

Section D

SOCIETY

Chapter 24

ANTHROPOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY

General Anthropological Works

- 2370 Róna-Tas, A. "The birth of modern anthropology in Mongolia," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 11:1 (1972), 5-12, illus.
- 2371 Aubin, Françoise. "Anthropologie du nomadisme," *Cahiers Internationaux de Sociologie* 56 (1974), 79-90.

Ethnic Groups

- 2372 Volpert, H. "Etwas über die T'u-jen, Ureinwohner von Westkansu," *Anthropos* 17-19 (1923-24), 553-556. Also includes samples of the T'u-jen language, i.e., Monguor.
- 2373 Buxton, L. H. Dudley. "The inhabitants of Inner Mongolia," *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 56 (1926), 143-161. Discusses the physical setting, religion, birth customs, wedding customs, physical anthropology and anthropometry.
- 2374 Montandon, George. "Ainou, Japonais, Bouriates," *L'Anthropologie* 37 (1927), 97-124, 329-354, 48 plates. A comparison of the Buriat Mongols with the Ainus and Japanese.
- 2375 Bounak, V. "Un pays de l'Asie peu connu: le Tanna-Touva," *International Archives of Ethnography* 29 (1928), 1-16, 5 plates of photos. Contains mostly ethnological information but also some description of language and geography.
- 2376 Findeisen, Hans. "Viehzüchter- und Jägervölker am Baikalsee, im Flussgebiet der Bureja und im Amurlande," *Baessler-Archiv* 14 (1930-31), 1-29, 15 photos. Comments on Buriats on pp. 5-9.
- 2377 Klemm, M. "Beitrag zur Volkskunde der Burjato-Mongolei," *Baessler-Archiv* 18 (1935), 99-129, 41 photos, bibliography. A contribution to the ethnography of Buriat Mongolia.
- 2378 Mortier, Florent. "Les Mongols," *Bulletin de la Société d'Anthropologie* 52 (1937), 52-61. Touches on Mongols in China, Mongolia, Russia, and Afghanistan.
- 2379 Bleichsteiner, Robert. "Mongolen," in *Die grosse Völkerkunde*, v. 2: Asien

(Leipzig: Bibliographisches Institut, 1939), 71-79, 7 photos, and in *Die neue grosse Völkerkunde*, v. 2: *Asien und Ozeanien* (Frankfurt: Herkul Verlag, 1954), 76-90, 3 photos.

- 2380 "The Mongol race in Manchoukuo," *Contemporary Manchuria* 3:3 (1939), 83-95, photos. The intent of this brief description of various "tribes" is to show how much they hate the Chinese.
- 2381 Montell, Gösta. "The Torguts of Etsin-gol," *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 70 (1940), 77-92, illus.
- 2382 Hudson, Alfred E., and Elizabeth Bacon. "Social control and the individual in Eastern Hazara culture," in *Language, Culture and Personality* (Essays in Memory of Edward Sapir) (Menasha, Wisconsin, 1941), 239-258.
- 2383 Montell, Gösta. "As ethnographer in China and Mongolia, 1929-1932," in *History of the Expedition*, Part 4 (1945), 327-449, 34 pl., 23 figs., 1 large folding map.
- 2384 Bacon, Elizabeth E. "The inquiry into the history of the Hazara Mongols of Afghanistan," *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 7 (1951), 230-247.
- 2385 Hrdlička, A. "An anthropologist in Russia. III: In Mongolia," *Scientific Monthly* 5 (1952), 397-417.
- 2386 Bexell, Gerhard. "Some observations on the population in the Nan-Shan," in *Contributions to Ethnography, Linguistics and History of Religion* (1954), 23-39, 8 photo plates and 1 map.
- 2387 Iwamura, Shinobu, and H. F. Schurmann. "Notes on Mongolian groups in Afghanistan," in *Silver Jubilee Volume* (1954), 480-515, photos. Based on two surveys taken in 1954 among the Moghols of Herāt and Maimana provinces and the Baghlān area, this article contains some sociological and linguistic information.
- 2388 Thesiger, Wilfred. "The Hazaras of Central Afghanistan," *Geographical Journal* 121 (1955), 312-319, 9 photos, map.
- 2389 Cheney, George, and Robert Miller. "Ethnic groups," in *Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region* (1956), 102-120.
- 2390 Poppe, Nicholas. "Ethnic groups," in *Mongolian People's Republic* (1956), v. 1, 151-162.
- 2391 Posch, Udo. "Ethnic groups," in *Northwest China* (1956), 138-160. Brief remarks on the Mongols of Sinkiang, Kansu, and Chinghai on pp. 151-156.
- 2392 Gábori, M. "Urjanichaische Waldjäger in der Nordwest-Mongolei und ihre archäologischen Beziehungen," *Acta Archaeologica* 11 (1959), 457-481, 7 plates, 5 illus.
- 2393 Rumyantsev, G. N. "Some problems of the ethnic origin of the Mongols and Buriats," Moscow, 1960, 16 pp. (Papers presented by the USSR delegation

to the 25th International Congress of Orientalists.)

- 2394 "The American Kalmyks," *Mongolia Society Newsletter* 1:1 (1962), 6-8.
- 2395 Schurmann, H. F. *The Mongols in Afghanistan: An Ethnography of the Moghuls and Related Peoples of Afghanistan*. Leiden: Mouton, 1962. 435 pp., 2 folding maps. (Central Asiatic Studies Monograph Series, v. 4.) Chapters 3 and 4 (pp. 159-405) deal with the Moghuls. See also Appendix 3 for a sample of Mogol in transliteration and translation. Bibliography and glossary.
- 2396 Bessac, Francis B. "Culture types of Northern and Western China," thesis (University of Wisconsin), 1963, 351 pp. [Not seen.] See also the author's discussion of "Cultunit and ethnic unit--processes and symbolism," in Morton Fried, ed., *Essays on the Problem of Tribe* (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1968), 58-72.
- 2397 Diószegi, Vilmos. "Ethnogenic aspects of Darkhat shamanism," *Acta Orientalia* (B) 16 (1963), 55-81. Many photos.
- 2398 Kozlov, P. K. (tr. D. C. Montgomery). "The Mongolian Altai and the Mongols," *Mongolia Society Newsletter* 2 (1963), 32-35.
- 2399 Ferdinand, Klaus. "Ethnographical notes on Chahar aimaq, Hazara and Moghol," *Acta Orientalia* 28 (1964), 175-204, 6 pl., bibliography. This is a review article on H. F. Schurmann's *The Mongols of Afghanistan* (see entry 2395).
- 2400 Trippner, Josef. "Die Salaren, ihre ersten Glaubensstreitigkeiten und ihr Aufstand 1781," *Central Asiatic Journal* 9 (1964), 241-276. Discusses their name, origin, family chronicles, and social organization.
- 2401 König, Wolfgang. "Ethnographische Beobachtungen bei den Dzachchin in der mongolischen Volksrepublik (Kobdo-aimak, Manchan-summun)," *Jahrbuch des Museums für Völkerkunde* 21 (1965), 91-110. Ethnographic observations among the Zakhchins based on a study tour in August and September, 1963.
- 2402 Aubin, Françoise. "Une société d'émigrés: la colonie des Kalmouks de France," *L'Année Sociologique* 17 (1966), 133-212.
- 2403 Hartwig, Werner. "Ethnographica der Chalcha und Burjaten (Mongolische Volksrepublik)," *Jahrbuch des Museums für Völkerkunde* 22 (1966), 112-188. Based on an expedition in July-October, 1961 in the Central aimag, this article is extremely informative with 200 illustrations and two maps.
- 2404 Rubel, Paula G. *The Kalmyk Mongols: A Study in Continuity and Change*. Bloomington, Indiana, 1967. 282 pp. (Uralic and Altaic Series, v. 64.) Based on interviews with Kalmyks in the United States in 1960-61.
- 2405 Zhamtsarano, Ts. (tr. Larry Moses). "The Bayat Mongols," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 6 (1967), 71-72.
- 2406 Zhamtsarano, Ts. (tr. Larry Moses). "Khotons, the Muslims of Mongolia," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 6 (1967), 11-14.

- 2407 Zhamtsarano, Ts. (tr. Larry Moses). "The Ögelet Mongols," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 7 (1968), 20-23.
- 2408 Hamayon, Roberte. "Mongols: hommes et langues," *Études Mongoles* 1 (1970), 9-51, map; 2 (1971), 233-234. Excellent source of ethnological and linguistic information for all groups in the Mongolian People's Republic. Bibliography.
- 2409 Serruys, Henry. "Yellow hair and red hats in Mongolia," *Central Asiatic Journal* 15 (1971), 131-155. About a Mongol tribe mentioned in Chinese records as *huang-mao* 黃毛.
- 2410 "The Daur (Dagurs)," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 12 (1973), 71-85.
- 2411 Šima, Jiri (adapted by Françoise Aubin). "À propos de la colonie kalmouke de Tchecoslovaquie," *Études Mongoles* 4 (1973), 181-189.
- 2412 Jernakov, V. N. "Dagurs in Northeast China," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 8 (1974), 407-422, photos.
- See also entries 125, 358, 401, 1299, 1338, 2206, 2301, 2655, 2751, and 2771.

Physical Anthropology

- 2413 Mannerheim, C. G. E. "A visit to the Sarö and Shera Yögurs," *Journal de la Société Finno-Ougrienne* 27:2 (1911-12), 72 pp., 33 figs., 5 pl., 1 folding map. Provides table of anthropological measurements and a list of Uighur words.
- 2414 Bonin, Gerhardt von. "Mongolism and Mongolian traits," *Man* 27 (1927), 27-29.
- 2415 Kojeuroff, George P. "Some contributions to the anthropology of the Bur-iats," *Journal of the North China Branch* 58 (1927), 142-157.
- 2416 Bushmakina, N. "Characteristics of the brain of the Mongol race," *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 12 (1928), 221-243, 5 photos, bibliography. Author was professor at the Institute of Anatomy, Irkutsk University.
- 2417 Cameron, J. "Correlations between cranial capacity and cranial length, breadth and height as studied in the Mongol crania, United States National Museum," *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 12 (1928), 280-289, 11 tables.
- 2418 Michelson, Truman. "Notes on Mongolian craniology," *Human Biology* 1 (1929), 421-423.
- 2419 Jettmar, H. M. "Blutgruppenuntersuchungen in der Nordostmongolei und der Nordmandschurei," *Mitteilungen der Anthropologischen Gesellschaft* 60 (1930), 39-47, tables. Investigation of blood types in Northeastern Mongolia and Northern Manchuria.
- 2420 Stefko, W. H. "Recherches sur la morphologie du cerveau des Mongoles," *Anthropologie* (Praha) 12 (1934), 6-26, plates, tables. Study of brain structure.

- 2421 Stefko, W. H. "Morphologie comparée du cerveau de nouveaux-nés mongoles," *Anthropologie* (Praha) 12 (1934), 127-142, 3 tables. Comparative morphology of the brain of newborns.
- 2422 Petri, Helmut. "Ein Mongolenschädel aus Urga," *Mitteilungen der Anthropologischen Gesellschaft* 65 (1935), 47-50, 5 illus. A Mongol skull from Ulaanbaatar.
- 2423 Holtz, Günther. "Rassengeschichte der Ostgebiete von Inner- und Nord-Asien," thesis (Universität Tübingen), 1951, 554 pp. A racial history of the eastern portions of Central and North Asia. [Not seen.]
- 2424 Imamura, Yutaka. "Die Kopflänge, die Kopfbreite und der Längen-Breiten-Index der Völker in China, in der Mongolei, Mandschurei und in Korea," in *Compte-rendu du Congrès International des Sciences Anthropologiques et Ethnographiques* 1 (1952), 285-288, 2 illus. Provides a summary description of cranial length and width in Mongolia and other parts of East Asia.
- 2425 Vlček, Emanuel. "A contribution to the anthropology of the Khalkha-Mongols," *Acta Facultatis* 9 (1965), 285-367, plus 56 plates. This is the report of anthropologists and physicians on the Czechoslovak-Mongolian archaeological expedition in 1958. It covers somatometry, cephalometry, pigmentation, the congenital Mongol spot, the finger and palm prints in Khalkha Mongols (by L. Malá), examination of hair samples of Khalkha Mongols (by S. Titlbachová), soft parts of head and face, and physiological characteristics. Also includes bibliography and data tables.
- 2426 Vlček, Emanuel. "Skull of a prince from a Hunn grave-mound in northern Mongolia," *Acta Facultatis* 10 (1965), 189-199. [Not seen.]
- 2427 Pollitzer, William S. "Blood types and anthropometry of the Kalmyk Mongols," in *Kalmyk-Oirat Symposium* (1966), 107-115. Also in *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, n.s. 20 (1962), 11-15.
- 2428 Tóth, T. "Some problems in the palaeoanthropology of Northern Mongolia," *Acta Archaeologica* 19 (1967), 377-389, 3 pl., 3 statistical tables.

See also entry 2373.

General and Miscellaneous Sociological Works

- 2429 Findeisen, Hans. "Das mongolische Ständewesen," *Mitteilungen des Seminars für Orientalische Sprachen* 32 (1929), 130-141. Discusses the noyan, taiji, sumun, xamjilga, and clergy on the basis of Maiskii's *Sovremennaya Mongoliya* (Irkutsk, 1921) (entry 2036).
- 2430 Hudson, Alfred E. "Some factors in the development of Turco-Mongol social structure," thesis (Yale University), 1937. [Not seen.]
- 2431 Iwamura, Shinobu. "The structure of Moslem society in Inner Mongolia,"

Far Eastern Quarterly 8 (1948), 34-44. Presents a synopsis of a field survey in 1943 of community, the mosque and its officials, sects and subsects, and two types of communities.

- 2432 Vladimirtsov, Boris Ya. (tr. M. Carsow). *La régime social des Mongols: le féodalisme nomade*. Paris: Adrien Maisonneuve, 1948. xviii, 291 pp. With an introduction by René Grousset. Still one of the most important sources.
- 2433 Jones, Catesby T. "A comparative study of Northern and Southern pastoral nomadism in Asia," thesis (Johns Hopkins University), 1952, 192 pp. [Not seen.]
- 2434 Beardsley, Richard K. "Hypothesis on Inner Asian pastoral nomadism and its culture area," in *Memoirs of the Society for American Archaeology*, 9 (1953), 24-28.
- 2435 Krader, Lawrence. "The cultural and historical position of the Mongols," *Asia Major* 3 (1953), 169-183.
- 2436 Bacon, Elizabeth E. "Types of pastoral nomadism in Central and Southwest Asia," *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 10 (1954), 44-68.
- 2437 Imanishi, Kinji. "Nomadism, an ecological interpretation," in *Silver Jubilee Volume* (1954), 466-479. Based on personal field research in Inner Mongolia in 1938, 1939, and 1944-45.
- 2438 Krader, Lawrence. "Ecology of Central Asian pastoralism," *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 2 (1955), 301-326.
- 2439 Krader, Lawrence. "Principles and structures in the organization of the Asiatic steppes-pastoralists," *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 2 (1955), 67-92. Aims to show how native concepts of their social organization and the concepts of social anthropology coincide and diverge. Extensive bibliography.
- 2440 Krader, Lawrence. "Qan-Qayan and the beginnings of Mongol kingship," *Central Asiatic Journal* 1 (1955), 17-35. Traces its etymology, its use in the *Secret History* and in the hP'ags-pa inscriptions.
- 2441 Cheney, George, Robert Miller, A. Mostaert, and M. Yang. "Social structure," in *Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region* (1956), 140-160.
- 2442 Hirabayashi, James. "Social structure," in *Mongolian People's Republic* (1956), v. 1, 183-219.
- 2443 Miller, Beatrice, U. Posch, and M. Yang. "Social structure," in *Northwest China* (1956), 183-212. Sections on the Western (Oirat) Mongols (pp. 191-192) and Monguors (pp. 201-205).
- 2444 Miller, Robert. "General character of the society," in *Inner Mongolia*

Autonomous Region (1956), 1-31.

- 2445 Mostaert, Antoine. "Matériaux ethnographiques relatifs aux Mongols Ordos," *Central Asiatic Journal* 2 (1956), 241-294. About social structure, banners, family and position of women, food and lodging, marriage, occupations, religious practices and superstitions.
- 2446 Poppe, Nicholas, and G. G. S. Murphy. "Size and geographical distribution of population," in *Mongolian People's Republic* (1956), v. 1, 133-150.
- 2447 Bacon, E. E. "The Hazara Mongols [and their] cultural relatives," in *Obok* (1958), 3-119. Includes discussion of medieval and modern Mongols.
- 2448 Krader, Lawrence. "Feudalism and the Tatar policy of the Middle Ages," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 1 (1958), 76-99. Discusses the theory of nomadic feudalism, feudalism in the Turco-Mongol steppes, the "Tartar" (i.e., Mongol and Turk) polity in the writings of Radloff and Barthold, and the rise of the state.
- 2449 *Sociological Articles on Outer Mongolia*. Washington, D.C., 1960. 22 pp. (JPRS 3180). Translation of articles on trade unions and "nationalistic views" held by Rinchen.
- 2450 Krader, Lawrence. *Social Organization of the Mongol-Turkic Pastoral Nomads*. The Hague: Mouton, 1963. x, 412 pp. Discusses Mongols of the Ordos, Buriatia, Volga Kalmucks, Kazakhs, and Monguors. Bibliography, list of kinship terms, table of kinship systems, maps, and index.
- 2451 Bessac, Frank B. "Co-variation between interethnic relations and social organization in Inner Asia," *Papers of the Michigan Academy* 50 (1965), 373-392. Mentions Mongols in passing.
- 2452 Bawden, Charles R. "A joint petition of grievances submitted to the Ministry of Justice of Autonomous Mongolia in 1919," *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 30 (1967), 548-563. Provides capsule descriptions of social positions and relations, also a translation of petition.
- 2453 Krader, Lawrence. "The Tatar state: Turks and Mongols," in Lawrence Krader, ed., *Formation of the State* (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall 1968), 82-103.
- 2454 Markowska, Danuta. "Urbanization of the steppe," in *Poland at the Eighth International Congress* (1968), 171-194, 8 tables.
- 2455 Johnson, Douglas L. *The Nature of Nomadism*. Chicago, 1969. 200 pp. (University of Chicago, Department of Geography, Research Papers, v. 118). Nothing directly on the Mongols but useful for comparative purposes.
- 2456 Poucha, Pavel. "Rang und Titel bei den Völkern des mongolischen Raumes im Laufe der Jahrhunderte," in *9th PIAC* (1970), 169-258.

- 2457 Serruys, Henry. "The Mongol letters," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 5 (1971), 95-104. Analyzing letters written by Mongol noblemen to the Catholic Church in Boro Balyasu in Southern Ordos, this article studies social organization. Facsimiles, transliteration, translation, and notes.
- 2458 Bauwe, R. "Die Herausbildung der mongolischen Arbeiterklasse und ihre Darstellung aus der Sicht der Schriftsteller der MVR," in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 1 (1972), 63-68. The development of the Mongolian working class and its representation by writers of the Mongolian People's Republic.
- 2459 Rawling, Karen E. "Comparative aspects of political and social change in Mongolia and Central Asia, in *Olon Ulsyn* v. 2 (1973), 52-54.
- 2460 Aubin, Françoise. "Spécificité culturelle et industrialisation en Mongolie," *Revue Tunisienne de Sciences Sociales* 11 (1974), 245-277, 13 tables, bibliography. Nomadic pastoralism, sedentarization, industrialization and the working class, professionalization, and urbanization.
- 2461 Natsagdorj, Sh. "L'organisation sociale et son développement," *Études Mongoles* 5 (1974), 135-144.
- 2462 Natsagdorj, Sh. "Main characters of feudalism of the nomads (on the example of development of the Mongolian society)," paper presented at the XIV International Congress of Historical Sciences, San Francisco, 1975, 14 pp.
- See also entries 125, 132, 521, 1134, 1144, 1564, 2043, 2051, 2206, 2387, 2400, 2655, 2690, and 2691.

Kinship and Family

- 2463 Aberle, David F. *The Kinship System of the Kalmuk Mongols*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1953. 48 pp. (University of New Mexico Publications in Anthropology, no. 8.) Presents data gathered at relocation centers in Maryland in 1952.
- 2464 Krader, Lawrence. "Kinship systems of the Altaic-speaking peoples of the Asiatic steppe," thesis (Harvard University), 1953, 627 pp.
- 2465 Schram, Louis M. J. *The Monguors of the Kansu-Tibetan Border: Their Origin, History, and Social Organization*. Philadelphia, 1954. 138 pp., photos. (Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, n.s., v. 44, pt. 1.) Discusses clan organization, village, family life, and economic life.
- 2466 Cheney, George, and Antoine Mostaert. "Family," in *Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region* (1956), 161-182.
- 2467 Coffin, Edna. "Family," in *Northwest China* (1956), 213-230. The Monguors are discussed on pp. 227-229.
- 2468 Hirabayashi, James, R. A. Rupen, and N. Poppe. "Family, social values and

patterns of living," in *Mongolian People's Republic* (1956), v. 1, 220-257.

- 2469 Vreeland, Herbert H., III. *Mongol Community and Kinship Structure*. New Haven: Human Relations Area Files, 1957. ix, 359 pp. Originally a dissertation at Yale University (1952), this book focuses on changes in the kinship structure. Based on a preliminary survey of three communities in the Western part of the Mongolian People's Republic, Chahar, and among the Dagurs of the Nonni valley in Northern Manchuria during the 1920s.
- 2470 Ünensechen (Pao Kuo-yi). "Family and kinship structure of Khorchin Mongols," *Central Asiatic Journal* 9 (1964), 277-311.
- 2471 Krader, Lawrence. "The Ordos system of kinship relations and terminology," *American Anthropologist* 67 (1965), 1532-1533, bibliography. A brief reply to a review of his *Social Organization* (see entry 2450).
- 2472 Romney, A. Kimball. "Kalmuck Mongol and the classification of lineal kinship terminologies," *American Anthropologist* 67 (1965), 127-141. Highly schematic and full of jargon.
- 2473 Shirendev, B. "The rural household in present-day Mongolia," *Mongolia Today*, 1967, no. 9, pp. 6-8 [not seen], reprinted in *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 8 (1969), 19-33.
- 2474 Szyrkiewicz, Slawoj. "The structure of consumption of the steppe inhabitants: an analysis of family budgets in a somon," in *Studia Mongolskie* (1973), English summary on pp. 109-110.

See also entry 2445.

Women and Children

- 2475 Klér, Joseph. "Birth, infancy and childhood among the Ordos Mongols," *Primitive Man* 11 (1938), 58-66.
- 2476 Vlček, E. "Menarche, Klimax, Geburtnzahl und Zahl der lebenden Kinder bei den Chalcha-Mongolen," *Ärztliche Jugendkunde* 52 (1960), 229-233. On first menstruation, menopause, the number of births and of surviving children. [Not seen.]
- 2477 Ünensechen (Pao Kuo-yi). "Child birth and child training in a Khorchin Mongol village," *Monumenta Serica* 25 (1966), 406-439. This article presents the results of field research in the Bo Wang banner of the Khorchin Mongols. See also entries 2470 and 2524.
- 2478 Roux, Jean-Paul. "La veuve dans les sociétés turques et mongoles de l'Asie centrale," *L'Homme* 9:4 (1969), 51-78. The widow in Turkish and Mongolian societies of Central Asia.

2479 Taube, Erika. "Mutter und Kind im Brauchtum der Tuwiner der Westmongolei," *Jahrbuch des Museums für Völkerkunde* 27 (1970), 75-89, 15 illus., 4 figs. Mother and child among the Tuvans of Western Mongolia.

2480 Onon, Urgunge. *My Childhood in Mongolia*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1972. 112 pp., photos. Delightful description of family, adventures, shamanism, hunting, and much else.

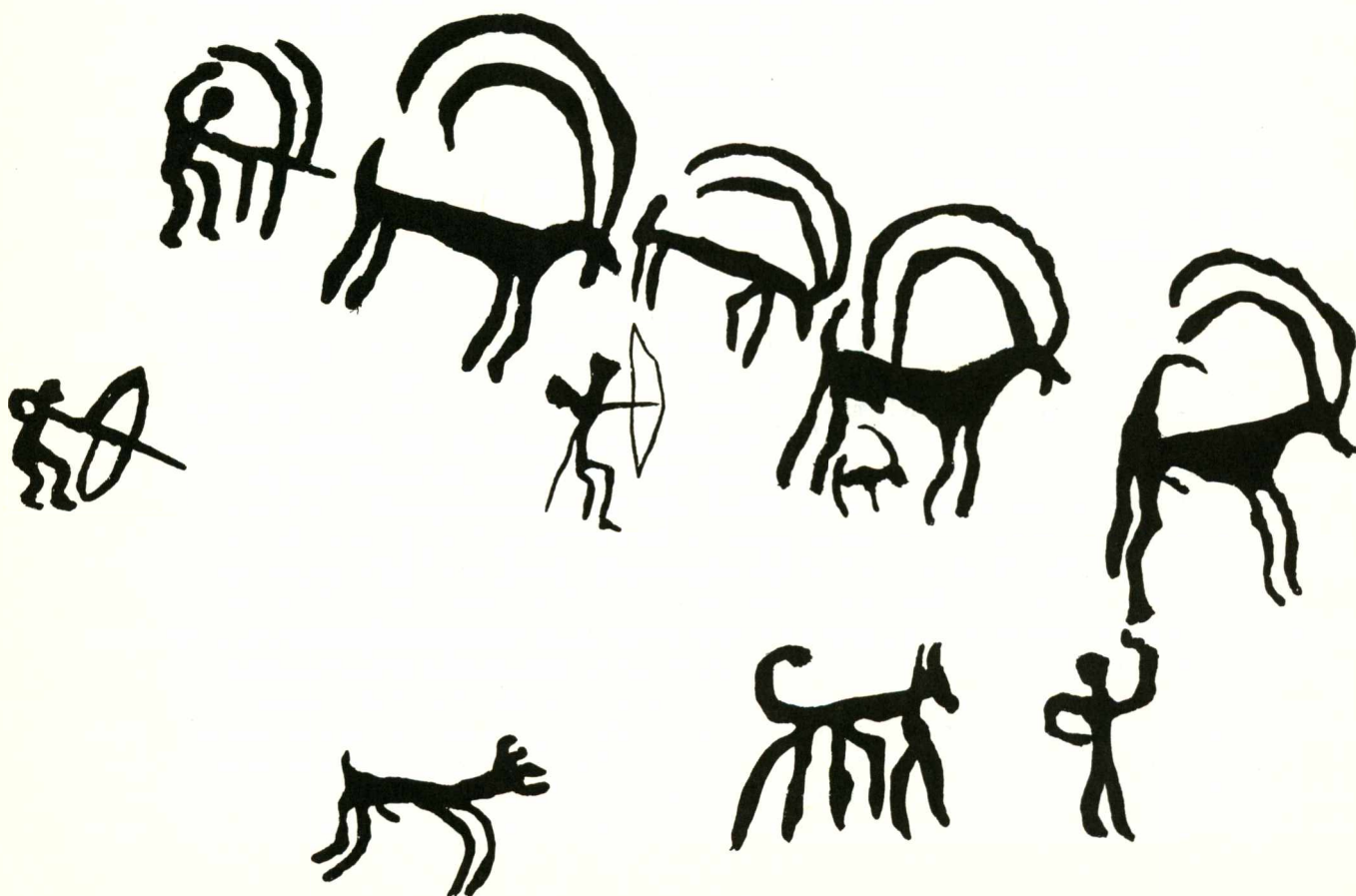
See also entries 451, 595, 2445, 2566, 2622, and 2646.

Criminals

2481 Hoinos. "Thieves in Mongolia," *Chinese Recorder* 6 (1875), 401-409.

2482 Kervyn, Joseph. *Le brigandage en Mongolie: Souvenirs de la Chine "ancienne."* Bruxelles: F. van Buggenhoudt, 1951. 148 pp., 4 photos. Talks about brigands, their repression and chastisement, and the Catholic church in Jehol.

2483 Serruys, Henry. "A question of thievery," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 10 (1975), 287-309. Provides transliteration, translation, and notes on ten texts from South Ordos from the years of 1905-1907. Interesting insights into manners, customs, and objects of daily use.



Chapter 25

MANNERS AND CUSTOMS

General and Miscellaneous Works

- 2484 Kotwicz, W. "Sur les modes d'orientation en Asie centrale," *Rocznik Orientalistyczny* 5 (1927), 68-91.
- 2485 Shirokogorov, Sergei M. *Ethnological and Linguistical Aspects of the Ural-Altaic Hypothesis*. Peking, 1931. 198 pp.
- 2486 Haslund, Henning. "Mongol," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 21 (1934), 453-463. A potpourri of informed remarks on a variety of subjects, including manners and customs.
- 2487 Unkrig, W. A. "Mongolisches Volksleben, eine Sonderausstellung des Museums für Völkerkunde," *Baessler-Archiv* 17 (1934), 134-138, 3 photos. About a special exhibit about everyday life in Mongolia at the Ethnographical Museum in Leipzig.
- 2488 Boodberg, P. A. "Marginalia to the histories of the Northern dynasties: on the use of the animal cycle among Turco-Mongols," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 3 (1938), 243-253. See also his "Addenda and corrigenda . . ." in same journal, v. 4 (1939), 270-283.
- 2489 Heissig, Walther. "Beobachtungen über Sesshaftigkeit und Kulturwandel bei den Mongolen des Jouda Ciγulyan," *Folklore Studies* 2 (1943), 175-184, illus.
- 2490 Heissig, Walther. *Der mongolische Kulturwandel in den Hsingan Provinzen Mandschukuos*. Vienna and Peking, 1944. 98 pp. Originally his inaugural dissertation at the Universität Wien, this book discusses territory and population (including the speed and direction of Chinese immigration), Japanese cultural policy, economic changes, man and society, education, and religion. Also photos, maps, and bibliography.
- 2491 Hsiao Ta-heng (tr. Henry Serruys). "Pei-lou Fong-sou 北虜風俗, les coutumes des esclaves septentrionaux, de Siao Ta-heng 蕭大亨," *Monumenta Serica* 10 (1945), 117-208. Customs are discussed up to p. 164, the rest contains genealogies.
- 2492 Kervyn, Louis-Marie. *Moeurs et coutumes mongoles*. Bruxelles: Éditions J. Duculot, Gembloux, 1947. 251 pp., photos. A posthumous work covering a variety of subjects in Southern Mongolia.

- 2493 Serruys, Paul Leo Mary. "Folklore contributions in *Sino-Mongolica*: notes on customs, legends, proverbs, and riddles of the province of Jehol," *Folklore Studies* 6:2 (1947), 1-129 (special issue). Introduction (pp. 1-10) explains that *Sino-Mongolica* was a journal of the Belgian Catholic missionaries of Scheut, with only five issues from 1920 to 1926. Lists all authors and titles, translates seven articles and reprints, three in French. Almost all articles are on Chinese matters, with only incidental mention of Mongolia and the Mongols.
- 2494 Serruys, Paul L. M. "Notes marginales sur les folklore des Mongols Ordos," *Han Hsiue* 3:1-2 (1948), 115-210.
- 2495 Olschki, Leonardo. *The Myth of Felt*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1949. 77 pp., 4 pl. On the use and symbolism of felt in traditional Mongolian ceremonies.
- 2496 Ränk, Gustav. "Einige Bemerkungen über die traditionelle Solarorientierung bei den Nomadbehausungen Asiens," *Ethnos* 14 (1949), 149-159, bibliography. Some remarks on the traditional solar orientation of nomad dwellings in Asia.
- 2497 Özerdem, Muhaddere N. "Habits and customs of the Mongols of Chinese Turkestan, according to some Chinese sources," *Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Dergisi* 9 (1951), 221-226.
- 2498 Sun, E-tu Zen. "Results of culture contacts in two Mongol-Chinese communities," *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 8 (1952), 182-210.
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- 2505 Klér, Joseph. "Die Windpferdfahne oder das k'i-mori bei den Ordos-Mongolen," *Oriens* 10 (1957), 90-106, 8 photos. On a religious custom involving a "horse flag" covered with prayers and one or more horse figures.

- 2506 Serruys, Henry. "Remains of Mongol customs in China during the early Ming period," *Monumenta Serica* 16 (1957), 137-190. Covers government institutions, clothing and language, cremation, manner of greeting, and marriage customs.
- 2507 Serruys, Henry. "Some types of names adopted by the Mongols during the Yüan and early Ming periods," *Monumenta Serica* 17 (1958), 353-360.
- 2508 Schubert, Johannes. "Über mongolische Personennamen," *Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung* 7 (1960), 395-401.
- 2509 Gabain, Annemarie von. "Vom Sinn symbolischer Farbenbezeichnung," *Acta Orientalia (B)* 15 (1962), 111-117. On the meaning of symbolic color designation. Only partly on Mongolia.
- 2510 Krueger, John R. "Mongolian personal names," *Names* 10 (1962), 81-86. See also his brief addendum in v. 14 (1966), 209.
- 2511 Johansen, Ulla. "The cradle and hearth as sources for the cultural history of Altaic peoples," in *5th PIAC* (1963), 205-218, 7 figs.
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- 2514 Hamayon, Roberte. "Ethnologie mongole: établissement d'un fichier systématique lexico-ethnographique," *L'Homme* 9:1 (1969), 96-102.
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- 2518 Hamayon, Roberte. "Pourquoi un Mongol doit-il être nommé?" *Turcica* 3 (1971), 143-152. Why a Mongol must be named.
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time points; and (3) time of activities that regularly take place in the everyday life of the nomads.

See also entries 103, 104, 240, 324, 326, 332, 339, 340, 346, 356, 586, 618, 864, 1687, 1807, 2041, 2355, 2616, and 2705.

Marriage

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- 2523 Badamkhatan, Ch. "Notes on marriage ceremony of Altaic Uryankhais," *Mongolia Today* 5:4-5 (1963), 7-9, 16.
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- 2525 Lee, Kwang-kyu. "Heiratsbräuche bei den Mongolen," thesis (Universität Wien), 1965, 199 pp. Marriage customs of the Mongols. [Not seen.]
- 2526 Vietze, Hans-Peter. "Zu einigen alten Hochzeitsgebräuchen der Bajad," *Turcica* 3 (1971), 153-155. About some old marriage customs practiced by a subgroup of the Dörböd of Western Mongolia.
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- 2529 Tömörtseren, J. (tr. John G. Hangin). "Marriage customs of certain Chahar banners," *Mongolian Studies* 2 (1975), 41-91.

See also entries 2373 and 2445.

Sickness, Death, and Burial

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- 2532 Roux, Jean-Paul. *La mort chez les peuples altaïques anciens et médiévaux d'après les documents écrits*. Paris: Adrien Maisonneuve, 1963. 215 pp. Originally a thesis at the Université de Paris (1961), 279 pp. [not seen], this book discusses death, the soul and death, and the funeral. Extensive bibliography and indexes.
- 2533 Krueger, John R. "Burial customs of the Mongols," *Mongolia Society Newsletter* 3 (1964), 2-4. An abstract of a paper presented at a conference that includes a schematic list of the *Altan Saba*, a Mongolian Lamaistic burial manual. For full article, see next entry.
- 2534 Krueger, John R. "The *Altan Saba* (The Golden Vessel): a Mongolian Lamaist burial manual," *Monumenta Serica* 24 (1965), 207-272. Facsimiles, transliteration, and translation.
- 2535 Ahuja, N. D. "Burial customs of the pagan Mongols," *Islamic Culture* 42 (1968), 99-105. Based on Juvaini's account (see entry 1738).
- 2536 Bartol'd, V. V. (tr. J. M. Rogers). "The burial rites of the Turks and the Mongols," *Central Asiatic Journal* 14 (1970), 195-227. First published in Russian in 1921, this article was intended to supplement Veselovsky's work on the balbal question (1915) with material regarding the Mongols. It is mostly a summary of information gathered from various Muslim (but no Chinese) sources. Rogers added a short note on iconography of Mongol funerary customs, based on Muslim sources.
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See also entries 369, 371, and 1202.

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- 2539 Shiratori, Kurakichi. "The queue among the peoples of North Asia," *Memoirs of the Research Department* 4 (1929), 1-69.
- 2540 Mostaert, Antoine. "L'ouverture du sceau' et les adresses chez les Ordos," *Monumenta Serica* 1 (1935-36), 315-337.

- 2541 Montell, Gösta. "Distilling in Mongolia," *Ethnos* 2 (1937), 321-332, 9 illus.
- 2542 Bleichsteiner, Robert. "Zeremonielle Trinksitten und Raumordnung bei den turko-mongolischen Nomaden," *Archiv für Völkerkunde* 6/7 (1951-52), 181-208. On ceremonial drinking customs and spatial arrangements.
- 2543 Rintchen, Byambyn. "Les signes de propriété chez les Mongols," *Archiv Orientální* 22 (1954), 467-473. Identifies but does not explain 210 signs of propriety.
- 2544 Rubel, Paula G. "Gift exchange among the Kalmyk Mongols," in *Kalmyk-Oirat Symposium* (1966), 75-105. Based on research among Kalmyk Mongols in the United States.
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- 2546 Novgorodova, E. A., and Choi. Luvsandzav. "Salutations mongoles traditionnelles," *Études Mongoles* 2 (1971), 134-144. On traditional greetings.
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- 2550 Luvsanzhav, Choi. (tr. Roberte Hamayon). "D'une coutume nomade mongole: le dépôt d'objets sur un lit inoccupé," *Études Mongoles* 3 (1972), 239-241. About the nomadic Mongolian custom of placing objects on an empty bed.
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- 2553 Hamayon, Roberte. "L'os distinctif et la chair indifférente," *Études Mongoles* 6 (1975), 99-122, photos. Studies customs related to food, food preparation, sewing, etc.

- 2554 Roux, Jean-Paul. "Quelques objets numineux des Turcs et des Mongols: I. Le bonnet et la ceinture," *Turcica* 7 (1975), 50-64.

See also entries 334, 345, 372, 376, 513, and 1178.

Animals

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- 2556 Klér, Joseph. "The horse in the life of the Ordos Mongols," *Primitive Man* 20 (1947), 15-25, 3 photos.
- 2557 Roux, Jean-Paul. "Le chameau en Asie centrale, son nom, son élevage, sa place dans la mythologie," *Central Asiatic Journal* 5 (1959), 35-76. Very exhaustive treatment and extensive bibliography on the camel, its name, its raising, and its place in mythology.
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- 2559 Gabain, Annemarie von. "Pferd und Reiter im mittelalterlichen Zentralasien," in *7th PIAC* (1965), 228-243, 10 illus. Horse and rider in medieval Central Asia.
- 2560 Johansen, Ulla. "Der Reitsattel bei den altaischen Völkern," in *7th PIAC* (1965), 269-285, 11 illus. On the saddle.
- 2561 Boyle, John A. "A Mongol hunting ritual," in *8th PIAC* (1968), 1-8.
- 2562 Heissig, Walther. "Zwölf Zeremonialtexte zur Stutenaussonderung aus Qanggin (Ordus) (Faksimilia)," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 2 (1968), 265-305. Provides a brief description of twelve manuals on the ceremonial selection of mares; rest is in facsimile.
- 2563 Jagchid, S., and Charles R. Bawden. "Notes on hunting of some nomadic peoples of Central Asia," in *8th PIAC* (1968), 90-102.
- 2564 Tomka, P. "Horse burials among the Mongolians," *Acta Archaeologica* 21 (1969), 149-154.
- 2565 Sárközi, Alice. "A Mongolian hunting ritual," *Acta Orientalia (B)* 25 (1972), 191-208, facsimiles. Describes the "incense offering of Managaqan."
- 2566 Kałużynski, Stanisław. "Linguistic taboos among the Mongolian people: on taboos towards animal names and in women language," in *Studia Mongolskie* (1973), English summary on p. 63.
- 2567 Róna-Tas, A. "Did the proto-Altaic people know the stirrup?" *Studia*

Mongolica 1:9 (1973), 169-171.

- 2568 Shagdarsüren, Ts. "Choix du béliier ou du bouc chez les Barga-Mongols, à propos de *Xuc uxna tavix*," *Études Mongoles* 4 (1973), 141-143. On the selection of rams or goats.
- 2569 Serruys, Henry. *Kumiss Ceremonies and Horse Racing: Three Mongolian Texts*. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1974. 128 pp. (Asiatische Forschungen, v. 37.) Transliteration and translation, also bibliography.
- 2570 Aalto, Pentti. "The horse in Central Asian nomadic cultures," *Studia Orientalia* 46 (1975), 1-9.
- 2571 Humphrey, Caroline. "Notes on hair-cutting and castration in Mongolian horse herds," *Journal of the Anglo-Mongolian Society* 2 (1975), 70-79, illus.

See also entries 235, 244, 247, 335, 336, 337, 368, 374, 668, 911, 916, 1212, and 1546.

Dwellings

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- 2573 Róna-Tas, A. "Felt-making in Mongolia," *Acta Orientalia (B)* 16 (1963), 201-215, photos. Describes the shearing of sheep as well as the loosening, laying and rolling of the wool.
- 2574 Cammann, Schuyler. "Mongol dwellings, with special reference to Inner Mongolia," in *5th PIAC* (1963), 17-22, illus. Discusses both the ger and the permanent adobe house.
- 2575 Esztergár, Marianne. "Words pertaining to housing and dwelling in the Altaic languages," in *5th PIAC* (1963), 33-43.
- 2576 Róna-Tas, A. "Preliminary report on a study of the dwellings of the Altaic peoples," in *5th PIAC* (1963), 47-56. Compares Turkish and Mongolian dwellings.

See also entries 125 and 338.

Games

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- 2578 Söderbom, Georg. "The Mongolian game Norobo or Cindi," *Ethnos* 15 (1950), 95-100. Describes a kind of checkers game and includes illustrations of fifteen pieces.

- 2579 Skallsjö, Steffan. "Hsia [a Mongol game]," *Ethnos* 17 (1952), 15-23, illus. Describes the rules of this game which uses pieces made of sheeps' knuckles, and its variations.
- 2580 Rintchen, Byambyn. "Mongol köjür - le jeu de cartes mongol," *Studia Orientalia* 18:4 (1955), 3-7, illus.
- 2581 Rinčen, Bi. "Les échecs et le deuil chez les Mongols," *Archiv Orientální* 23 (1955), 482-483. Does not explain the game.
- 2582 Taube, Erika. "Einige mongolische Unterhaltungsspiele," *Jahrbuch des Museums für Völkerkunde* 24 (1967), 56-65, 3 figs. On some Mongolian parlor games.
- 2583 Tatár, Madeleine. "Le Mósón šagaj charvach, jeu d'osselets mongol," *Acta Orientalia (B)* 25 (1972), 221-226, illus. On a game using knuckles; see entry '2579.
- 2584 Popova, Assia. "Analyse formelle et classification des jeux de calculs mongols," *Études Mongoles* 5 (1974), 7-60.
- 2585 Bassanoff, Namtcha. "Les jeux de calculs mongols," *Études Mongoles* 5 (1974), 61-66.



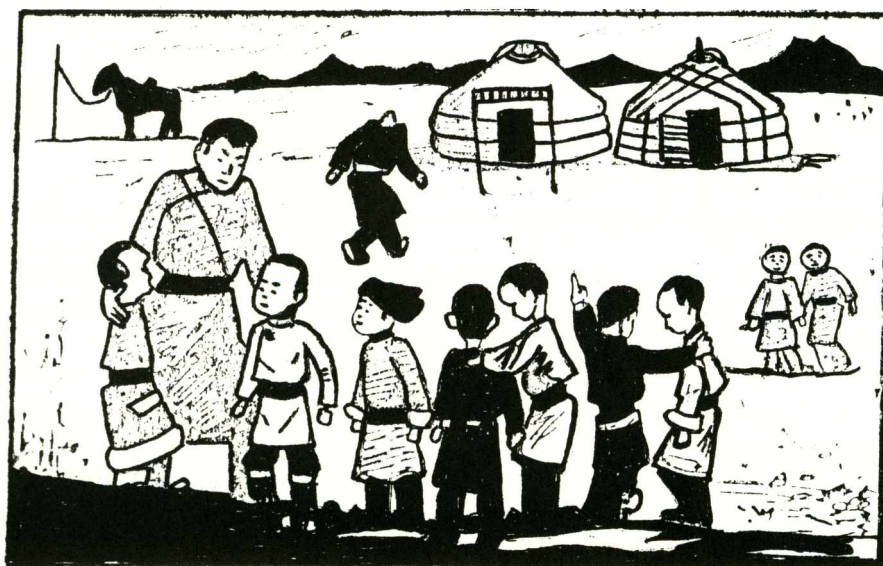
Chapter 26

EDUCATION

- 2586 Heissig, Walther. "Zur Meinungsbildung in der Mongolei," *Berichte des Asien-Arbeitskreises* 2:6 (1940), 15-21. On the shaping of public opinion. [Not seen.]
- 2587 Heissig, Walther. "Bildungs- und Hygienepropaganda in der Hsingan-Mongolei," *Zeitschrift für Geopolitik* 18:1 (1941), 57-68, many cartoons. Reprinted in *Der mongolische Kulturwandel* (see entry 2490). On propaganda in the fields of education and hygiene during the Japanese occupation of Eastern Mongolia.
- 2588 Miller, Robert. "Education," in *Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region* (1956), 267-280.
- 2589 Krueger, John R., N. Poppe, and Martin Kilcoyne. "Education," in *Mongolian People's Republic*, v. 1 (1956), 286-307.
- 2590 Krueger, John R. "Education in the Mongolian People's Republic," *Comparative Education Review* 4 (1960-61), 183-187. Revised edition of article written in HRAF volume (see preceding entry), it covers literacy, organization of school system, teacher training, and government control.
- 2591 Eggert, Karl. "50 Jahre Volksbildungswesen der Mongolischen Volksrepublik," *Vergleichende Pädagogik* 6 (1970), 413-418. Adult education in the Mongolian People's Republic. [Not seen.]
- 2592 Mongolia, National Commission for UNESCO. *Education in the Mongolian People's Republic*. Bangkok: UNESCO Regional Office for Education in Asia, 1971. 68 pp., 34 tables. General information, quantitative development, and projections until 1980. Figures are quite useful.
- 2593 Rättig, Uta. "50 Jahre Mongolische Volksrepublik: der Entwicklungsweg des Hochschulwesens in der Mongolischen Volksrepublik," *Das Hochschulwesen* 19 (1971), 207-210. Traces the development of higher education from 1921 to 1971. [Not seen.]
- 2594 Rinchen, Y. (tr. by S. Frye). "Books and traditions," in *Analecta Mongolica* (1972), 63-76. A brief survey of education in traditional Mongolia.
- 2595 Ante, Robert. "The geography of education and health in the Mongolian People's Republic," *Mongolia Society Bulletin* 12 (1973), 32-51.

- 2596 Aubin, Françoise. "Fêtes et commémorations en République Populaire de Mongolie: apport à l'étude de la propagande éducative en pays socialiste," *Revue Française de Science Politique*, 22:1 (1973), 33-58, photos.
- 2597 Pritchatt, Derrick. "Second language learning: a psycho-linguistic approach," in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 2 (1973), 28-35.
- 2598 Pritchatt, Derrick. "Education in the Mongolian People's Republic: a personal view," *Asian Affairs* 61 (1974), 32-40.
- 2599 Rättig, Uta. "Einige Bemerkungen zu den Schulen in der Zeit der Autonomie der Mongolei (1911-1920)," in *12th PIAC* (1974), 489-495. Some remarks on schools during the period of autonomy.
- 2600 Leung, Man-kam. "Mongolian language education and examinations in Peking and other metropolitan areas during the Manchu dynasty in China," *Canada-Mongolia Review* 1:1 (1975), 29-44.

See also entries 125, 1248, 2078, 2170, 2206, 2220, 2249, and 2490.



Chapter 27

LAW

Traditional Law

- 2601 Riazanovskii, Valentin A. *Customary Law of the Mongol Tribes (Mongols, Buriats, Kalmucks)*. Harbin: Artistic Printing House, 1929. 306 pp. Originally published in *Vestnik Azii* 51 (1923) and 52 (1924), with added chapter on the *Khalkha Jirum* and a conclusion.
- 2602 Riazanovskii, Valentin A. "Influence of Chinese law upon Mongolian law," *Chinese Social and Political Science Review* 15 (1931), 402-421.
- 2603 Riazanovskii, V. A. "Les monuments de droit mongol (aperçu historique)," *Bulletin de la Société de Législation Comparée* 61 (1932), 324-367.
- 2604 Riazanovskii, Valentin A. "Code of Northern Mongolia: *Khalkha Djirom*," *Chinese Social and Political Science Review* 20 (1936), 335-368.
- 2605 Riazanovskii, Valentin A. "Mongol law and Chinese law in the Yüan dynasty," *Chinese Social and Political Science Review* 20 (1936), 266-289.
- 2606 Ratchnevsky, Paul, tr. *Un code des Yuan*. 2 vols. Paris, 1937. xcix, 348 pp. (Bibliothèque de l'Institut des Hautes Études Chinoises, v. 4.) Translation of *chüan* 102 and 103 of *Yüan Shih*.
- 2607 Riazanovskii, V. A. "Le droit mongol," *Bulletin de la Société de Législation Comparée* 66 (1937), 237-262. General discussion of Mongol law.
- 2608 Riazanovskii, Valentin A. *Fundamental Principles of Mongol Law*. Tientsin, 1937. Reprint: Bloomington, Indiana, 1965. 343 pp. (Uralic and Altaic Series, v. 43.) General description of law records, followed by discussion of content and sources as well as of fundamental institutions (state, family, etc.). Also excerpts from the *Khalkha Jirum* (1709).
- 2609 Riazanovskii, Valentin A. "Influence of ancient Mongol culture and law on Russian culture and law," *Chinese Social and Political Science Review* 20 (1937), 499-530.
- 2610 Riazanovskii, Valentin A. *Customary Law of the Nomadic Tribes of Siberia*. Tientsin, 1938. Reprint: Bloomington, Indiana, 1965. 151 pp. (Uralic and Altaic Series, v. 48.) One section of juristic customs of the Buriats (pp. 53-70).
- 2611 Vernadsky, George. "The scope and contents of Chingis Khan's yasa,"

Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies 3 (1938), 337-360. Arranges known content of yasa into different categories, such as international law, public law, criminal law, private law, commercial law, judiciary, codification and enforcement of law.

- 2612 Krader, Lawrence. "Mongol law: later developments." *Washington Law Review* 23 (1948), 178-181.
- 2613 Riazanovskii, V. A. "Mongol law: a concise historical survey," *Washington Law Review* 23 (1948), 166-178.
- 2614 Yang Lien-sheng. "Marginalia to the Yüan tien-chang," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 19 (1956), 42-51. Examines four terms of philological and historical interest: 詔書 *chao-shu* and 聖旨 *sheng-chih* (imperial decrees), 月肚皮 *tu-p'i* ("belly," i.e., bribery), and 骨頭 *ku-t'ou* ("bone," i.e., from mong. *yasun*).
- 2615 Franke, Herbert. "Some notes on the Cambridge ms. of the Yüan tien-chang," *Asia Major*, n.s. 7 (1959), 66-73.
- 2616 Haenisch, Erich. "Die Jagdgesetze im mongolischen Ostreich," in *Ost-asiatische Studien* (1959), 85-93. Mostly about customs, this article includes some remarks about laws and regulations concerning hunting in the eastern portions of the Mongol world empire.
- 2617 Aubin, Françoise. "Index de 'Un code des Yuan' de P. Ratchnevsky," in *Mélanges publiés par l'Institut des Hautes Études Chinoises*, v. 2 (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1960), 423-515. A much needed aid to entry 2606.
- 2618 Ratchnevsky, Paul. "Die mongolische Rechtsinstitution der Busse in der chinesischen Gesetzgebung der Yüan-Zeit," in *Studia Sino-Altaica* (1961), 169-179. The Mongolian legal institution of penance in Chinese jurisprudence during the Yüan dynasty.
- 2619 Devereux, Robert. "The Yassa of Genghis Khan," *Military Review* 43:4 (1963), 24-30. A popularized account.
- 2620 Ratchnevsky, Paul. "Über den mongolischen Einfluss auf die Gesetzgebung der Yüan-Zeit," in *25th ICO*, v. 5 (1963), 11-16. On Mongolian influence on the legislation of Yüan China.
- 2621 Sinder, Leon. "Some aspects of two Mongol law codes," *Journal of Asiatic Studies* 6:2 (1963), 219-228. Rather shallow treatment of the yasa and the bilik.
- 2622 Bawden, Charles R. "A case of murder in eighteenth century Mongolia," *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 32 (1969), 71-90. Summarizing a Mongolian publication (Ulaanbaatar, 1958), this article is about the purchase of girls in Chahar and the imperial herding area and their shipment to Ili to supply the Ölots. Case involves a slave girl allegedly murdering her son. Documents show

testimonies and courses of action. Complicated case goes to the league, the Li Fan Yüan, and to the throne.

- 2623 Bawden, Charles R. "A juridical document from nineteenth-century Mongolia," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 3 (1969), 225-256.
- 2624 Poucha, Pavel. "Über den Inhalt und die Rekonstruktion des ersten mongolischen Gesetzbuches," in *Mongolian Studies* (1970), 377-415. About the contents and reconstruction of the first Mongol law book.
- 2625 Ayalon, David. "The Great Yāsa of Chingiz Khān, a reexamination," *Studia Islamica* 33 (1971), 97-140; 34 (1971), 151-180; 36 (1972), 113-158; 38 (1973), 107-156. Summary of a book published by the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities in Jerusalem. Concentrates on Islamic sources on the yasa, attitudes of Mongols, especially of the royal family, toward the yasa, and the position of the yasa in the Mamluk Sultanate.
- 2626 Krueger, John R. "New materials on Oirat law and history. Part I: The Jinjil decrees," *Central Asiatic Journal* 16 (1972), 194-205.
- 2627 Serruys, Henry. "Oaths in the Qalqa Ĵirum," *Oriens Extremus* 19 (1972), 131-141.
- 2628 Ratchnevsky, P. "Die Yasa (Ĵasaq) Činggis-khans und ihre Problematik," in *12th PIAC* (1974), 471-487.

See also entries 729, 1624, 1816, and 1983.

Twentieth-Century Law

- 2629 Alinge, Curt. *Mongolische Gesetze: Darstellung des geschriebenen mongolischen Rechts (Privatrecht, Strafrecht und Prozess)*. Leipzig: T. Weicher Verlag, 1934. vii, 157 pp. (Leipziger rechtswissenschaftliche Studien, Heft 87.) Description of written Mongolian law such as civil law, criminal law, and legal proceedings.
- 2630 "Constitution (fundamental law) of the Mongolian People's Republic," *Soviet Press Translations* 3 (1948), 1-14.
- 2631 "Constitution of the Mongolian People's Republic as of 1948," *Washington Law Review* 23 (1948), 181-204.
- 2632 *Constitutional Laws Promulgated at Alashan July-August 1949, by the Anti-Communist Government*. Hong Kong?, 1949?. var. pages. [Not seen.]
- 2633 "Constitution of the Mongolian People's Republic, June 30, 1940, with changes of 1949 and 1952," in *Mongolian People's Republic*, v. 3 (1956), Pol 1-Pol 37.
- 2634 *Criminal Legislation in the Mongolian People's Republic*. Washington, D.C.,

1958. 53 pp. (JPRS DC-407.) [Not seen.]
- 2635 Ginsburgs, George. "Mongolia's 'socialist' constitution," *Pacific Affairs* 34 (1961), 141-156.
- 2636 Schultz, Lothar. "Die neue Verfassung der Mongolischen Volksrepublik," *Osteuropa Recht* 8 (1962), 45-59. Reviews and compares constitutions of 1924, 1940, and 1960.
- 2637 *The Civil Code of the Mongolian People's Republic*. Washington, D.C., 1963. 127 pp. (JPRS 19,340.) [Not seen.]
- 2638 *Collection of Laws and Regulations Concerning State Finances of the Mongolian People's Republic, Decisions of the Council of Ministers and Instructions of the Ministry of Finance*. Washington, D.C., 1963. 216 pp. [Not seen.]
- 2639 Ginsburgs, George and Richard A. Pierce. "Revolutionary law reform in Outer Mongolia: a study in the impact of Soviet legal doctrine on a backward society," in *Miscellanea, Articles, and Texts*. V. 7. *Law in Eastern Europe* (Leiden: A. W. Sythoff, 1963), 207-252. Provides historical background of the autonomous period and the first few years after the revolution (until about 1925). Well written and well researched.
- 2640 *Judicial Structure and Civil Code of the Mongolian People's Republic*. Washington, D.C., 1963. 21 pp. (JPRS 19,503.) [Not seen.]
- 2641 *Ukase of the Presidium of the Small Khural of the Mongolian People's Republic of 6 August 1948 on the Judicial System of the Mongolian People's Republic*. Washington, D.C., 1963. 11 pp. (JPRS 16,986.) [Not seen.]
- 2642 *Laws and Legal Documents of the Mongolian People's Republic*. Washington, D.C., 1964. 143 pp. (JPRS 27,051.) [Not seen.]
- 2643 Sagaster, Klaus. "Zwölf mongolische Strafprozessakten aus der Khalkha-Mongolei (Teil I)," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 1 (1967), 79-135. 5 pl., facsimiles. Twelve records of criminal cases in Northern Mongolia. Apparently no other parts have been published.
- 2644 Sagaster, Klaus. "Über ein weltlich-geistliches Disziplinarverfahren in der Khalkha-Mongolei (1869)," in *Studies in South, East, and Central Asia* (1968), 87-104. Provides facsimiles, transliteration, translation, notes, three maps, and bibliography. About a sacred-secular disciplinary proceeding in Northern Mongolia.
- 2645 Vercruysse-Bousson, J. and M. Engelborghs-Bertels. "La constitution de la République populaire de Mongolie," *Revue du Centre d'Étude des Pays de l'Est et du Centre National pour l'Étude des États de l'Est* 1-2 (1971), 245-300. Thorough discussion of the 1960 constitution.

- 2646 Aubin, Françoise. "Le statut de l'enfant dans la société mongole," in *L'enfant* (Recueils de la Société Jean Bodin, v. 35) (1975), 459-599. Covers traditional and modern periods in Northern and Southern Mongolia. Thorough documentation and extensive bibliography on the position of the child in Mongol society.

See also entries 1231, 2043, 2083, 2112, 2128, 2149, 2150, 2214, 2233, 2452, and 2963.



Chapter 28

ECONOMY

General Works

- 2647 Otter-Barry, R. B. "Mongolia: its economic and political aspects," *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 1:3 (1914), 3-19.
- 2648 Verbrugge, R. "La vie des pionniers chinois en Mongolie aux prises avec un sol ingrat (étude économique)," *Anthropos* 16-17 (1921-22), 265-297, 588-627; 18-19 (1923-24), 189-252, 753-770; 20 (1925), 244-275, illus. Discusses the value of silver and the cost of transport, housing, land, food, fuel, clothing, and domestic animals.
- 2649 *Present Manchuria and Mongolia*. Dairen: South Manchuria Railway Company, 1924. iv, 116 pp., map. Relatively little on Mongolia.
- 2650 Karamyshev, V. *Mongolia and Western China: Social and Economic Study*. Tientsin: La Librairie Française, 1925. xxvii, 401 pp., 30 illus., folding map of Kansu, Sinkiang, and Mongolia. Compilation of information on trade opportunities, trade centers, transportation problems, natural resources, and industrial possibilities gleaned from refugee Russian merchants.
- 2651 Verbrugge, R. "La vie économique au pays de San-Tao-Ho," *Anthropos* 22 (1927), 507-529, 865-888. On silver, transportation, wood, and prices for houses, land and other items.
- 2652 Weiske, Fritz. "Die wirtschaftlichen Verhältnisse in der Äusseren Mongolei," *Osteuropa* 4 (1928), 149-165. Economic conditions in the Mongolian People's Republic.
- 2653 Nikitin, Basil. *La Mongolie*. Paris: Imprimerie universelle, 1930. 31 pp. [Not seen.]
- 2654 Chang Yin-t'ang. *The Economic Development and Prospects of Inner Mongolia (Chahar, Suiyuan, and Ninghsia)*. Shanghai: Commercial Press, 1933. xiv, 243 pp.
- 2655 Thiel, Erich. *Die Mongolei: Land, Volk und Wirtschaft der Mongolischen Volksrepublik*. München: Isar Verlag, 1958. 495 pp. Contains geographical, ethnographical, and economic information (the latter on pp. 215-469) on the Mongolian People's Republic.
- 2656 Bawden, Charles. "Economic advance in Mongolia," *The World Today* 16 (1960), 257-270, map.

- 2657 Iwamura, Shinobu. "Nomad and farmer in Central Asia," *Acta Asiatica* 3 (1962), 44-56. Synopsis of lecture given in New Delhi in 1958.
- 2658 Murphy, George G. S. "The Mongolian People's Republic: dual economy?" in *25th ICO*, v. 5 (1963), 343-352.
- 2659 Ovdienko, Ivan Kh. *Economic-Geographical Sketch of the Mongolian People's Republic*. Bloomington, Indiana, 1965. 125 pp. (Mongolia Society Occasional Papers, v. 3.) Discusses territory, geography, natural resources, population, economy, and regional differences. Other English versions were published by the U.S. Joint Publication Research Service and in Moscow.
- 2660 Shirendyb, B. *By-passing Capitalism*. Ulaanbaatar: MPR State Publishers, 1968. 127 pp. The major official view of economic development.
- 2661 Ante, Robert W. "Economic development of the Mongolian People's Republic: realities and potentialities," thesis (Columbia University), 1969, 306 pp. [Not seen.]
- 2662 Dynowski, Witold. "Modernization of Mongolia in two social systems," in *Studia Mongolskie* (1973), English summary on p. 33.
- See also entries 132, 1267, 1446, 1561, 1564, 2047, 2057, 2064, 2074, 2077, 2091, 2107, 2126, 2130, 2137, 2143, 2206, 2253, 2465, 2490, 2771, 2786, 2788, and 2789.

Planning, Finance, and Statistics

- 2663 Tokunaga, Kiyoyuki. "The progress of monetary unification in the Mengchiang provinces," *Kyoto University Economic Review* 15 (1940), 30-41. [Not seen.]
- 2664 Mandel, William. "Outer Mongolia's five-year plan: a nomadic society undertakes to control its economy," *Far Eastern Survey* 18 (1949), 140-144.
- 2665 Chesneaux, Jean. "Du féodalisme pastoral à la planification socialiste," *Economique et Politique* 20 (1956). [Wrong citation, not seen.]
- 2666 Holzman, Franklyn D. "Equity of the livestock tax of Outer Mongolia," *American Slavic and East European Review* 15 (1956), 506-510.
- 2667 Holzman, F. D. "The budget expenditures of Outer Mongolia," *Public Finance* 12 (1957), 35-47.
- 2668 Holzman, Franklyn D. "The financial system of the Mongolian People's Republic," in *Mongolian People's Republic*, v. 3 (1956), Ec 1 - Ec 158. On the unified budget, budget expenditures, budget revenues, money, banking, and fiscal policy.
- 2669 Holzman, Franklyn D. "The tax system of Outer Mongolia, 1911-55: a brief

history," *Journal of Asian Studies* 16 (1957), 221-236.

- 2670 Murphy, George G. S. "Planning in the Mongolian People's Republic," *Journal of Asian Studies* 18 (1959), 241-258.
- 2671 *Development of the National Economy and Culture of the Mongolian People's Republic from 1921-1958: A Statistical Compilation.* Washington, D.C., 1961. 183 pp., 80 pp. (JPRS 9987.) [Not seen.]
- 2672 Miller, Robert J. "Buddhist monastic economy: the jisa mechanism," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 3 (1961), 427-438.
- 2673 *National Economy of the Mongolian People's Republic for Forty Years: Collection of Statistics.* Ulaanbaatar: M.P.R. State Publishers, 1961. 196 pp. In Russian and English. Also yearly summaries translated by the Joint Publications Research Service.
- 2674 *Mongolia: An Economic Handbook.* Warrington, England: Joseph Crosfield & Sons Ltd., 1963. 121 pp., 19 maps, plates, tables. Chapters on land, people, government, agriculture, forestry, fisheries, industry, transportation and communications, retail trade and catering, and foreign trade.
- 2675 Oldziybat, P. *The State and Cooperative Commercial Commodity Fund of the Mongolian People's Republic and its Planning.* Washington, D.C., 1963. 40 pp. (JPRS 17,000.) [Not seen.]
- 2676 *Statistics on Achievements of the Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region in Economic and Cultural Construction.* Washington, D.C., 1963. 294 pp. (JPRS 16,952.)
- 2677 Smith, John Masson, Jr. "Mongol and nomadic taxation," *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 30 (1970), 46-85.
- 2678 *Fifty Years of the Mongolian People's Republic: Statistical Collection.* Ulaanbaatar: M.P.R. State Publishers, 1971. [Not seen.]
- 2679 Szynekiewicz, S. "Family expenditures in Mongolia: some changes over 50 years," in *Olon Ulsyn*, v. 2 (1973), 307-310

See also entry 2474.

Herding and Hunting

- 2680 Hoinos. "Mongolian camels," *Chinese Recorder* 6 (1875), 181-197. Perhaps the oldest study in any Western language.
- 2681 Wilm, Paul. "Notes on Mongol economy and modern dairy farming in Chahar," *Chinese Economic Monthly* 3 (1926), 281-295. On geographical, climatic, and geological conditions, the economy of the Mongols, and dairy farming according to foreign methods in Chahar. Many photos and a large good folding map.

- 2682 Volkonsky, M. T. "Milk products of Mongolia," *Chinese Economic Monthly* 3 (1926), 540-550.
- 2683 Sampilon. "Die Mongolei als das Zukunftsland der Schafzucht," *Osteuropa* 1 (1926), 392-410. Author was trade delegate of the Mongolian government in Berlin who praises Mongolia as the "land of the future" in the field of sheep raising.
- 2684 "The livestock industry in Inner Mongolia," *Contemporary Manchuria* 3:2 (1939), 85-105. Discusses principal livestock, products, number of livestock, and exports of livestock products.
- 2685 Thiel, Erich. "Die Schafzucht Mandschukuos," *Zeitschrift für Schafzucht* 29 (1940), 99-104, 116-122, 8 photos.
- 2686 Murphy, George G. S. "Livestock breeding," in *Mongolian People's Republic*, v. 2 (1956), 675-795.
- 2687 Dräger, Dieter. "Einige ökonomische Aspekte der Entwicklung der tierischen Produktion in der Mongolischen Volksrepublik (MVR)," *Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift, math.-nat. Reihe, der Humboldt Universität* 15 (1966), 101-107, 3 tables. Some economic aspects of the development of animal production in the Mongolian People's Republic.
- 2688 Aubin, Françoise. "Une expérience de collectivisation en économie nomade: la coopération de production rurale en République Populaire de Mongolie," *L'Homme et la Société* 5 (1967), 141-148. Based on five months' experience in Mongolia in 1966.
- 2689 Sinor, Denis. "Some remarks on the economic aspects of hunting in Central Eurasia," in *8th PIAC* (1968), 119-128.
- 2690 Szykiewicz, Slawoj. "The role of the herdsmen's cooperatives in modernizing the country life in Mongolia," in *Poland at the Eighth International Congress* (1968), 195-210, 2 tables.
- 2691 Markov, Genadi E. (tr. W. König). "Die wirtschaftliche und gesellschaftliche Struktur der Nomadenviehzüchter-Völker Asiens," *Abhandlungen und Berichte des Staatlichen Museums für Völkerkunde Dresden* 31 (1970), 55-77. On the economic and social structure of the nomadic herding peoples of Central Asia, particularly Mongolia, with extensive bibliography almost entirely in Russian.

See also entries 2299, 2699, and 2701.

Agriculture

- 2692 Wilm, Paul. "The agricultural methods of Chinese colonists in Mongolia," *Chinese Economic Journal* 1 (1927), 1023-1043, photos.
- 2693 "Agriculture in Manchuria and Mongolia," *Chinese Economic Journal* 1 (1927),

1044-1058. On farm management, farming methods, main crops, special crops, fruit, silkworms and wild silkworms on Chinese farms.

- 2694 *Agriculture of Manchuria and Mongolia*. Dairen: South Manchuria Railway Company, 1928. iii, 82 pp. [Not seen.]
- 2695 Moyer, Raymond T. "Some observations on the agriculture of Inner Mongolia," *Journal of the North China Branch* 68 (1937), 19-26.
- 2696 Heissig, Walther. "Mongol farming," *Contemporary Manchuria* 3:4 (1939), 79-96, photos, tables. Discusses size of farms, acquisition of farming rights, cultivated crops and their commercialization, farming methods, livestock, farm houses and implements, land and labor, taxation, incomes, expenditures and management of households.
- 2697 Kishimoto, K. "Agriculture in Inner Mongolia," *Contemporary Manchuria* 3:2 (1939), 106-128. Report on a three-week survey of agriculture, including a discussion of the northern limits of the agricultural belt (map), Mongol population figures in early Ch'ing times and the 1930s (showing a 39% decrease), history and methods of penetration by Chinese immigrant farmers, agricultural production, land ownership, and daily life of Chinese farmers and of Mongols.
- 2698 Albano, Howard. "Agricultural potential," in *Mongolian People's Republic*, v. 2 (1956), 796-827. Based on author's M.A. thesis at the University of Washington.
- 2699 Myers, Ramon. "Agriculture and animal husbandry," in *Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region* (1956), 500-529.
- 2700 Róna-Tas, A. "Some data on the agriculture of the Mongols," in *Opuscula* (1959), 443-469, 22 photos, 4 plates of drawings. Very informative.
- 2701 Accolas, Jean-Pierre, Jean-Pierre Deffontaines, and Françoise Aubin. "Les activités rurales en République populaire de Mongolie: I. Agriculture et élevage (by Accolas and Aubin), II. Produits laitiers [by Accolas and Deffontaines]." *Études Mongoles* 6 (1975), 7-98. Maps, photos, charts, and illustrations. On agriculture, animal husbandry, and milk products. Also three appendixes on genetic variants of proteins in the milk of Mongolian cows, by François Grosclaude, on the composition of fatty matter in Mongolian cow milk and horse milk, by Simone Kuzdzal-Savois and Dominique Langlois, and an analytical study of the composition of Mongolian cheeses, by René Jeunet.

See also entries 2780 and 2823.

Trade and Commerce

- 2702 Verbrugge, R. "Lamamiao (Mongolie)," *Bulletin de la Société Belge d'Études Coloniales* 19 (1912), 239-248. On the commercial importance of this town.

- 2703 Murphy, George G. S. "Trade," in *Mongolian People's Republic*, v. 2 (1956), 910-985.
- 2704 Chang, Perry. "Trade," in *Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region* (1956), 530-538.
- 2705 Jernakov, V. N. "The Kanjur fair," *Zentralasiatische Studien* 10 (1975), 327-337. Description of a fair in Hulunbuir province, some economic data, and five photos.

Transportation and Communications

- 2706 Wilde, Benoni de. "Les voies de communication dans la Mongolie intérieure," *Bulletin de la Société Belge d'Études Coloniales* 20 (1913), 823-836.
- 2707 Pelliot, Paul. "Sur *yam* ou *jam*, 'relais postal,' *T'oung Pao* 27 (1930), 192-195.
- 2708 *Transportation Conditions and Routes in Eastern Suiyuan and Southern Chahar*. Washington, D.C.: Office of Strategic Services, 1945. 17 pp. [Not seen.]
- 2709 Murphy, George G. S. "Transportation," in *Mongolian People's Republic*, v. 2 (1956), 986-998.
- 2710 Hsü, Paul. "Communications," in *Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region* (1956), 539-550.
- 2711 Tserennorov, N. "Trans-Mongolian main railway line," *Mongolia Today* 8:1-2 (1966), 13-16, illus.

See also entries 1796 and 2781.

Industry

- 2712 Murphy, George G. S. "Industrial potential," in *Mongolian People's Republic*, v. 2 (1956), 828-872.

See also entries 2454 and 2460.

