. Darmstadt: C. W. Leske, 1955. 169 pp., map. Observations and experiences in 1941. Good discussion

of shamanism in Eastern Mongolia.

- 2331 Montague, Ivor G. S. *Land of the Blue Sky: A Portrait of Modern Mongolia*. London: D. Dobson, 1956. 191 pp., photos. This is the first travelogue of Northern Mongolia since the war. Montague and his wife spent some time in the Mongolian People's Republic in 1954.
- 2332 Smith, Mabel Waln. *Land of Swift-Running Horses: A Summer of Adventures in Mongolia*. London: Harrap, 1956. 216 pp. A correspondent for the *China Digest* spends the summer of 1946 in Chakhar.
- 2333 Alley, Rewi. *Journey to Outer Mongolia: A Diary with Poems*. Christchurch: Caxton Press, 1957. 72 pp., photos. His diary is not worth reading and his poems are political kitsch.
- 2334 Montagu, Ivor. "A recent visit to Mongolia," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 44 (1957), 6-16. A brief report on a trip to the Mongolian People's Republic in September 1954. See entry 2331.
- 2335 Zischka, Anton. *Asiens wilder Westen: Die Wandlungen West-Chinas und Tibets, der Mongolei und Sibiriens*. Gütersloh: Sigbert Mohn Verlag, 1959. 347 pp., photos. Inner Mongolia and the Mongolian People's Republic are described on pp. 157-183 of this travelogue of the late 1950s.
- 2336 Bawden, Charles. "Mongolia revisited," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 47 (1960), 127-140, 8 photos.
- 2337 Braumann, Franz (tr. by J. Emerson). *Gold in the Taiga*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1960. 202 pp. An adventure story purportedly based on actual experiences of two German-speaking men, Peter Semling and Michel Prank, in Western Tannu-Tuva in the twenties. Originally published as *Gold in der Taiga* (Reutlingen, 1954).
- 2338 Rückmann, Kurt. *Das Geheimnis der fünf Pfeile: Kurz und quer durch das Land der Araten*. Berlin: Kongress-Verlag, 1961. 172 pp. Dates presumably in the late fifties or 1960. Contains many interesting photos.
- 2339 Aprodov, V. A. *Six Thousand Kilometers Traveled in the Mongolian People's Republic*. New York: CCM Information Corporation, 1962. 149 pp. (JPRS, no. 18,472.) Originally 6000 kilometrov po MNR (Moscow, 1962).
- 2340 David, Kurt. *Im Land der Bogenschützen: Reisebilder aus der mongolischen Volksrepublik*. Berlin: Verlag Neues Leben, 1962. 225 pp., 93 photos taken by author. Travel took place in 1960 or 1961.
- 2341 Douglas, William O. "Journey to Outer Mongolia," *National Geographic Magazine* 121 (1962), 289-345. Excellent color photos.
- 2342 Lattimore, Owen. *Nomads and Commissars: Mongolia Revisited*. New York:

Oxford University Press, 1962. 238 pp., illus. Trip in 1961.

- 2343 Salisbury, Harrison E. "Mongolia revisited," *Mongolia Society Newsletter* 1 (1962), 17-22. Trip in the winter of 1961-62.
- 2344 Bitsch [Bisch], Jørgen (tr. R. Spink). *Mongolia, Unknown Land*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1963. 159 pp., illus. Also in German translation (tr. C. von Kohl), *Zwischen China und Siberien: Unbekannte Mongolei* (Berlin: Ullstein Verlag, 1963, 188 pp.), and in French translation, *Terre inconnue: Voyage en Mongolie* (Paris: A. Michel, 1964).
- 2345 Krader, Lawrence. "Travels in Outer Mongolia," *Mongolia Society Newsletter* 2:1 (1963), 16-24. Trip in August 1962.
- 2346 MacColl, René Marie. *The Land of Genghis Khan: A Journey in Outer Mongolia*. London: Oldbourne, 1963. 220 pp., illus. A breezy account of a trip in the summer of 1962, accompanied by some excellent photos.
- 2347 Mühlenweg, Fritz. *Echter und falscher Zauber: Geschichten von der Mongolei*. Freiburg: Herder Verlag, 1963. 188 pp. About the Sven Hedin expedition of 1927 in novel form. Suitable for juvenile readers.
- 2348 Schubert, Johannes. *Ritt zum Burchan-Chaldun: Forschungsreisen in der mongolischen Volksrepublik*. Leipzig: F. A. Brockhaus Verlag, 1963. 240 pp., 56 pl. (8 color), map. The most extensive travelogue to date covering virtually every aimag during three trips in 1957, 1959, and 1961.
- 2349 Sebeok, Thomas A. "A sojourn in Mongolia," *Mongolia Society Newsletter* 2 (1963), 30-31. Trip in August 1963.
- 2350 McKenna, Priscilla C. "A brief glimpse of modern Mongolia, July-August 1964," *Mongolia Society Newsletter* 3 (1964), 36-48.
- 2351 Hangin, John G. "A report of a recent trip to the Mongolian People's Republic," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 6 (1967), 53-56.
- 2352 Harrington, Richard. "Impressions of Mongolia," *Canadian Geographical Journal* 74 (1967), 64-75, photos.
- 2353 Micheli, Silvio. *Mongolia: In Search of Marco Polo, and Other Adventures*. New York: Harcourt Brace and World, 1967. 368 pp., 38 photos. Traveled in a loop from Altan Bulag via Ulaanbaatar and Khubsgul to the westernmost corner of the country and then back to Altan Bulag along the northern frontier.
- 2354 Casella, Alessandro. "A visit to Inner Mongolia," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 55 (1968), 152-157. One of the extremely few Western travel accounts of Southern Mongolia since 1949. Trip in the fall of 1965.
- 2355 Diószegi, Vilmos (tr. by A. R. Babo). *Tracing Shamans in Siberia: The*

Story of an Ethnographical Research Expedition. n. pl.: Anthropological Publishers, 1968. 381 pp., 24 photos. This is the travelogue version of his expedition in 1957-58. See entry 1156.

- 2356 Humphrey, Caroline. "East of Lake Baikal," *Geographical Magazine* 40 (1968), 762-773. Essentially a photographic essay with commentary on the Buriats.
- 2357 Krueger, John R. "Report on a visit to Mongolia (1968)," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 7 (1968), 53-61.
- 2358 Kielan-Jaworowska, Zofia (tr. by Israel Translation Society). *Hunting for Dinosaurs*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1969. xiv, 178 pp. Led three expeditions between 1963 and 1965. Many photos.
- 2359 Elvin, Harold. *The Incredible Mile: Siberia, Mongolia, Usbekistan*. London, 1970. 263 pp. Includes a brief sidetrip to Ulaanbaatar; also describes the Buriat region.
- 2360 Hangin, John G. and John R. Krueger. "The Second International Congress of Mongolists, Ulan Bator, September 2-11, 1970," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 9:2 (1970), 1-14. Includes some travelogue.
- 2361 Heissig, Walther. "Im Land der schwarzen Zelte und der schwarzen Ziegen: Mongolen in Afghanistan," *Die Grüenthal Waage* 9 (1970), 86-91. [Not seen.]
- 2362 Lattimore, Owen. "Mongolia once more," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 9:1 (1970), 1-4. Travel in the second half of September 1969.
- 2363 Axelbank, Albert. *Mongolia*. Palo Alto: Kodansha International, 1971. 138 pp. (This Beautiful World.) A delightful little booklet containing many excellent color photos and brief popular descriptions of many aspects of the Mongolian People's Republic.
- 2364 Humphrey, Caroline. "Life in the Mongolian Gobi," *Geographical Magazine* 43 (1971), 616-623. Essentially a photographic essay with some very good color illustrations. See also entry 2356.
- 2365 Lattimore, Owen. "The old caravan route from Kueihua through Mongolia to Kuch'engtze in Sinkiang," in *27th ICO* (1971), 591-593.
- 2366 Pond, Alonzo W. *Andrews: Gobi Explorer*. New York: Grosset and Dunlap, 1972. 212 pp.
- 2367 Mönnig, Richard. *Notizen nach einer Reise in die Mongolei: 14. Juli-2. August 1972*. Bonn, 1973. 55 leaves offset. Concise summaries on diverse subjects like economics, language and literature, books and translation, religious life, and travel.
- 2368 Lattimore, Owen. "Return to China's northern frontier," *Geographical Journal* 139 (1973), 233-242, map.

- 2369 Maclean, Fitzroy. *To the Back and Beyond: An Illustrated Companion to Central Asia and Mongolia*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1973. 144 pp., photos. Provides summary impressions of several trips, mostly in Central Asia.

See also entries 146, 1099, 1482, 1495, and 1522.

