

APPENDIXES

A. *Songshi* Biographies of *Zhongyi* Men (SS 446-55).

SS	Loyalists (1273-1300)	Other Loyal Men	Total
446	0	20	20
447	0	14	14
448	0	25	25
449	0	38	38
450	16	1	17
451	11	0	11
452	7	43	50
453	0	45	45
454	41	5	46
455	2	10	12
Total	77	201	278
%	28	72	100

Note that the 77 loyalists at the end of the Song appear in random order among loyal men of other periods in the Song.

B. *Zhongyi* Biographies Throughout the Dynasties.

The figures are tabulated from Chen Menglei et al., *Gujin tushu jicheng*, juan 706-763, vols. 311-316. Chen and his associates gleaned from various official and local sources the following numbers of biographical sketches of loyal men grouped according to the dynasties to which they directed their loyalty.

Shang	2	Liang	18
Zhou	77	Chen	7
Qin	4	Northern Wei	29
Former Han	23	Southern Qi	18
Latter Han	87	Northern Qi	9
Wei	19	Northern Zhou	9
Shu-Han	0	Sui	41
Wu	14	Tang	181
Tsin	154	Latter Liang	5
Liu-Song	27	Latter Tang	5

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Latter Tsin	9	Song	684
Hou Han	2	Jin	179
Latter Zhou	27	Yuan	322
Liao	15	Ming	5074

C. Wen Tianxiang's Career Before the Resistance (SS 418).

<i>Year</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Rank</i>
1256	ranked first in list of <i>jinshi</i>	
1259	<i>chengshi lang</i> (prestigious title)	8A
1260	supervisor of Jianchang <i>jun</i>	
1263	assistant staff author	8A
1264	judicial intendant of Jiangxi	
1267	secretary of the right (rev. of verdicts)	
1268	judicial intendant of Fujian	
1269	administrator of Ningguo	5B
1270	director of military equipment	5B
1271-73	in retirement	
1273	judicial intendant of Hunan	
1274	administrator of Ganzhou	
1/1275	responded to <i>qinwang</i> campaign	3B
6/1275	vice-president of Ministry of War	2B
9/1275	president of Ministry of War	1B
2/1276	commissioner of Military Affairs	

Note the rapid rise from fifth to third rank and above after Wen's response to the Song court's appeal for the defense of the country.

D. *Zhongyi* Loyalists in Wen Tianxiang's *mufu*.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Place of Origin</i>	<i>Background</i>	<i>Rel. to Wen</i>	<i>Martyrdom</i>
Chen Jizhou	Ningdu (Jiangxi)	civil	colleague	killed, 1277 (with two sons)
Chen Longfu	Quanzhou (Fujian)	civil	cograduate	killed, 1278
Chen Xin	Raozhou (Jiangxi)	civil	follower	suicide, 1277
Chen Zijing	Ganzhou (Jiangxi)	civil	poet friend?	1278?
Chen Ziquan	Youxian (Hunan)	civil	follower	killed, 1277
Du Hu	Tiantai (Zhejiang)	military	follower	captured/ill 1279
Fu Zhuo	Xujiang (Anhui)	civil	follower	suicide, 1277
Gong Xin	Anfeng (Anhui)	military	colleague	killed, 1277
He Shi	Fuzhou (Jiangxi)	civil	cograduate	illness, 1280?
Jin Ying	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil	<i>landsman</i>	illness, 1276
Li Zifa	Nan'an (Jiangxi)	military?	follower	suicide, 1279 (with family)

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Lin Dong	(Fujian)	civil	follower	killed, 1277
Lin Qi	(Fujian)	civil	follower	captured/ill 1278
Liu Bowen	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	military	<i>landsman</i>	killed, 1277
Liu Qin	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil	<i>landsman</i>	killed, 1277
Liu Shizhao	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	tailor	<i>landsman</i>	killed, 1277
Liu Zhu	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil?	<i>landsman</i>	killed, 1277 (with 3 sons)
Liu Zijun	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil	<i>landsman</i>	killed, 1278
Luo Kaili	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil	<i>landsman</i>	killed, 1277
Lǔ Wu	Taiping (Anhui)	military	follower	killed, 1277
Miao Chaozong	Huai (Jiangxi/Anhui)	military?	follower	suicide, 1277
Peng Zhenlong	Yongxin (Jiangxi)	military?	brother-in-law	killed, 1277
Sun Li	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil?	<i>landsman</i> , brother-in-law	killed, 1277
Tang Ren	Nan'an (Jiangxi)	military	follower	illness, 1277
Wang Shimin	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil	<i>landsman</i>	killed, 1277
Wu Wenbing	(Fujian)	civil	follower	killed, 1277
Wu Xibi	Youxian (Hunan)	civil	follower	killed, 1277
Xiao Jingfu	Yongxin (Jiangxi)	civil	poet friend	killed, 1277
Xiao Mingzhe	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil	<i>landsman</i>	killed, 1277
Xiao Taofu	Yongxin (Jiangxi)	civil	poet friend	killed, 1277
Xiao Xing	Nanxiong (Guangdong)	military	follower	killed, 1278?
Xiao Zi	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil	follower	killed, 1279
Xie Qi	(Fujian)	civil	follower	1277?
Xu Zhen	Wenzhou (Zhejiang)	civil	follower	illness, 1279
Xiong Gui	Xiangtan (Hunan)	civil	follower	killed, 1278
Yin Yu	Ningdu (Jiangxi)	military	colleague	killed, 1275
Zeng Feng	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	civil	<i>landsman</i> teacher	ill, 1277
Zhang Bian	(Sichuan)	military	colleague	killed, 1277
Zhang Tang	Changsha (Hunan)	civil	follower	killed, 1278
Zhang Yun	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	military	<i>landsman</i>	killed, 1276
Zhang Zhezai	Taizhou (Zhejiang)	military	follower	killed, 1278 (with son)
Zhao Fan	Hengshan (Hunan)	civil	follower	1278?
Zhao Shishang	Hezhou (Anhui)	military	colleague	killed, 1277
Zou Feng	Jizhou (Jiangxi)	military	<i>landsman</i>	suicide, 1277

Notes:

1. There are forty-four biographies altogether of those who died or were presumed to have died during or shortly after the loyalist resistance. Two survivors, Wang Mengying and Zhong Zhen, have not been included in this list. Xie Mengde has also been left out because the information is suspiciously mistaken for Xie Fangde.

2. This table was compiled from Deng Guangjian's *Wen Chengxiang dufu zhongyi zhuan*. Twenty-seven out of the forty-four men also have biographies in SS 454. Chen Longfu,

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Zhang Tang, and Zhang Yun are listed as having biographies but, in fact, only their names appear. SS 454 contains discrepancies in the characters used for Zhang Tang, Liu Zhu, and Chen Xin.

3. Place of origin: Most of the men came from Jiangxi; others were from Anhui, Fujian, Zhejiang, Hunan, Guangdong--places where the loyalists fought in.

4. Background: Most of the men joined Wen in 1274-78. Of these, twenty-eight had civil careers, fifteen had military backgrounds, and one was a tailor.

5. Relationship to Wen: There were twenty followers who independently joined Wen, twelve *landsmen*, five colleagues, three friends, two relatives, two fellow graduates in 1256.

6. Martyrdom: Twenty-nine were killed in battle, seven died of distress or illness, four committed suicide, four were presumed to have died of natural causes.

E. Loyalist Centers and Major Personalities.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Before 1276</i>	<i>After 1276 (also active in)</i>	<i>Soc.Ser.</i>	<i>Relatives/disciples accepted Yuan office/title</i>
1. LOYALISTS ABROAD				
Chen Yizhong	chief minister	Champa, Siam	no no	son sur. to Yuan
Chen Zhongwei	official	Annam	no no	sons, son-in-law sur. to Yuan
Zeng Yuanzi	official	Annam	no no	brother, sons sur. to Yuan
Su Liuyi's sons	officials	Annam	no no	sur. to Yuan
Qiu Kui	scholar	coastal island	yes no	no
Li Yong	scholar	Japan, Annam	no no	son Chunsou sur. to Yuan
2. DADU (BEIJING)				
Wang Qinghui	imp. concubine		no no	no
Wang Yuanliang	official	Hangzhou, Luling, Raozhou	yes yes	?
Jia Xuanweng	official	Hejian	yes yes	?
Wu Jian	chief minister		yes no	?
Wen Tianxiang	chief minister		yes no	sons, brother, grandson served
Gongdi	emperor	Tibet	yes yes	?
Xie	emp. dowager		yes yes	?
Quan	emp. dowager		yes yes	?
Yang Zhen	imp. relative		yes yes	?
Prince Fu	imp. relative		yes yes	?
3. KUAIJI (SHAOXING)				
Tang Jue	scholar		no no	?
Lin Jingxi	scholar	Hangzhou	yes no	brother served
Wang Yingsun	imp. relative	Hangzhou	yes no	?
Zheng Buweng	scholar		no no	?

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Luo Xian	eunuch		no	no	?
Chen Shuke	scholar		yes	yes	?
Quan Quanweng	scholar	Qingyuan	no	no	?
Wang Yisun	poet		yes	yes	?
Wang Yijian	poet		?	?	?
Tang Yisun	poet		?	?	?

4. WUZHOU AND JIANDE

Xie Ao	poet	Hangzhou, Jiande/Kuaiji	yes	no	?
Fang Feng	poet	Hangzhou	yes	no	students, son served
Wu Siqi	official	Jiande/Kuaiji	yes	no	students served
Wu Wei	official	Wuzhou	no	no	?
Lian Wenfeng	poet	Hangzhou	yes	yes	?
Yan Lü	scholar		?	?	?
Feng Guifang	scholar		?	?	?
Chai Wang	official		no	no	no
(3 cousins)	scholars		no	no	?
Jin Lüxiang	philosopher		no	no	students served
Fang Fengchen	official		yes	no	three sons served
(brothers):					
Fang Fengzhen	official		yes	no	son served
Fang Fengjia	official		yes	no	?
He Menggui	official		yes	no	son served
Fang Yikui	official		yes	no	?

5. LULING (JI'AN)

Wang Yanwu	commoner		yes	no	relative, friend served
Zhao Wen	scholar		yes	yes	?
Zhang Yifu	commoner		no	no	?
Deng Guangjian	official	Dadu	yes	yes	?
Liu Chenweng	official		yes	no	students, son served
Liu Jiangsun	scholar		yes	yes	?

6. QINGYUAN (NINGBO)

Wang Yinglin	official		yes	no?	students, grandson served
(son):					
Wang Changshi	scholar		yes	no	son served
Hu Sanxing	official	Taizhou	yes	no	grandson served
Dai Biaoyuan	official	Hangzhou	yes	yes	yes?
Liu Zhuangsun	official		yes	no	friend served
Shu Yuexiang	official	Hangzhou	yes	no	?
Huang Zhen	official		no	no	no?
Chen Zhu	official		no	no	three sons served

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Chen Yunping	scholar	Hangzhou	yes	no	?
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7. RAOZHOU

Ma Tingluan	chief minister	Hangzhou	no	no	son served
(son):					
Ma Duanlin	scholar		yes	yes	?
Cao Jing	scholar	Wuyuan	yes	yes	student served
Hu Ciyan	official	Wuyuan	yes	no	?
Cheng Chuweng	scholar	Wuyuan	no	no	?
Xu Yueqing	official	Wuyuan	no	no	?
Xie Fangde	official	Jianning	no	no	sons served
Xiong He	official		no	no	?

8. PINGJIANG (SUZHOU)

Zheng Sixiao	painter	Fujian	no	no	no
Gong Kai	painter	Hangzhou	yes	no	many friends served

9. DONGGUAN (NEAR GUANGZHOU)

Zhao Bixiang	imp. relative, official		yes	no	no
Zhao Dongshan	imp. relative		no	no	?
Zhao Shiqing	imp. relative		no	no	?
Li Chunsou	official		yes	no	son served
(brother):					
Li Deming	official		yes	no	?
Chen Geng	scholar		yes	no	brother sur. to Yuan
Zhang Heng	scholar	Wuzhou	no	no	son Yuanji served; brother did not
Fang Youxue	official	Hangzhou	no	no	?

10. HUZHO

Gao Side	official		no	no	?
Chen Cun	official		no	no	grandson Wuyi served
Wen Jiwen	official	Sichuan	no	no	son served
Mou Yan	official	Hangzhou	yes	no	three sons served
Qian Xuan	painter		no	no	?
Zhao Mengfu	imp. relative	Hangzhou,	yes	yes	friends, seven of Eight Tal-
	official	Dadu			ents served

11. HANGZHOU

Zhou Mi	official	Huzhou, Kuajji, Raozhou, Qingyuan	yes	no	many friends, son served
Zhang Yan	scholar	Qingyuan	yes	no	?

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Qiu Yuan	poet	Kuaiji	yes	yes	?
Bai Ting	poet	Qingyuan	yes	yes	?
Zhang Zhongshi	scholar	Huzhou	yes	yes	?
Wen Riguan	Buddhist monk		no	no	?
Deng Mu	Daoist philosopher	Kuaiji	no	no	?
Deng Wen yuan	scholar	Sichuan	yes	yes	?
Tu Yue	scholar		yes	yes	?

Notes:

Soc. = Socialization with Yuan officials; Ser. = Service in Yuan government; Sur. = Sur-rendered.

F. Zhou Mi's Traveling Companions.

A. BEFORE 1276

<i>Name</i>	<i>Dates</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Yuan Service</i>
Zhao Mengjian	1199-1267	poet, painter, imp. clansman	no
Zhao Yuyin	1213-65	official, imperial clansman	no
(son):			
*Zhao Mengfu	1254-1322	painter, calligrapher, imperial clansman	1287, high-rank
Yang Boyan	d. 1254	father-in-law, scholar, official	no
(son):			
*Yang Dashou	fl.1270-1300	wealthy Hangzhou family	?
Mou Zicai	d. ca. 1266	official	no
(son, grandson):			
*Mou Yan	1227-1311	scholar, official	no
*Mou Yinglong	1247-1324	scholar, official	yes
Wu Wenying	1200-60	poet	no
Zhang Shu	fl. 1250-80	wealthy Hangzhou family	no
(son):			
*Zhang Yan	1248-1320	poet	no
Yang Zuan	d. 1268	poet, father of Imperial Concubine Yang	no
Shi Zhongshan	fl.1240-80	poet, official	no
*Li Penglao	fl.1260-1300	poet, official	no
(brother):			
*Li Lailao	fl.1260-1300	poet, official	no
*Yuan Hong	1248-98	official	1290s, adminis- trator
(son):			
*Yuan Jue	1266-1327	scholar, prose writer	1290s, high-rank
*Chen Guo	fl.1270-90	scholar, official	no
*Gao Side	fl.1220-90	scholar, official	no
*Ma Tingluan	1223-89	poet, scholar, chief minister	no
(son):			

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*Ma Duanlin	1254-1325	scholar, historian	after 1300, education officer
*Wang Yisun	1232-91	poet	1290, ed. officer
*Wang Yingsun	fl.1260-1300	wealthy Shaoxing family, official	no
*Wen Jiweng	1236-1291	scholar, official	no
Liu Lan	d. 1276	Daoist, poet	no

B. AFTER 1276

<i>Name</i>	<i>Dates</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Yuan Service</i>
Qiu Yuan	1247-1327	poet	1306, ed. officer
Zhang Zhongshi	1260-1325	prose writer, poet	aft. 1290, high-rank
Bai Ting	1248-1328	poet	after 1290, ed. officer?
Tu Yue	fl.1260-1300	poet	after 1290, ed. officer?
Tang Jue	b. 1247	poet	no
Wang Yijian	fl.1270-90	poet	no
Lü Tonglao	fl.1260-1300	poet	no
Dai Biaoyuan	1244-1310	poet, prose writer, official	1302, ed. officer
Deng Mu	1247-1306	Daoist recluse, philosopher	no
Xie Ao	1249-1295	poet, participated in military resistance	no
Fang Feng	1240-1321	poet	no
Gong Kai	1222-1307	painter, writer	no
Qian Xuan	1235?-1306?	painter	no
Fei Jietang	d. 1287	official	no
Zhao Yuren	fl.1270-1310	official, imperial clansman	no
Lian Wenfeng	fl.1280-1300	poet, winner of 1287 contest	?
Xianyu Shu	1248-1301	calligrapher, official, northerner	1270s, high-rank
Deng Wenyuan	1258-1328	scholar, calligrapher, northerner	1290, high-rank
Guo Tianxi	fl.1270-1320	scholar, official, northerner	1280s
Fei Gongchen	fl.1270-1300	Song defector and Yuan myriarch	1270s
Myriarch Zhang	fl.1270-1300	northerner?	1270s
Wang Zhi	fl.1270-1300	art connoisseur	1290s?
Qiao Kuicheng	fl.1270-1320	art connoisseur, northerner	1290s

Notes:

1. Persons marked by * remained Zhou Mi's friends after 1276.
2. Education officer includes ranked appointments to *tiju* (5B), deputy *tiju* (7B), *jiaoshou* (9), and nonranked appointments to *xuezheng*, *shanzhang*, *xuelu*, and *jiaoyu*.

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